



The “Sant Maral” Foundation presents the results of the survey, conducted from Apr 23 to May 19, 2024. The representative sample of 1000 respondents were collected by CAPI in the capital Ulan Bator and Arkhangay, Govi-Altay, Dornogovi, Dornod, Uvurkhangay, Selenge and Uvs aymags (split proportionally by 4 regional divisions and capital Ulaanbaatar).

In the data below, tabulations are sorted by “capital,” “countryside,” and “nationwide” when relevant.

This survey was sponsored by the Konrad-Adenauer-Foundation of Germany and Sant Maral Foundation.

Economy

E1. Present economic situation in Mongolia is

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
• very good	-	.2%	.1%
• good	6.0%	9.1%	7.6%
• not good, nor bad	37.9%	43.8%	41.0%
• bad	38.3%	39.6%	39.0%
• very bad	17.4%	7.2%	12.0%
(No answer)	-	-	-
(Don't know)	.4%	.2%	.3%

E2. The economic situation is

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
• Improving	19.6%	23.6%	21.7%
• Stagnating	40.6%	39.4%	40.0%
• In decline	38.1%	35.8%	36.9%
(No answer)	-	-	-
(Don't know)	1.7%	1.1%	1.4%

E3. In five years the economic situation will be

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
• Much better	1.9%	4.9%	3.5%
• Slightly better	44.5%	41.1%	42.7%
• The same	22.8%	21.9%	22.3%
• Slightly worse	12.6%	15.1%	13.9%
• Much worse	6.6%	6.2%	6.4%
(No answer)	.6%	.2%	.4%
(Don't know)	11.1%	10.6%	10.8%

E4. Through recent development of the mining sector Mongolia has gained considerable wealth. How should this money be used?

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
There should be increased social programs to give immediate relief to the poor	8.1%	9.1%	8.6%
There should be long-term social programs through more investment in education, health, etc.	47.4%	39.1%	43.0%
All citizens should equally benefit through direct disbursement	7.9%	9.8%	8.9%
Funds should be invested by the state to improve economic development	34.9%	41.9%	38.6%
(No answer)	-	-	-
(Don't know)	1.7%	.2%	.9%

E5. What should be the proportion of Mongolian and Foreign ownership in strategic mine deposits?

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
• 100% Mongolian	29.8%	41.7%	36.1%
• more than 51% Mongolian	52.1%	37.2%	44.2%
• Equal	14.3%	18.9%	16.7%
• more than 51% foreign	1.3%	1.1%	1.2%
• 100% Foreign	.6%	.2%	.4%
(No answer)	.2%	-	.1%
(Don't know)	1.7%	.9%	1.3%

E6. The ownership of Mongolian investment in strategic mine deposits should be

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
• Only state	25.5%	31.3%	28.6%
• Mixed	64.5%	63.2%	63.8%
• Only private business	7.9%	5.1%	6.4%
(No answer)	.4%	-	.2%
(Don't know)	1.7%	.4%	1.0%

Governance

G1. How do you approve or disapprove the following statement: "In principle, you can trust that the government is doing the right things for citizens"?

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
• Fully approve	5.7%	6.8%	6.3%
• Rather approve	40.0%	44.5%	42.4%
• Rather disapprove	28.1%	29.8%	29.0%
• Totally disapprove	26.0%	18.7%	22.1%
• (No answer)	-	-	-
• (Don't know)	.2%	.2%	.2%

G2. Satisfaction with Government

	Nationwide
very satisfied	8.5%
fairly satisfied	41.6%
rather not satisfied	25.0%
totally unsatisfied	24.2%
(No answer)	-
(Don't know)	.7%

G3. Satisfaction with Opposition

	Nationwide
very satisfied	5.7%
fairly satisfied	29.5%
rather not satisfied	25.8%
totally unsatisfied	31.2%
(No answer)	.3%
(Don't know)	7.5%

G4. Rating of socio-political or economic problems in Mongolia today

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
Unemployment	19.8%	28.1%	24.2%
Standard of living\ poverty\ income	9.6%	8.1%	8.8%
Price increase\ Inflation	11.7%	20.2%	16.2%
Education	13.0%	6.8%	9.7%
Law enforcement	5.5%	4.2%	4.8%
Corruption	6.6%	7.4%	7.0%
Economy\ manufacturing	11.7%	6.6%	9.0%
State administration/Government policy	3.8%	4.2%	4.0%
Ecology\ Environment	3.8%	2.3%	3.0%
Social Justice	2.3%	3.6%	3.0%
Agriculture	.2%	1.1%	.7%
Mining	1.3%	1.1%	1.2%
Health	6.6%	4.2%	5.3%

G5. How often do you feel that government policies fail to solve the most important problem you named?

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
• Always	59.4%	53.4%	56.2%
• Often	15.5%	15.8%	15.7%
• Sometimes	16.8%	24.2%	20.7%
• Seldom	5.3%	4.7%	5.0%
• Never	1.5%	1.3%	1.4%
(No answer)	-	-	-
(Don't know)	1.5%	.6%	1.0%

G6. Which political party can best solve the problem?

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
• Mongolian People's Party	16.8%	20.2%	18.6%
• Democratic Party	9.6%	15.3%	12.6%
• HUN Party	3.8%	2.1%	2.9%
• Other party	2.1%	.8%	1.4%
• None	42.6%	42.8%	42.7%
(No Answer)	.6%	.2%	.4%
(Don't Know)	24.5%	18.7%	21.4%

G7. Problem solving capacity by major parties is ...

(% from responded)

	MPP	DP
1. Unemployment	27.4%	35.7%
2. Standard of living\ poverty\ income	8.6%	9.5%
3. Price increase\ Inflation	12.9%	14.3%
4. Education	10.2%	5.6%
5. Law enforcement	6.5%	4.8%
6. Corruption	8.1%	3.2%
7. Economy\ manufacturing	9.7%	7.1%
8. State administration/Government policy	2.7%	4.0%
9. Ecology\ Environment	1.6%	3.2%
10. Social Justice	2.2%	3.2%
11. Agriculture	-	2.4%
12. Mining	1.6%	2.4%
13. Health	5.9%	2.4%

G8. Which institution should play the leading role in solving this problem?

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
• Government	33.4%	35.5%	34.5%
• The Parliament	17.0%	17.4%	17.2%
• The President	7.0%	12.3%	9.8%
• Judiciary	13.6%	11.3%	12.4%
• Political parties	3.6%	4.2%	3.9%
• Civil society	20.0%	17.5%	18.7%
• None	3.0%	.6%	1.7%
(No answer)	.2%	-	.1%
(Don't know)	2.1%	1.3%	1.7%

G9. Government's greatest success

Dealing with:

Reduction of unemployment	2.3%
Improvement in standard of living	1.8%
Price increase\inflation	.7%
Education	5.9%
Law enforcement	3.6%
Corruption	13.7%
Economy growth\ manufacturing	4.8%
State administration	1.6%
Ecology\ environment	1.3%
Social Justice	1.1%
Agriculture	2.0%
Mining	10.9%
Health	5.2%

G10. Government's biggest failure

Dealing with

Growing unemployment	6.4%
Declining in standard of living	5.6%
Price increase\inflation	15.0%
Education	2.3%
Law enforcement	12.4%
Corruption	18.8%
Economy growth\ manufacturing	3.5%
State administration	14.3%
Ecology\ environment	.9%
Social Justice	4.5%
Agriculture	1.4%
Mining	3.4%
Health	2.2%

G11. Unemployment has been a major problem for many people in past years. Some people think that this is only a temporary matter and that economic progress in the future will take care of the problem. Other people think that the government needs to intervene and take appropriate measures to reduce unemployment. What do you think?

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
• Economic growth will provide sufficient employment in the future	31.1%	25.5%	28.1%
• Economic growth alone is not enough - the government must take action to reduce unemployment.	66.2%	73.8%	70.2%
(No answer)	.2%	-	.1%
(Don't know)	2.6%	.8%	1.6%

G12. Some people think that the government should take actions to reduce income differences between the poor and rich, but others think that the government should not interfere. What is your opinion?

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
The government must take strong actions to eliminate income differences	25.5%	32.8%	29.4%
The government must take moderate action to reduce income differences	48.3%	47.7%	48.0%
The government should not interfere	17.4%	13.2%	15.2%
Spontaneously: (it may interfere, or may not interfere)	7.2%	5.5%	6.3%
(No answer)	.2%	-	.1%
(Don't know)	1.3%	.8%	1.0%

G13. If you think about government policy since its formation, do you think that it was characterized most by...

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
Support for the rich (for example through preferential fiscal and land ownership policy that benefit mostly the rich people)	29.1%	27.7%	28.4%
Support for the middle class	9.6%	7.9%	8.7%
Support for the poor (for example through "child money" and other welfare programs that benefit mostly the poor people)	10.2%	12.1%	11.2%
Self-interested politicians and lack of concern for society at large	37.0%	40.6%	38.9%
None of the above: I think that policies were fair and for the benefit of all people	10.6%	10.4%	10.5%
(No answer)	-	-	-
(Don't know)	3.4%	1.3%	2.3%

S3. Which political system is more suitable for Mongolia? Could you provide your assessment of its governance efficiency?

a. Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with the Parliament and elections

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
• Good	29.8%	39.4%	34.9%
• Rather good	35.1%	37.5%	36.4%
• Rather bad	16.4%	12.8%	14.5%
• Bad	13.2%	5.8%	9.3%
(No answer)	-	-	-
(Don't know)	5.5%	4.3%	4.9%

b. Team of independent from the government professionals or experts developing state policy (elitist governance)

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
• Good	41.7%	45.3%	43.6%
• Rather good	34.5%	37.5%	36.1%
• Rather bad	11.5%	6.8%	9.0%
• Bad	5.5%	6.4%	6.0%
(No answer)	.4%	-	.2%
(Don't know)	6.4%	4.0%	5.1%

c. Rule by military, intelligence and police forces

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
• Good	6.4%	12.3%	9.5%
• Rather good	19.1%	18.5%	18.8%
• Rather bad	22.8%	26.2%	24.6%
• Bad	45.1%	38.1%	41.4%
(No answer)	-	-	-
(Don't know)	6.6%	4.9%	5.7%

d. Democratic system: governance through democratically elected representatives of the people

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
• Good	30.0%	34.3%	32.3%
• Rather good	45.1%	48.1%	46.7%
• Rather bad	11.1%	10.8%	10.9%
• Bad	7.4%	4.5%	5.9%
(No answer)	.4%	.2%	.3%
(Don't know)	6.0%	2.1%	3.9%

S4. Overall, how do you think the socio-political-economic system in Mongolia can deal with the country's challenges?

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
Fully	21.7%	28.9%	25.5%
Partly	37.0%	36.0%	36.5%
A little	27.7%	24.7%	26.1%
Not at all	10.2%	9.2%	9.7%
(Don't know)	3.4%	1.1%	2.2%
(No answer)	-	-	-

S5. What scale of reforms would you like to see in the socio-political-economic system?

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
We need decisive full-scale reforms	86.0%	88.3%	87.2%
We need some limited insignificant reforms	9.8%	7.7%	8.7%
We don't need reforms; we should keep things as they are	2.8%	3.8%	3.3%
(Don't know)	1.3%	.2%	.7%
(No answer)	.2%	-	.1%

System Evaluation

SE1. How satisfied are you with democracy and present political system?

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
• Satisfied	9.4%	11.7%	10.6%
• Rather satisfied	35.3%	44.2%	40.0%
• Rather not satisfied	24.3%	18.9%	21.4%
• Not satisfied	30.6%	24.7%	27.5%
(No answer)	-	-	-
(Don't know)	.4%	.6%	.5%

SE2. Some people think that there is too much democracy in Mongolia and that a dictatorship would make things better. Others think that we have a kind of dictatorship with no real democratic values. In your opinion, where does Mongolia belong on the spectrum?

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
• We have a developed democracy	11.1%	13.0%	12.1%
• We are at the point of developing democracy	17.2%	16.6%	16.9%
• We are at a crossroads	28.5%	26.8%	27.6%
• We are changing to a dictatorship	33.2%	34.3%	33.8%
• We are too dictatorial	8.5%	8.1%	8.3%
(No answer)	.2%	-	.1%
(Don't know)	1.3%	1.1%	1.2%

SE3. In your opinion, do political parties represent public opinion?

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
• Yes	10.4%	13.8%	12.2%
• No	87.9%	85.1%	86.4%
(No answer)	-	-	-
(Don't know)	1.7%	1.1%	1.4%

SE4. In your opinion, how much influence do voters have on political decision-making?

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
• Very strong	14.0%	11.9%	12.9%
• Rather strong	19.4%	19.2%	19.3%
• Rather little	39.6%	48.7%	44.4%
• None	24.5%	19.4%	21.8%
(No answer)	-	-	-
(Don't know)	2.6%	.8%	1.6%

SE5. What do you think about our society? In general, is there more justice or more injustice?

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
• There is more justice	3.2%	6.0%	4.7%
• There is more injustice	91.7%	88.3%	89.9%
• Depending (sometimes more justice, other times more injustice)	4.9%	5.5%	5.2%
(No answer)	-	-	-
(Don't know)	.2%	.2%	.2%

SE6. If you have a dispute over a civil, administrative or family matter (such as a dispute over property, land use, family relations issues, landlord/tenant issue, employment, claim against a government act, or other contractual issue, or where the victim of a crime) will you try to settle it through courts or rather settle it through negotiations?

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
• Through courts	39.1%	40.2%	39.7%
• Rather through courts	9.6%	10.0%	9.8%
• Rather through negotiations	25.5%	20.2%	22.7%
• Through negotiations	24.0%	29.2%	26.8%
(No answer)	-	-	-
(Don't know)	1.7%	.4%	1.0%

SE7. How strong are ethical principles set in Mongolian society?

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
• Very strong	11.5%	8.9%	10.1%
• Strong	15.7%	16.4%	16.1%
• Weak	58.9%	63.4%	61.3%
• Not at all	12.8%	11.1%	11.9%
(Don't know)/(No answer)	1.1%	.2%	.6%

SE8. How strong is "The rule of law" in Mongolian society?

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
• Very strong	5.3%	5.7%	5.5%
• Strong	9.1%	11.9%	10.6%
• Weak	59.4%	61.7%	60.6%
• Not at all	26.0%	20.0%	22.8%
(Don't know)/(No answer)	.2%	.8%	.5%

SE9. What should be the foundation of the social order in Mongolia?

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
• Every person should have equal rights against the law	74.9%	80.2%	77.7%
• Ethical relations that benefit society	23.8%	19.6%	21.6%
(No answer)	-	-	-
(Don't know)	1.3%	.2%	.7%

SE10. Which form of state is more suitable for Mongolia?

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
• Current semi-parliamentarian with influential president	31.5%	33.6%	32.6%
• Parliamentary	24.5%	20.4%	22.3%
• Presidential	36.6%	41.9%	39.4%
(Don't know)	7.4%	4.2%	5.7%

SE11. With regards to parties...

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
• There should be many parties representing a variety of opinions	35.3%	24.7%	29.7%
• In principle, we do not need any third force – two parties are sufficient	17.4%	25.1%	21.5%
• In principle, we do not need parties – to have a strong president is the right thing	41.3%	49.2%	45.5%
(No answer)	-	-	-
(Don't know)	6.0%	.9%	3.3%

SE12. How confident are you in state institutions? (nationwide)

	President	Parliament	Judiciary System	Gvt admin	Political parties	Civil society
1. confident	20.6	9.8	13.7	24.8	5.2	19.3
2. rather confident	31.5	35.9	44.7	50.0	30.9	38.8
3. rather not confident	16.0	20.4	16.1	13.5	17.1	12.3
4. not confident	30.7	33.3	25.0	11.4	46.0	26.9
(No answer)	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Don't know)	.6	.6	.5	.3	.8	2.7

SE13. In your opinion, how strong should the role of the religion be in

	Your life	Education	Politics
• Very strong	5.2%	7.2%	1.8%
• Strong	7.7%	5.2%	2.6%
• Moderate	38.2%	20.0%	11.4%
• Little	23.9%	20.1%	18.4%
• No role	24.7%	45.9%	60.8%
(No answer)	.1%	-	-
(Don't know)	.2%	1.6%	5.0%

Political Parties

P1. Think about all political parties in Mongolia: In general, do you favour one particular party?

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
• Yes, I favour <u>one</u> particular party	15.5%	25.3%	20.7%
• No, I do not favour any party	84.3%	74.5%	79.1%
(No answer)	-	-	-
(Don't know)	.2%	.2%	.2%

P2. Data on the self-reported “favourite” party

Nationwide for all respondents

How strongly supporters favour the party they reported favouring

	%	Valid %	Rather strong	Average	Rather weak
• Mongolian People’s Party	10.6	51.2	46.2%	41.5%	12.3%
• Democratic Party	8.5	41.1	45.9%	42.4%	11.8%
• Civic Will - Green Party	.3	1.4			
• HUN Party	.4	1.9	-	-	-
• MNDP	.1	.5			
• Truth and Right Party	.1	.5	-	-	-
• SHINEN Party	.2	1.0			
• Other party	.2	1.0	-	-	-
(No answer, missing)	79.6				
Total	100%				

P3. Parties activity evaluation by all respondents

responses on a scale from – 5 (very bad) to +5 (very good) (average)

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
• MPP	-0.98	-1.39	-1.56
• Democratic Party	-0.44	-0.59	-1.12
• HUN Party	-0.75	-0.96	-1.33

P4. In your opinion, is the MPP headed in the right or wrong direction?

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
• Right direction	26.6%	32.1%	29.5%
• Wrong direction	56.0%	56.0%	56.0%
(No answer)	.6%	-	.3%
(Don't know)	16.8%	11.9%	14.2%

P5. In your opinion is the DP headed in the right or wrong direction?

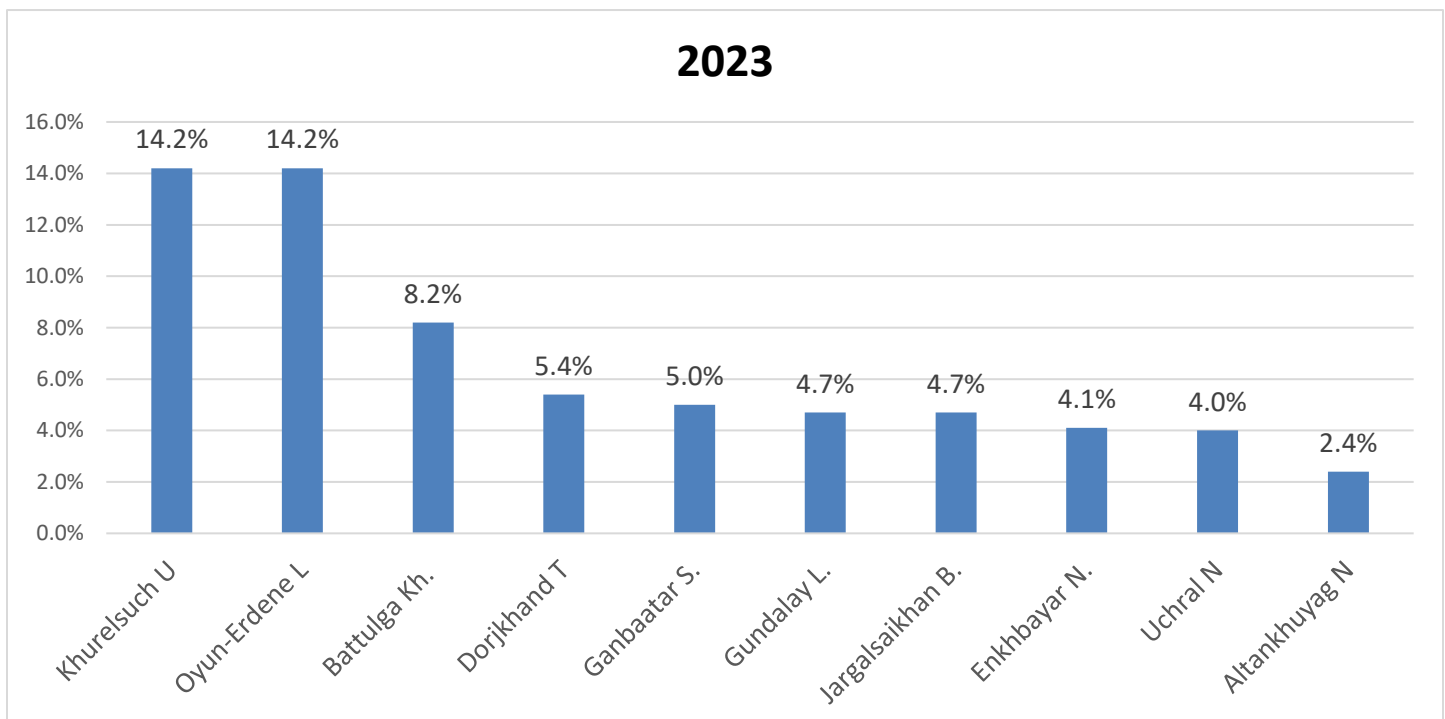
	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
• Right direction	17.7%	27.4%	22.8%
• Wrong direction	59.1%	52.6%	55.7%
(No answer)	.6%	.4%	.5%
(Don't know)	22.6%	19.6%	21.0%

P8. What is your main source of information about politics?

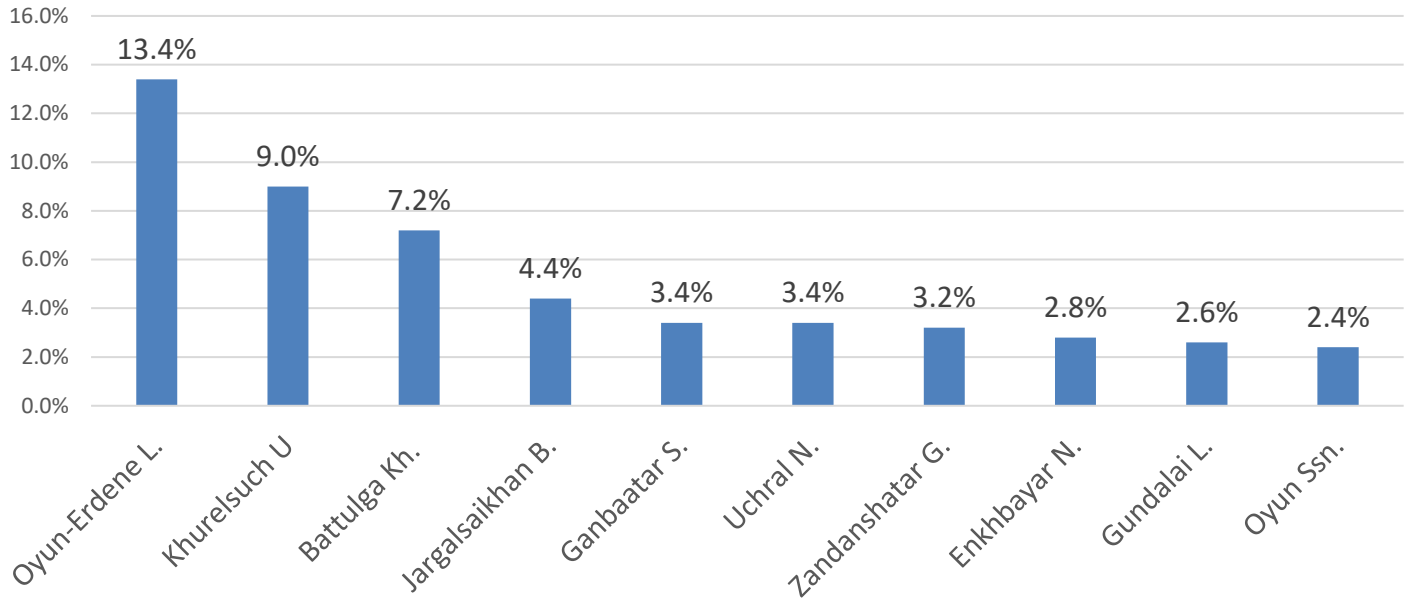
	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
TV	49.4%	54.7%	52.2%
Newspapers	.2%	.9%	.6%
Radio/FM	.6%	.4%	.5%
FB/X...	26.6%	26.8%	26.7%
Internet, WEB sites	19.1%	14.7%	16.8%
Words of mouth	3.0%	1.1%	2.0%
Other	.4%	.9%	.7%
(No answer)	-	-	-
(Don't know)	.6%	.4%	.5%

P9. “Of the prominent persons in the country, who would you like to name as those who, in your opinion, should play an important role in politics?”

(No names were suggested, each respondent could mention up to three persons. Responses are listed here in a ranking order by percentage of cases. The cumulative percentage could be up to 300%.)



2024



Elections

EI1. "If elections were held tomorrow, would you participate?"

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
▪ "Yes"	83.6%	85.3%	84.5%
▪ "No"	15.3%	14.0%	14.6%
(No answer)	-	-	-
(Don't know)	1.1%	.8%	.9%

EI2. "If Parliament Elections were held tomorrow, which party would you vote for?"

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide	
			%	Valid %
Mongolian People's Party	17.7%	31.7%	25.1%	40.9
Democratic Party	14.3%	26.0%	20.5%	33.4
Civic Will-Green Party	1.7%	2.1%	1.9%	3.1
National Coalition (Green Party, MNDP)	1.1%	.8%	.9%	1.5
National Labor Party	4.3%	6.0%	5.2%	8.5
Republican Party	.9%	.6%	.7%	1.1
United Party of Citizens' Participation	1.1%	2.3%	1.7%	2.8
Truth and Right Party	.6%	3.2%	2.0%	3.3
New United Coalition (Shine, Traditional)	2.6%	2.1%	2.3%	3.7
Civil Movement Party	.9%	.9%	.9%	1.5
Other party (specify):	.4%	-	.2%	.3
Depends on candidates	18.5%	3.0%	10.3%	
None	7.2%	2.1%	4.5%	
(No answer)	6.6%	2.3%	4.3%	
(Don't know)	22.3%	17.0%	19.5%	

EI3. "If it happens to you during Elections to choose between two candidates: a man and a woman, and if both have equal qualities, what will be a chance that you will vote for the woman?"

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
▪ More likely	36.6%	38.7%	37.7%
▪ No difference	36.6%	39.8%	38.3%
▪ Less likely	24.0%	20.8%	22.3%
(Don't know)/ (No answer)	2.8%	.8%	1.7%

EI4. "In your opinion, is there enough representation of women in the Parliament?"

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
▪ "Yes"	32.3%	37.9%	35.3%
▪ "No"	65.1%	60.9%	62.9%
(No answer)	-	-	-
(Don't know)	2.6%	1.1%	1.8%

Personal

Pe1. How proud are you to be Mongolian?

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
5. Very proud	87.9%	92.5%	90.3%
6. Rather proud	10.2%	6.6%	8.3%
7. Not that proud	1.3%	.8%	1.0%
8. Not proud at all	.6%	.2%	.4%
(No answer)	-	-	-
(Don't know)	-	-	-

Pe2. How do you evaluate your nearest future?

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
• Optimistic	90.6%	89.8%	90.2%
• Pessimistic	7.9%	8.9%	8.4%
(No answer)	-	-	-
(Don't know)	1.5%	1.3%	1.4%

Pe3. How is your present personal and family's standard of living?

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
• Very good	3.4%	1.1%	2.2%
• Good	21.1%	23.6%	22.4%
• Partly good/partly bad	66.4%	65.7%	66.0%
• Bad	7.9%	9.1%	8.5%
• Very bad	1.3%	.6%	.9%
(No answer)	-	-	-
(Don't know)	-	-	-

Pe4. How is your standard of living compared to the last year?

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
• better	28.9%	27.9%	28.4%
• the same	47.7%	54.2%	51.1%
• worse	23.2%	17.9%	20.4%
(No answer)	-	-	-
(Don't know)	.2%	-	.1%

Pe5. How interested are you in politics?

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
• very much interested	7.2%	4.7%	5.9%
• interested	28.3%	33.2%	30.9%
• somehow interested	26.0%	18.1%	21.8%
• rather not interested	20.4%	26.2%	23.5%
• not interested	17.9%	17.7%	17.8%
(No answer)	-	-	-
(Don't know)	.2%	-	.1%

Pe6. What do you think, does your future depend on your own achievements, the State, or on other forces (like churches, trade unions, firms, the press, TV/radio, communities, business relations), that could influence the economy?

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
• Rather on myself	52.8%	54.9%	53.9%
• Rather on the state	31.7%	33.4%	32.6%
• Rather on other forces	12.1%	10.9%	11.5%
(No answer)	-	-	-
(Don't know)	3.4%	.8%	2.0%

Pe7. When comparing your life with the life of your parents, what would you say?

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
• My parents achieved much more than I will be able to	28.3%	29.2%	28.8%
• There is no significant difference, our lives are almost equal	28.9%	31.9%	30.5%
• I will achieve much more than my parents	39.1%	38.3%	38.7%
(No answer)	.6%	-	.3%
(Don't know)	3.0%	.6%	1.7%

Pe8. Due to both just and unjust circumstances in a society, there are both winners and losers among the different social groups. In your opinion, to which group do you belong?

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
• I consider myself rather a loser	40.0%	32.1%	35.8%
• I consider myself rather a winner	15.7%	20.4%	18.2%
• Depending (sometimes I am a winner, sometimes I am a loser)	39.6%	45.3%	42.6%
(No answer)	.4%	-	.2%
(Don't know)	4.3%	2.3%	3.2%

Pe9. In times of economic difficulty, some people depend on the government for assistance; others believe they can solve the problem by themselves. Do you expect help from the state in solving your problems?

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
• I do not need any help	15.7%	15.7%	15.7%
• I need help only to find a job	20.2%	20.9%	20.6%
• I need financial support	17.9%	23.8%	21.0%
• I do not expect anything from the government	44.5%	39.1%	41.6%
(No answer)	-	-	-
(Don't know)	1.7%	.6%	1.1%

Pe10. If the government fails to meet your expectations, what would you do? (Most important)

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
• I will go to court	2.6%	3.6%	3.1%
• I will join street protests	13.6%	12.3%	12.9%
• I will join/support civil organizations that can protect my rights	18.3%	16.8%	17.5%
• I will vote against the government in elections	23.8%	21.7%	22.7%
• I will join the opposition party	1.7%	2.8%	2.3%
• Do nothing and wait for matters to improve	34.0%	40.2%	37.3%
(No answer)		.4%	.2%
(Don't know)	6.0%	2.3%	4.0%

Global

GI1. Which country is the best partner for Mongolia?

No names were suggested, each respondent could mention up to two countries.

	1 choice	2 choice
• Russia	58.7	10.6
• China	7.0	26.0
• USA	4.9	13.8
• European countries ¹	6.3	7.7
• Japan	12.6	15.5
• South Korea	6.0	14.7
• Others	.3	.4
(No answer)	.1	.5
(Don't know)	4.1	6.6
Total	100%	

GI2. Which country is the best partner for Mongolia?

Cumulative percentage, valid cases only.

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
▪ Russia	59.6%	77.9%	69.3%
▪ China	31.1%	34.7%	33.0%
▪ USA	22.1%	15.7%	18.7%
▪ European countries	19.1%	9.4%	14.0%
▪ Japan	33.8%	23.0%	28.1%
▪ South Korea	20.4%	20.9%	20.7%
▪ Others	.9%	.6%	.7%

GI3. With which country's citizens are Mongolians in better communication and cooperation?

No names were suggested, each respondent could mention up to two countries.

	1 choice	2 choice
▪ Russia	32.4	15.9
▪ China	14.6	17.3
▪ USA	2.4	6.1
▪ European countries ²	3.4	5.2
▪ Japan	7.6	13.6
▪ South Korea	29.9	17.8
▪ Others	.1	1.2
(No answer)	.6	9.8
(Don't know)	9.0	13.1
Total	100%	100%

¹Includes all mentioned EU countries and the UK

²Includes all mentioned EU countries and the UK

GI4. With which country's citizens are Mongolians in better communication and cooperation?

Cumulative percentage, valid cases only.

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
▪ Russia	41.9%	54.0%	48.3%
▪ China	31.5%	32.3%	31.9%
▪ USA	10.0%	7.2%	8.5%
▪ European countries	11.5%	6.0%	8.6%
▪ Japan	24.9%	17.9%	21.2%
▪ South Korea	49.1%	46.4%	47.7%
▪ Others	2.1%	.6%	1.3%

GI5. The conflict between Ukraine and Russia has been going on for more than a year and the world is facing a major crisis. Mongolia's official position is neutral and does not support either side. In your opinion, in this situation Mongolia:

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
▪ Must support Russia	18.7%	32.5%	26.0%
▪ Should stay neutral	74.3%	64.2%	68.9%
▪ Must support Ukraine	3.0%	2.5%	2.7%
▪ (Don't know)	4.0%	.9%	2.4%
▪ (No answer)	-	-	-

GI6. Who is the main culprit in this conflict?

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
▪ Russian Federation	16.2%	12.8%	14.4%
▪ Ukraine	14.7%	24.2%	19.7%
▪ Both Russia and Ukraine	23.8%	25.3%	24.6%
▪ the USA	12.6%	10.0%	11.2%
▪ NATO (Western countries)	11.5%	7.7%	9.5%
▪ Other	-	.2%	.1%
▪ (Don't know)	20.6%	19.6%	20.1%
▪ (No answer)	.6%	.2%	.4%

GI7. How will sanctions against Russia affect Mongolia?

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
▪ Negatively	41.7%	37.4%	39.4%
▪ Slightly negatively	40.2%	44.3%	42.4%
▪ It will not affect at all	7.7%	8.7%	8.2%
▪ Slightly positively	2.3%	2.6%	2.5%
▪ Positively	1.7%	3.0%	2.4%
▪ (Don't know)	6.0%	4.0%	4.9%
▪ (No answer)	.4%	-	.2%

G18. If Mongolia face a major crisis, from which country will it be able to get support?

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
• Russian Federation	35.1%	47.0%	41.4%
• China	16.2%	12.1%	14.0%
• European Union countries	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%
• The USA	2.3%	1.7%	2.0%
• Japan	5.5%	3.6%	4.5%
• Korea	2.1%	2.3%	2.2%
• International institutions (as the UN)	30.0%	26.4%	28.1%
• Other	-	.2%	.1%
• None will help	1.3%	.4%	.8%
• (Don't know)	5.3%	4.5%	4.9%
• (No answer)	.2%	-	.1%

G19. In your opinion, is the current world order fair or unfair?

	Ulaanbaatar	Countryside	Nationwide
▪ It is fair	33.8%	27.5%	30.5%
▪ It's not fair	52.3%	61.3%	57.1%
▪ (Don't know)	13.0%	10.6%	11.7%
▪ (No answer)	.9%	.6%	.7%