
Vaccine diplomacy

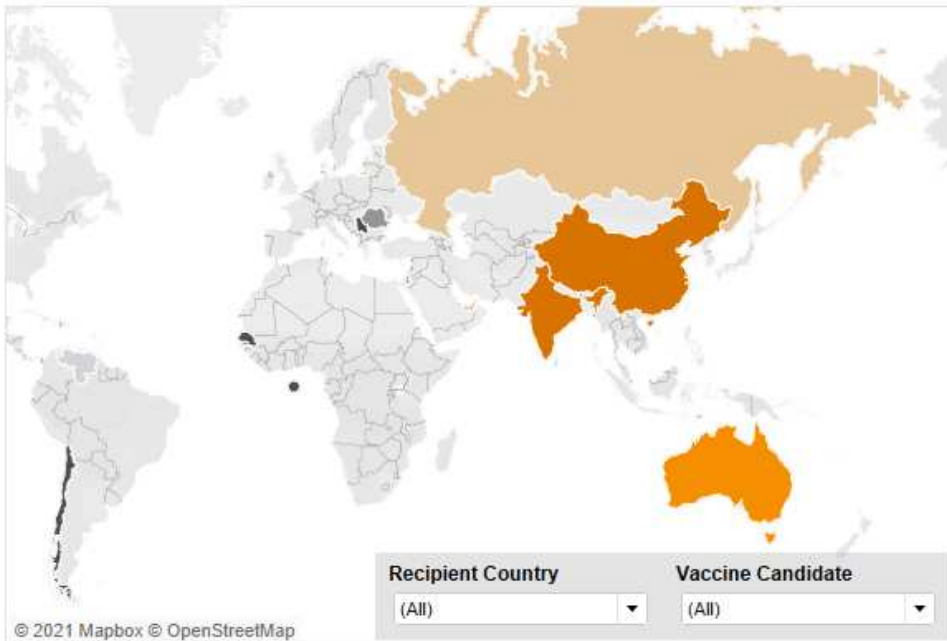
What is vaccine diplomacy?

“Vaccine diplomacy is when you use a scarce medical resource — in this case, a vaccine — to further your diplomatic influence, and particularly in areas of geostrategic importance, for the country. So it's supposed to help the country that you're giving it to, but it also serves the interests of the donator of the vaccine.”

Lawrence Gostin, director of the [O'Neill Institute for National and Global Health Law](#).

Vaccine diplomacy

At March 2021



- < 100,000
- 100,000 to 500,000
- 500,000 to 1,000,000
- 1,000,000 to 5,000,000
- 5,000,000 to 10,000,000
- No dosage data

20.5 million doses committed in a battle between China and India.

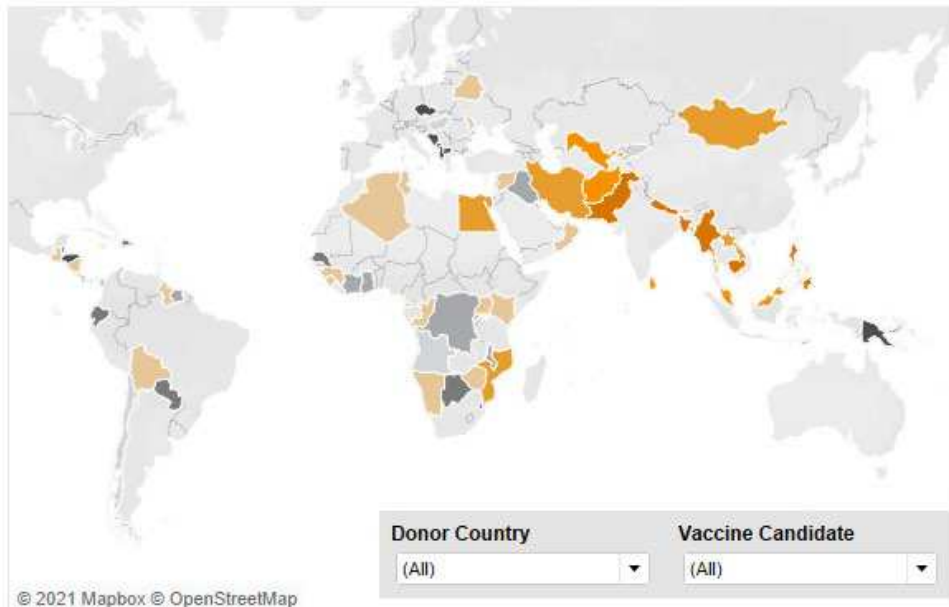
China was focusing on Sinopharm and Sinovac in their diplomacy efforts, targeting a diverse range of regions including Belarus, Bolivia, Cambodia, Chile, Guinea, Hungary, Iraq, Namibia, Pakistan, Philippines and more – they were reaching a lot of the world.

India focused on their locally produced AstraZeneca, Covishield, with neighbouring Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, Nepal and Myanmar among key recipients, but they were also reaching Latin America and the Caribbean as well as Africa.

Russia was an important player, but largely focused on making deals.

Vaccine diplomacy

At March 2021

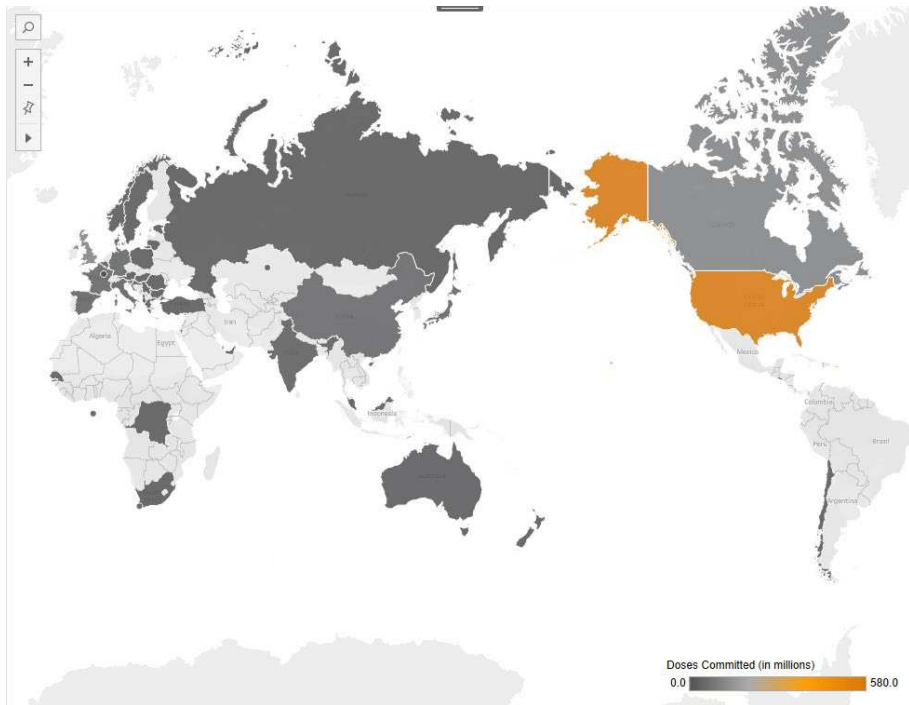


Scattered recipients – Middle East, Africa, Asia a focus with some in Latin America and the Caribbean.

But the donor landscape has changed...

Vaccine diplomacy

At June 2021



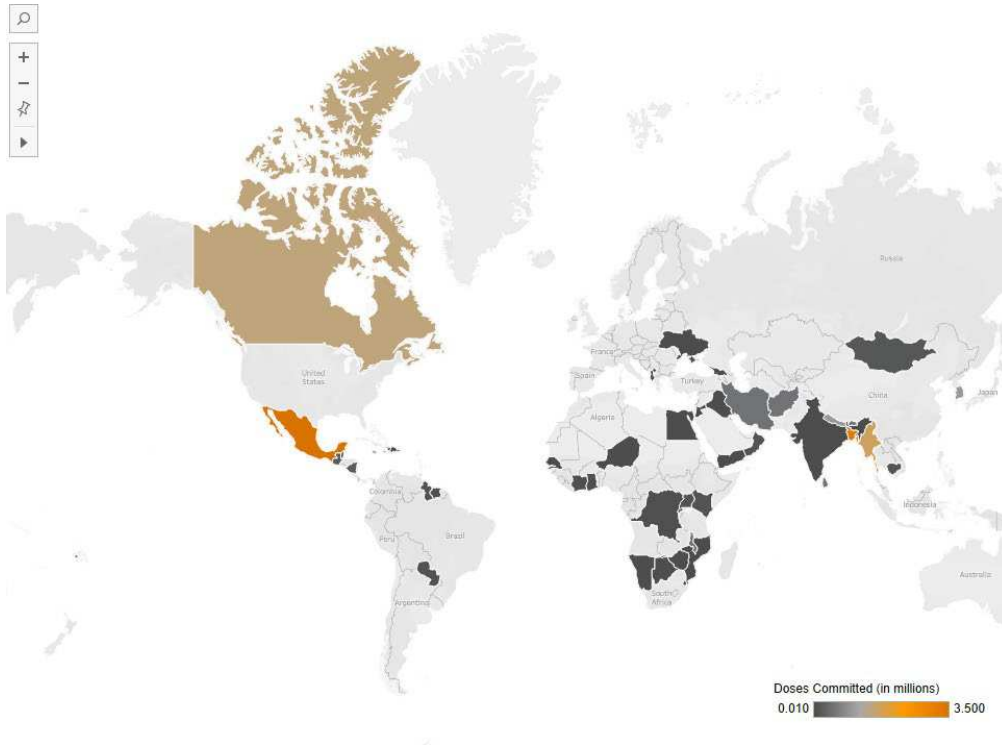
A total of 988.1 million doses committed.

The United States has stepped up its role in diplomacy with a large contribution via COVAX.

Pfizer is now the largest vaccine candidate donated (500 million doses) followed by AstraZeneca (24.2 million). The candidate for more than 400 million doses is unclear.

Vaccine diplomacy

At June 2021



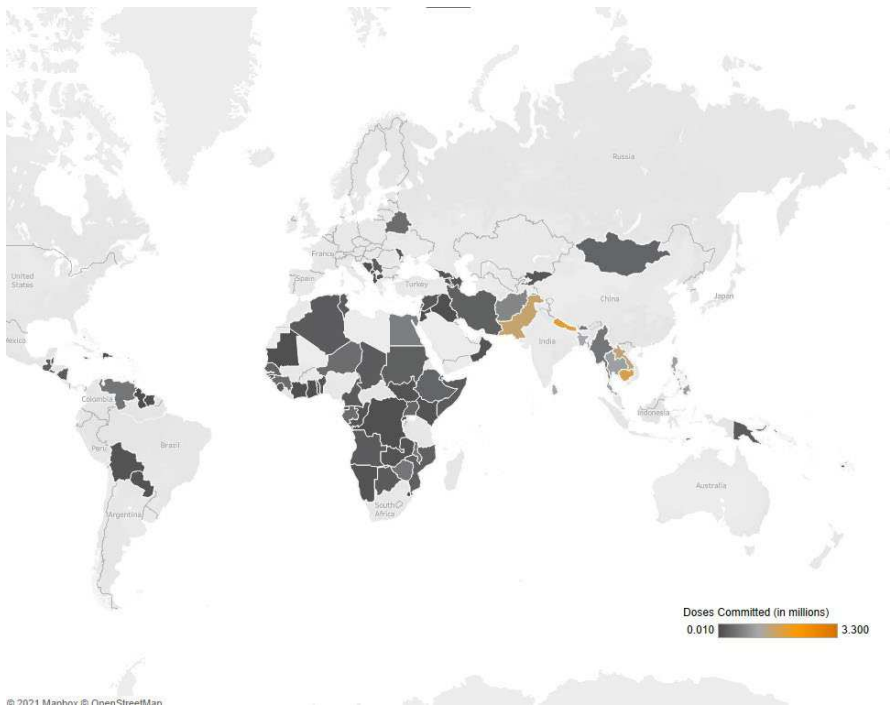
The U.S. have donated 580 million doses.

560 million doses have been donated via COVAX – including 500 million Pfizer doses recently announced.

Regional specific has seen a focus on neighbours Mexico and Canada, as well as Bangladesh and Myanmar.

Vaccine diplomacy

At June 2021



China has donated 32.7 million doses, including 10 million to COVAX. Their footprint shows a heavy investment locally, but their African influence spreading.

There is less influence in the Pacific.

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Vaccine diplomacy

At June 2021



Australia is trying to

4.1 million doses have been donated to date, with a very narrow regional focus.

Vaccine diplomacy

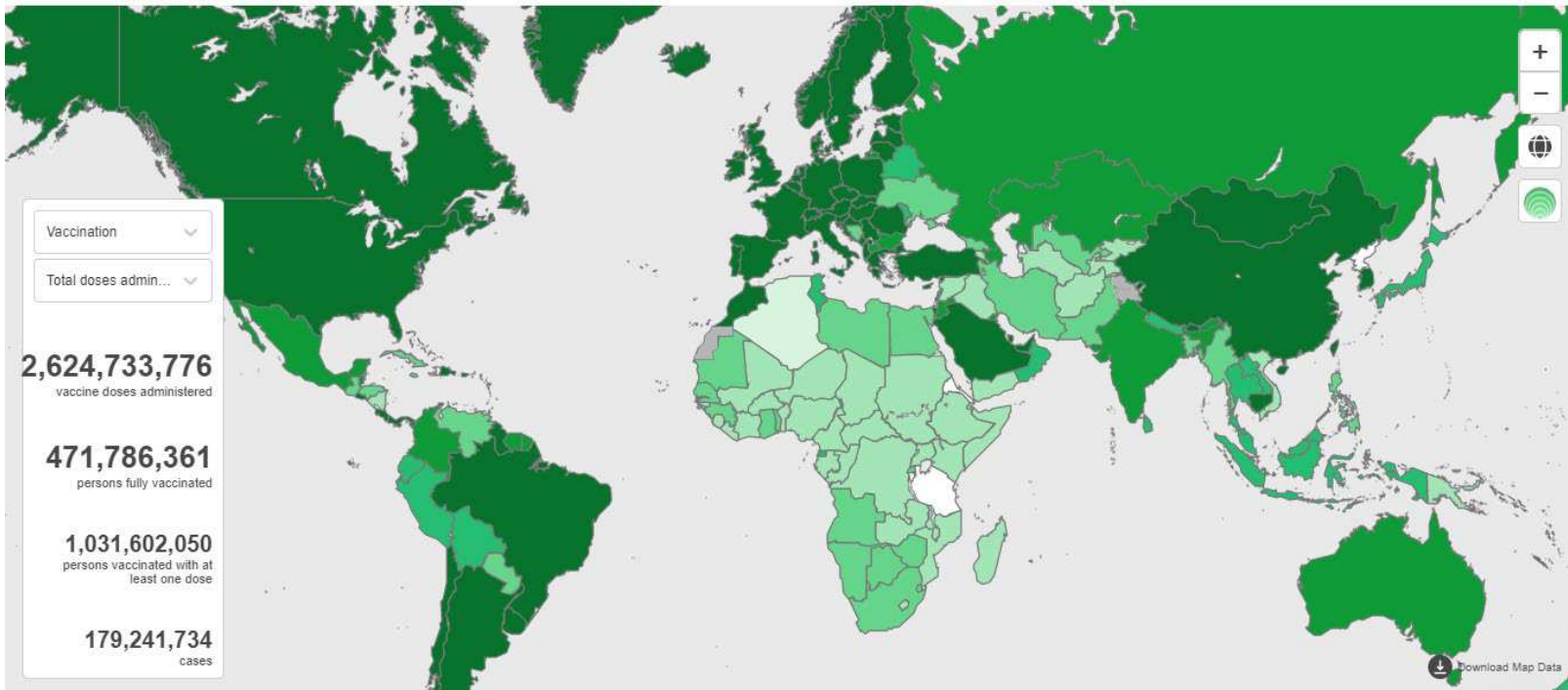
At June 2021

WHO Coronavirus (COVID-19) Dashboard

[Overview](#)

[Data Table](#)

[Explore](#)



Tanzania, Eritrea and Ethiopia are among the countries yet to receive doses.

Vaccine diplomacy

How are we providing insights?



Funding data

Data is collated by Devex analysts tracking funding announcements, as well as awarded contracts, grants, new programs, tenders, and open funding opportunities.

Donors including governments, bilateral and multilateral donors, NGOs, philanthropy, private sector, and research are tracked.

Vaccine diplomacy

How are we providing insights?

The screenshot shows a search interface titled "FIND FUNDING". At the top right, there is a button labeled "Visualize search results". Below the title is a search bar containing the text "COVID" OR "corona" OR "nCoV" and a "Search" button. Underneath the search bar are three input fields: "Region or Country", "Funder (e.g. World Bank, DFID)", and "Topic (e.g. Water & Sanitation)". Below these fields are four radio button options: "Funding Activity", "Programs", "Tenders & Grants", and "Contract Awards". To the right of these options are buttons for "Advanced filters ^" and "Clear all".

Below the radio buttons, there is a "Last updated" section with options: "Last 24h", "Last week", "Last month", and "Custom date". The "Custom date" option is selected, showing "Since Nov 15, 2020". A note states: "The filters accessible are those specific to the report type you have chosen, these vary depending on report type."

There are three main filter sections:

- Programs and Tenders & Grants:** Includes "Category" (Services, Goods, Works), "Opportunity size" (Under 1 million, 1 to 5 million, Above 5 million), and "Status" (Forecast, Open, Closed, Postponed, Cancelled).
- Tenders & Grants:** Includes "Type" (Tender, Grant, Open opportunity).
- Contract Awards:** Includes "Type" (Contract, Shortlist).

At the bottom, there is a "Funding Activity" section with "Source" options: News, Operational document, Country strategy documents, and Devex.

Vaccine diplomacy

How are we providing insights?

TENDER Updated 5 hours ago

Track Report Edit

Supporting and Strengthening Women Miners Resilience During and After Covid-19 in Mali and Ghana: A Systems Approach to Formalization and Empowerment

KEY INFORMATION

Funded by	World Bank Group
Location	Ghana Mali
Status	Open
Opportunity Size	Small
Deadline	3 Dec 2020 (Express interest by date)
Categories	Services
Topics	Social/Inclusive Development Environment & Natural Resources
Reference Number	TF0B3823, WB-P605376-11/20, 1271526

OFFICIAL TITLE

eConsult: Supporting and Strengthening Women Miners Resilience During and After Covid-19 in Mali and Ghana: A systems approach to formalization and empowerment

Background

COVID-19 not only represents a worldwide public health emergency but has become an international economic crisis that could surpass the global financial crisis of 2008–09. Recent estimates of the World Bank indicate that COVID-19 is likely to cause the first increase of global poverty since 1998, pushing 40 to 60 million into extreme poverty. Growth in Sub-Saharan Africa has been significantly impacted by the ongoing coronavirus outbreak and is forecast to fall sharply from 2.4% in 2019 to -2.1 to -5.1% in 2020, the first recession in the region over the past 25 years, according to the latest Africa's Pulse, the World Bank's twice-yearly economic update for the region

Vaccine diplomacy

Making the data accessible

FUNDING TRENDS | FUNDING INSIGHTS

Interactive: Who's funding the COVID-19 response and what are the priorities?

By [Lisa Cormish](#)

Funding Global Health Project Management USAID ADB

Our COVID-19 coverage is free. Please consider a Devex Pro subscription to support our journalism.



Explore where the funding is going, who's supplying the money, and what funding is focusing on.

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Weekly news updates

Interactive: Who's funding the COVID-19 response and what are the priorities?

- Snapshots of weekly announcements
- Analytical insights
- Embedded Tableau interactive to access the data.

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Making the data accessible



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USAID-Forecast - Q1 2021
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545 views ☆ 1

Interactive

Accessible via our Tableau Public page:
<https://public.tableau.com/profile/devexdevdata#!/>





FUNDING THE RESPONSE TO COVID-19

Analysis of funding opportunities, 1 January to 15 November 2020



REPORT SELECTIONS

[Click to view regional analysis](#)

[Click to view focus area analysis](#)

DONOR TYPE

- Bilateral
- Government
- Multilateral
- NGO/CSO
- Philanthropic
- Private Sector
- Other

FUNDING ANALYSIS

Known value (\$)

FUNDING TYPE

Funding activity

FUNDING ACTIVITY SUMMARY STATISTICS

Funding activity content offers early information on development funding opportunities and news related to major donors, foundations, private sector entities, media, and philanthropies. These are sourced from press releases, media outlets, donor country strategy reports, and more.

TOTAL INITIATIVES	3,851	KNOWN VALUE	\$20,493,236.05M	COUNTRY SPECIFIC INITIATIVES (%)	80.8%	MULTI-REGION INITIATIVES (%)	19.2%
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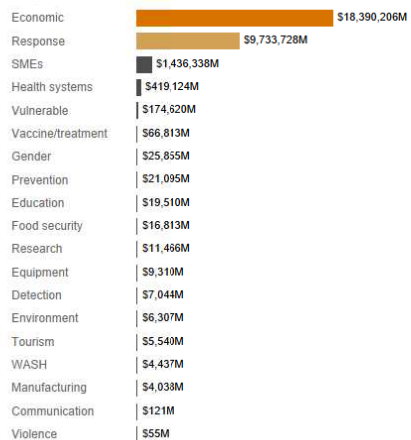
GEOGRAPHIC FOOTPRINT

FUNDERS

COVID-19 FOCUS AREAS



Government (GN)	12,204,634,851,082
International Monetary Fund (IMF)	4,395,030,310,000
European Union (EU)	2,456,471,847,100
European Investment Bank (EIB)	682,285,397,800
KfW (KfW)	599,266,585,680
World Bank (WB)	545,830,576,400



[LEARN MORE ABOUT PRO FUNDING](#)

FUNDING OPPORTUNITIES

Select an activity to find the specific FUNDING OPPORTUNITY

Title	Donor/s	Countries	Type	Known funding value
\$5 trillion Support to Boost Economic Impact of the Coronavirus Pandemic	GN	Worldwide	Funding activity	\$5,000,000.00M
\$3 trillion towards a Global Clean Energy Initiative	IMF	Worldwide	Funding activity	\$3,000,000.00M
\$2.3 trillion in Loans to Support the Economy Disrupted by the Coronavirus Outbreak in the United States	GN	United States	Funding activity	

Interactive insights

Funding since January 1

Data from January 1 has been pulled from our database, and updated weekly since March.

Funding type

Funding type is one of the most important features on the dashboard. Funding activity is the initial funding announcement. How that translates to action is seen through programs, contracts, grants, tenders, and open opportunities.

Navigate by...

Donor type





REPORT SELECTIONS

Click to view donor analysis | Click to view focus area analysis

REGION SELECT: Central Africa, Central Asia, East Asia and Pacific, Eastern Africa, Eastern Europe, Latin America

FUNDING ANALYSIS: Known value (\$) | FUNDING TYPE: Funding activity

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TOTAL INITIATIVES: 3,851 | KNOWN VALUE: \$20,493,236.05M | COUNTRY SPECIFIC INITIATIVES (%): 80.8% | MULTI-REGION INITIATIVES (%): 19.2%

GEOGRAPHIC FOOTPRINT | **FUNDERS** | **COVID-19 FOCUS AREAS**

Donor	Value
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Focus Area	Value
Economic	\$18,390,206M
Response	\$9,733,728M
SMEs	\$1,436,338M
Health systems	\$419,124M
Vulnerable	\$174,620M
Vaccine/treatment	\$66,813M
Gender	\$25,855M
Prevention	\$21,095M
Education	\$19,510M
Food security	\$16,813M
Research	\$11,466M
Equipment	\$9,310M
Detection	\$7,044M
Environment	\$6,307M
Tourism	\$5,540M
WASH	\$4,437M
Manufacturing	\$4,038M
Communication	\$121M
Violence	\$55M

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Navigate by...

Region





REPORT SELECTIONS

Click to view donor analysis | Click to view regional analysis

FOCUS AREA

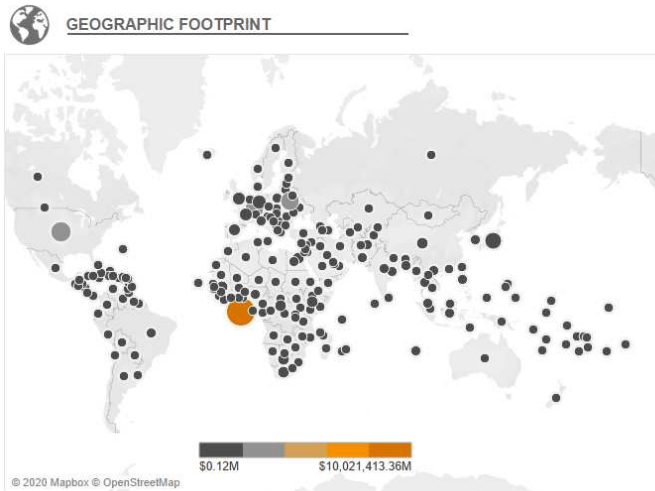
Communication | Detection | Economic | Education | Environment | Equipment | Food security | Gender

FUNDING ANALYSIS Known value (\$) | **FUNDING TYPE** Funding activity

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LEARN MORE ABOUT **PRO FUNDING**

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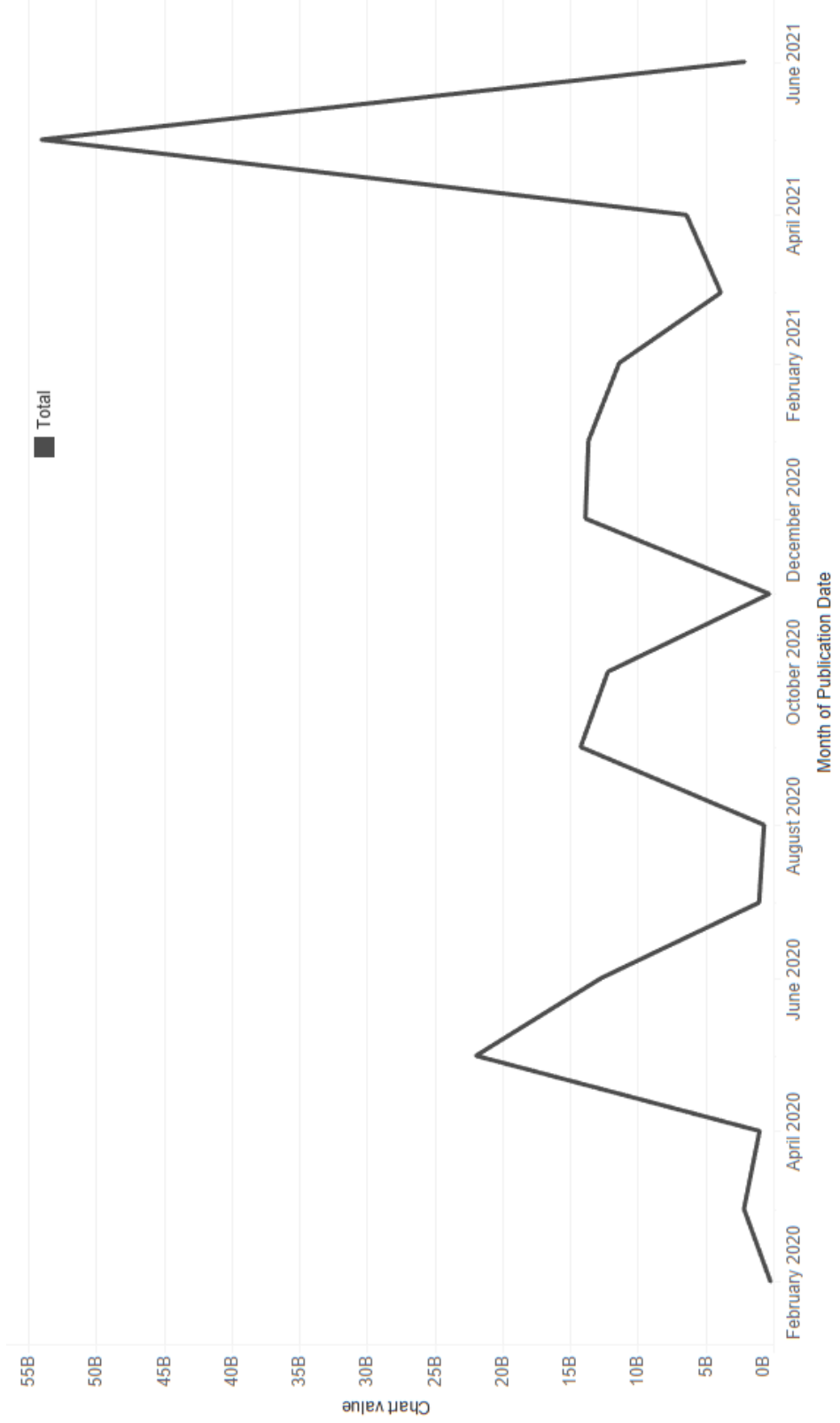
Funding type

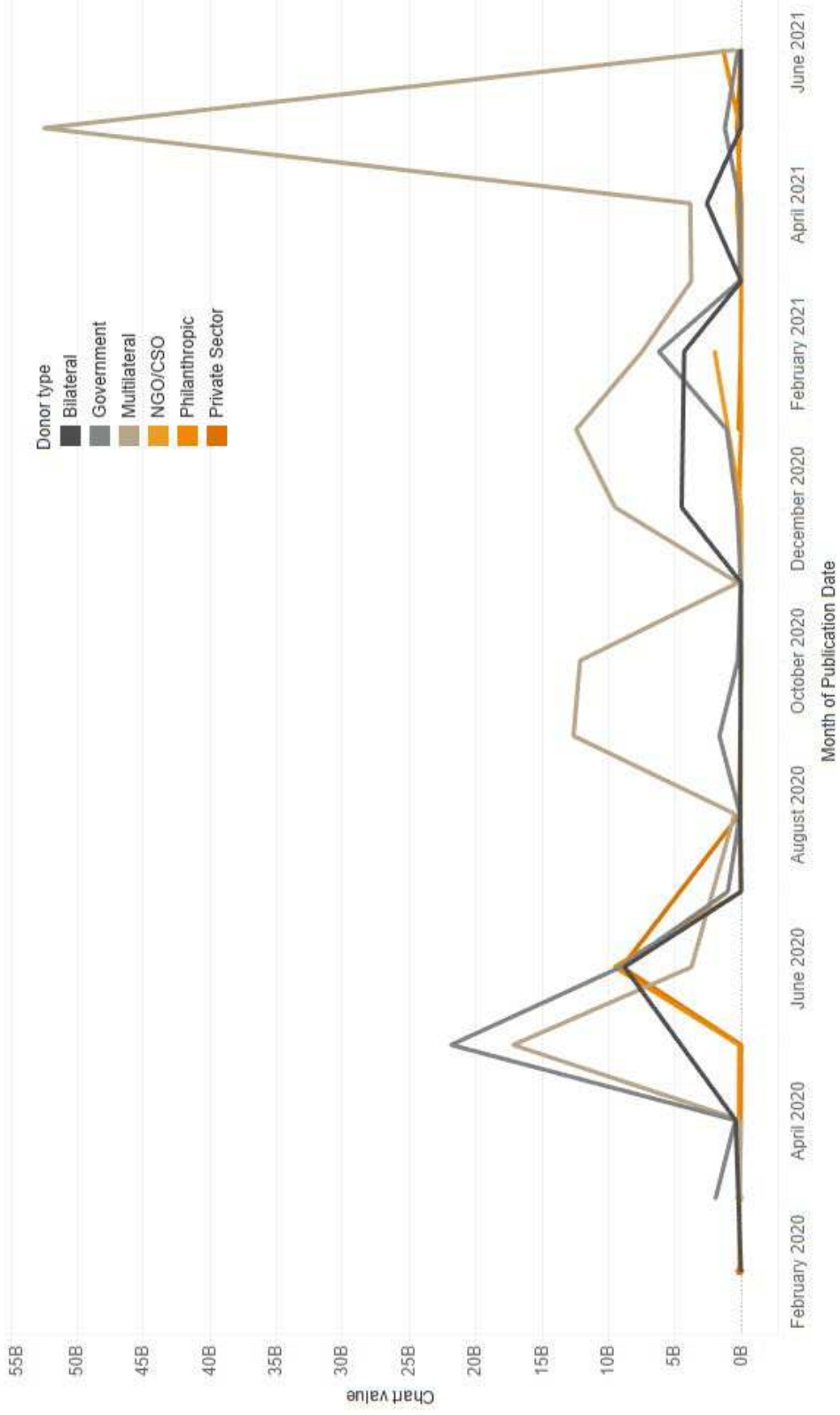
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Navigate by...

Focus area including health, education, economy, food security and more.









FUNDERS

International Monetary Fund (IMF)	50,000,000,000
World Bank (WB)	44,307,112,100
Government (GN)	40,791,114,058
European Union (EU)	25,769,290,000
United States Agency for International Development (USAID)	15,306,450,000
Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office (FCDO)	13,556,110,000

Funders

Government, development banks, and the EU dominate
IMF, Word Bank, governments, EU, USAID dominate.





COVID-19 FOCUS AREAS



Funding purpose

An economic focus outweighs health and social concerns

Economics is the main focus of funding, with broad “response” funding second.

Specific health responses started as the priority but soon declined in announcement funding after the economic impact was realised.

Health responses are now more likely to be seen in funding turned to action – through programs, contracts, grants and tenders.

Vaccine diplomacy

Challenges

Influenced by regional interests

Neighbours biggest beneficiaries

Delivering an issue

This is why COVAX remains an important delivery mechanism

Increasing donor focus on support for vaccine delivery

Easily impacted by in-country needs

A local outbreak can stop diplomacy in its tracks

Data is not great

Limited information impacts our understanding of capacity