

National Poll

The Peace Process, Stability, and Safety in the Middle East

Prepared by:

NAMA Strategic Intelligence Solutions

*Building # 19
King Hussein Business Park
Amman – Jordan
+962-64006020
www.namasis.com*



Prepared for:

Konrad Adenauer Stiftung

*23, Isma`eel Haqqi Abdoh St.
P.O. Box 831025
11183 Amman – Jordan
+962-65929777
www.kas.de*



KONRAD ADENAUER STIFTUNG

KAS is a German political foundation, closely associated with the Christian Democratic Union of Germany (CDU). Since 1982, Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung has been present with its office in Jordan where it promotes democracy and the rule of law as it does throughout the region and worldwide. Moreover, KAS Jordan Office intends to provide a sustainable contribution to the development and deepening of social and market-based structures. By offering political education, KAS supports the development of political parties, civil society, local self-administration and free and independent media.

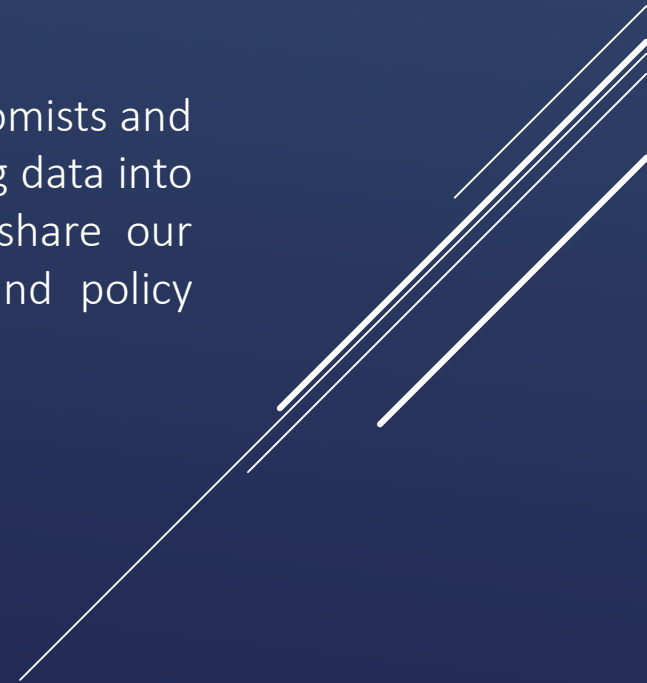
In the Middle East, KAS is taking part in the political, economic and social stabilization of the region. The Jordan Office therefore intends to combat terrorism and causes of migration. In order to prevent violent conflicts, KAS aims at promoting the consolidation of cooperation within the region and with Europe as well as the constructive dialogue of cultures and religions.

The partners of KAS Jordan Office are mainly civil society institutions, ministries, parliaments, universities, think tanks, employers' associations, local media and political parties.

NAMA STRATEGIC INTELLIGENCE SOLUTIONS

NAMA is a technology driven strategic intelligence solutions provider to key stakeholders in the public and private sectors. NAMA strives to advance political, social and economic development in the MENA region, and more specifically in Jordan by utilizing over 100 years of combined collective experience in polling, research, security, business consultancy, investments, monitoring and evaluation, and sustainable socio-economic development.

We retain a highly experienced and agile team of researchers, consultants, experts, economists and analysts that enrich and drive our multi-disciplinary approach to transforming raw and big data into actionable intelligence that enable strategic decision making with our clients; who share our mission of enabling an environment that facilitates socio-economic development and policy making.

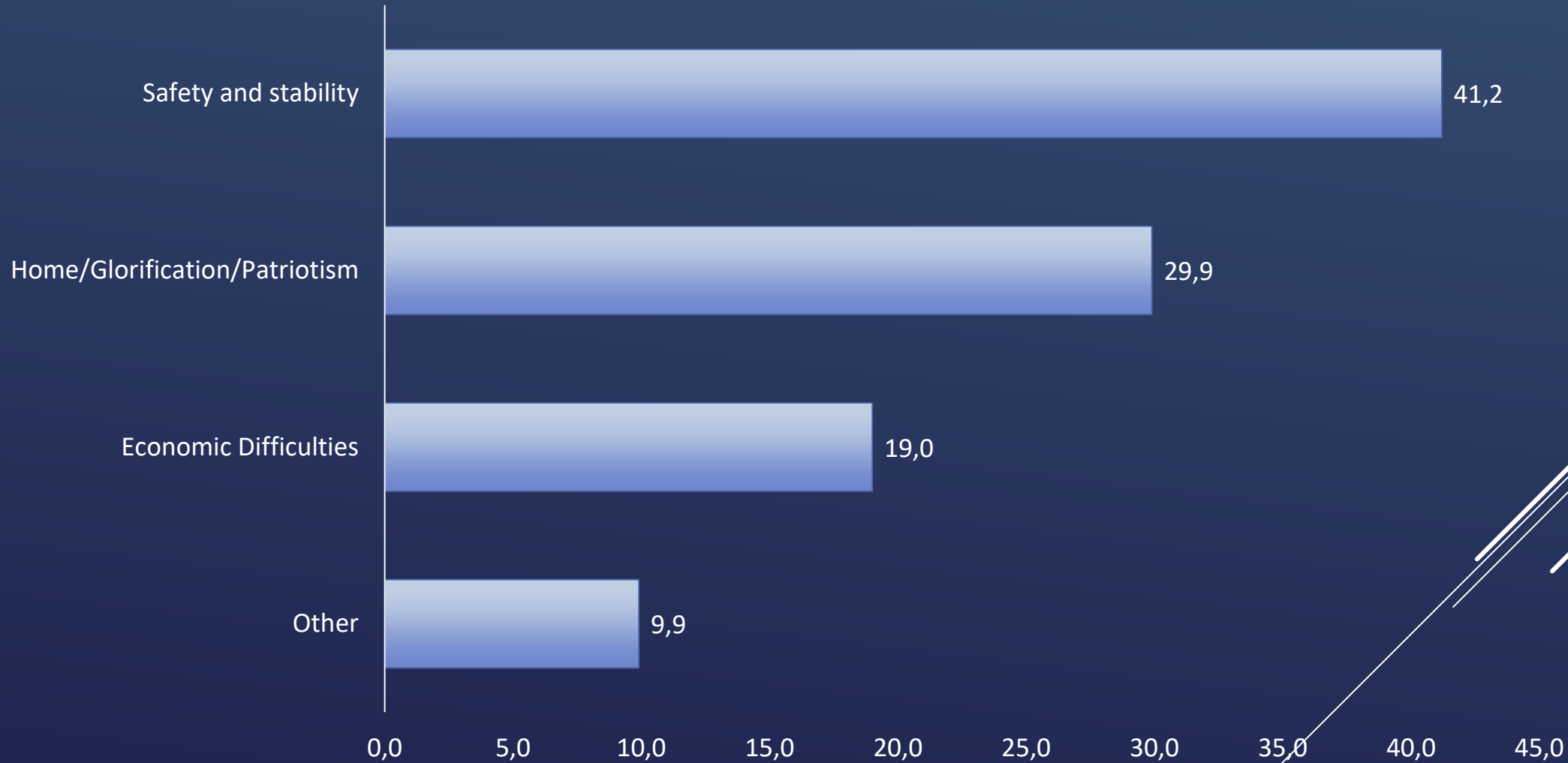


SAMPLING AND METHODOLOGY

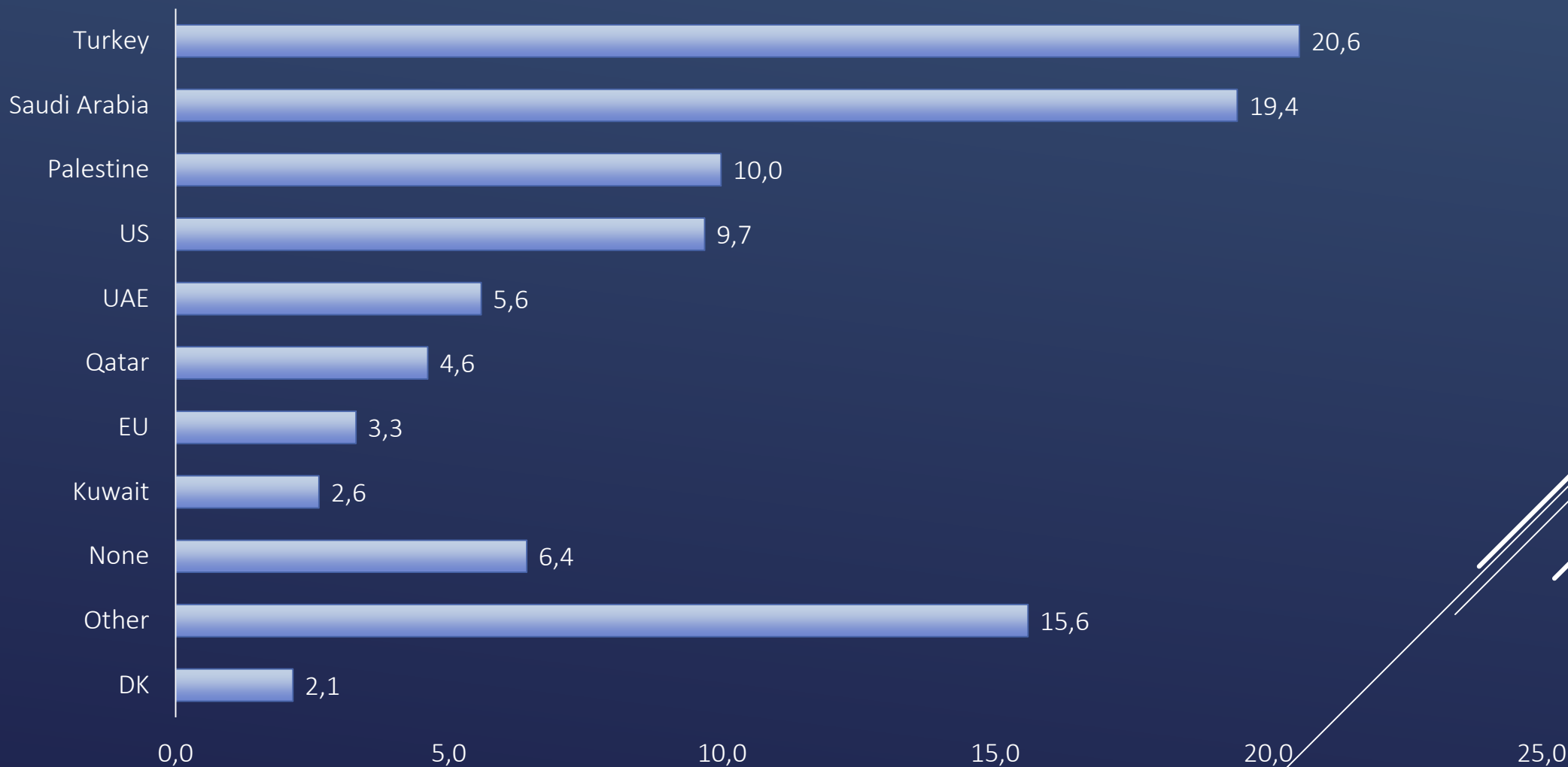
- The poll was conducted in November 2019.
- The survey tool was designed cooperatively between KAS and NAMA.
- A primary draft was prepared and revised.
- It covered a sample comprising of 1,200 Jordanians. The sample design followed a multi-stage, systematic random probability methodology.
- Interviews were conducted through face-to-face interviews. Every Jordanian who are 18 years and above and are eligible to participate in the survey. The listing of houses/flats has been done in advance at the beginning of each field working day.
- The National Census frame 2015 were used to design and draw the sample. The frame provide information on the Block level (the smallest Sampling Unit).
- The supervisor monitors the data collection and ensures the implementation of quality assurance measures.
- There are two functions specifically assigned to the data analysis team. They simultaneously handle the statistical analysis of the multiple-choice questions in addition to the coding and analysis of the open-ended answers through statistical analysis software such as SPSS & CPro.

SECTION I JORDAN

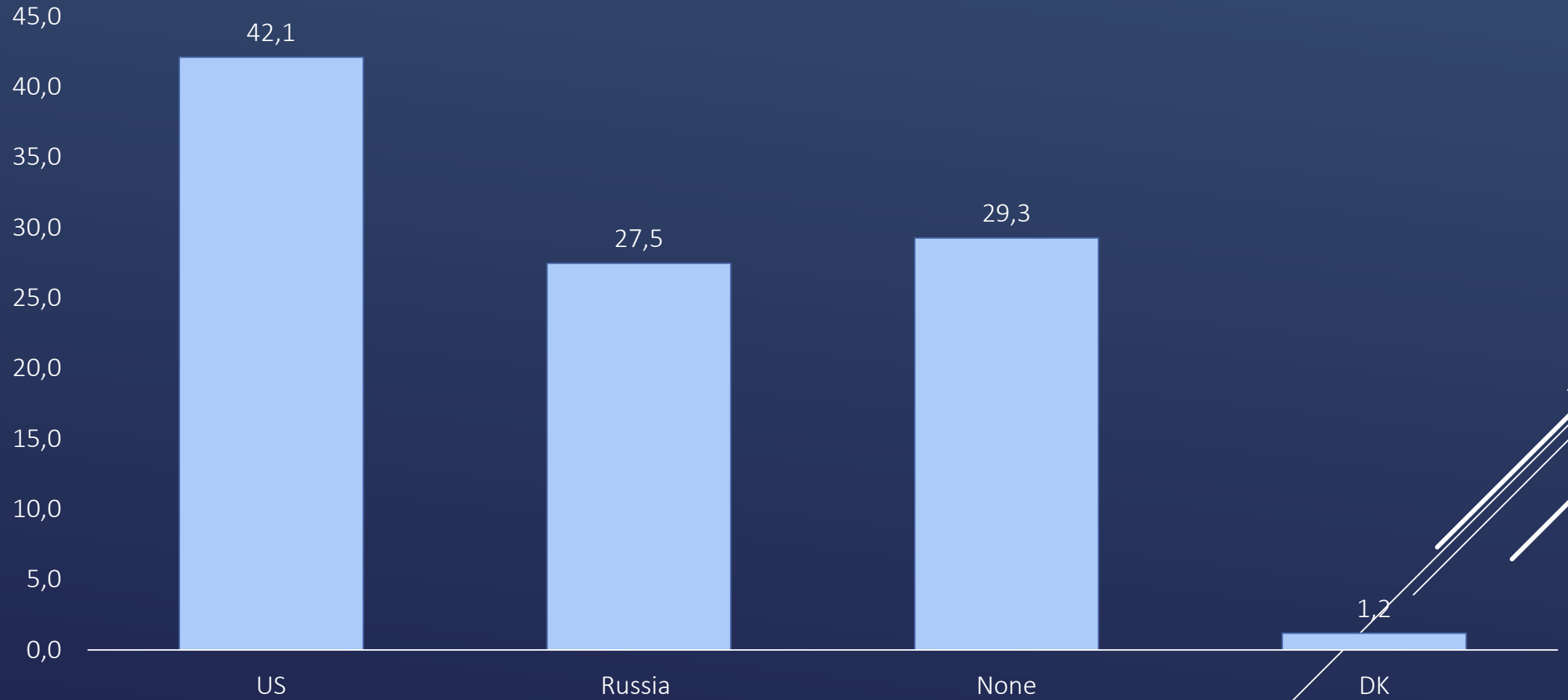
WHAT COMES TO YOUR MIND WHEN YOU THINK ABOUT JORDAN TODAY?



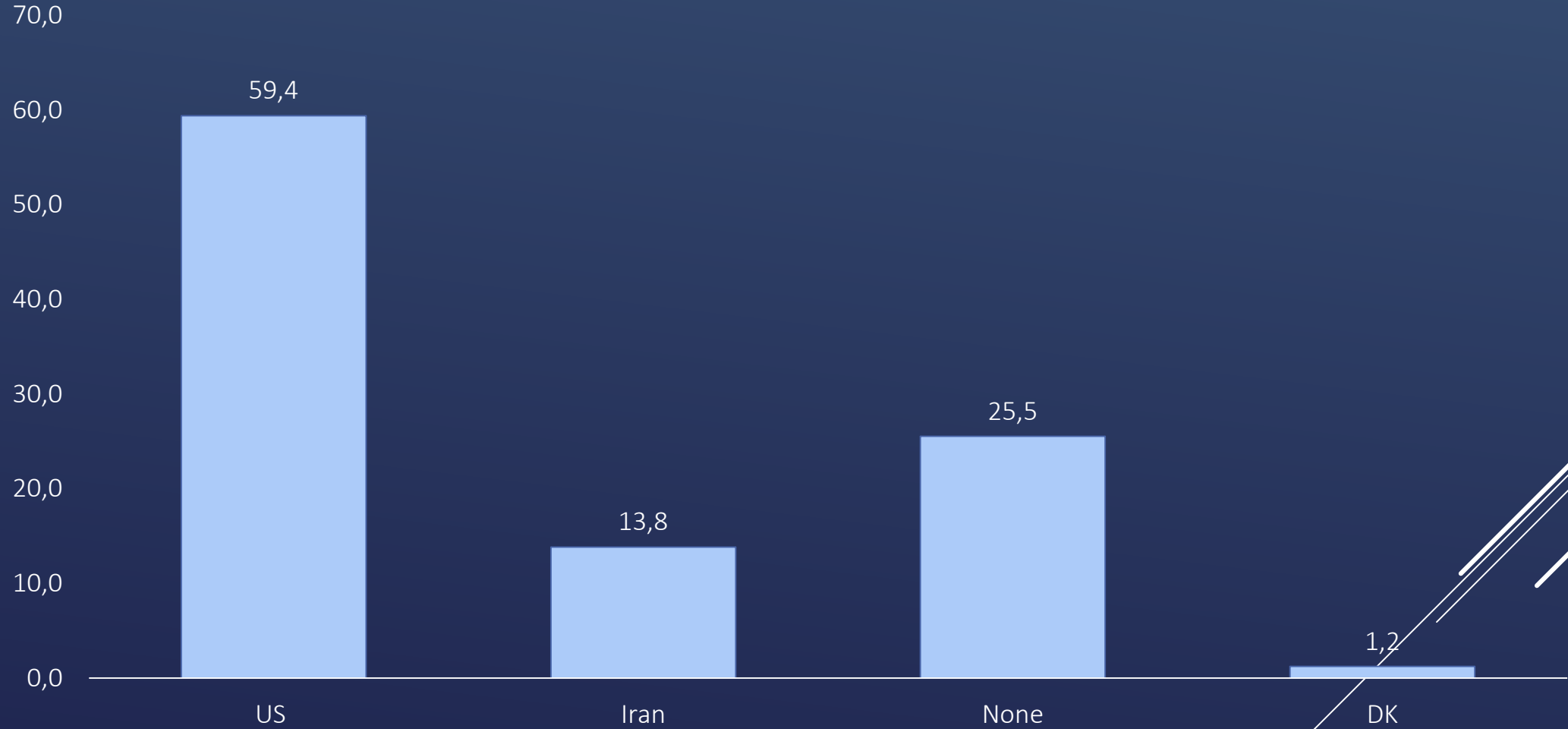
IF YOU WERE TO CHOOSE, WHICH COUNTRY SHOULD JORDAN COOPERATE WITH MORE IN THE FUTURE?



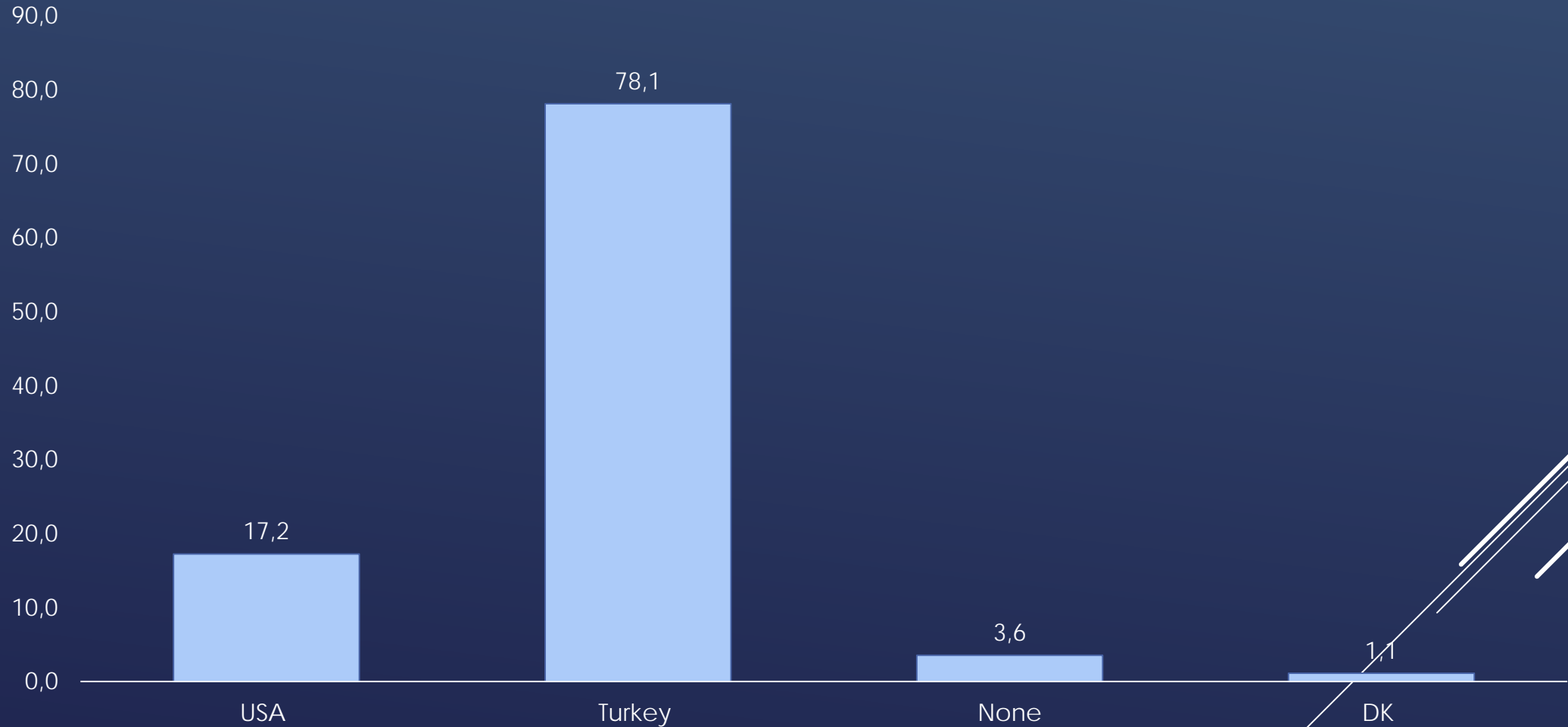
IF YOU HAD TO CHOOSE ONE ALLY FOR JORDAN OF THE FOLLOWING, COMPARED TO THE US WHICH WOULD YOU CHOOSE: RUSSIA



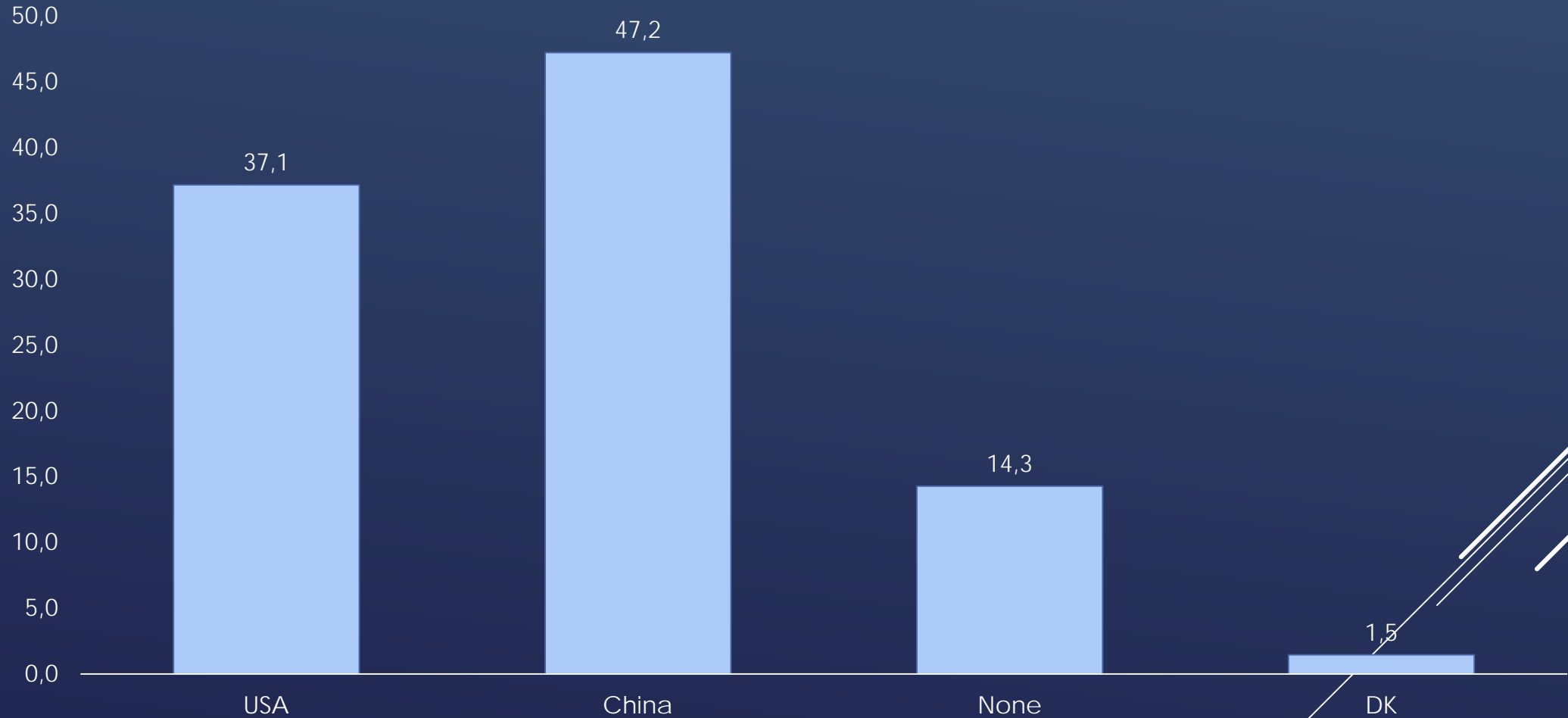
IF YOU HAD TO CHOOSE ONE ALLY FOR JORDAN OF THE FOLLOWING, COMPARED TO THE US WHICH WOULD YOU CHOOSE: IRAN



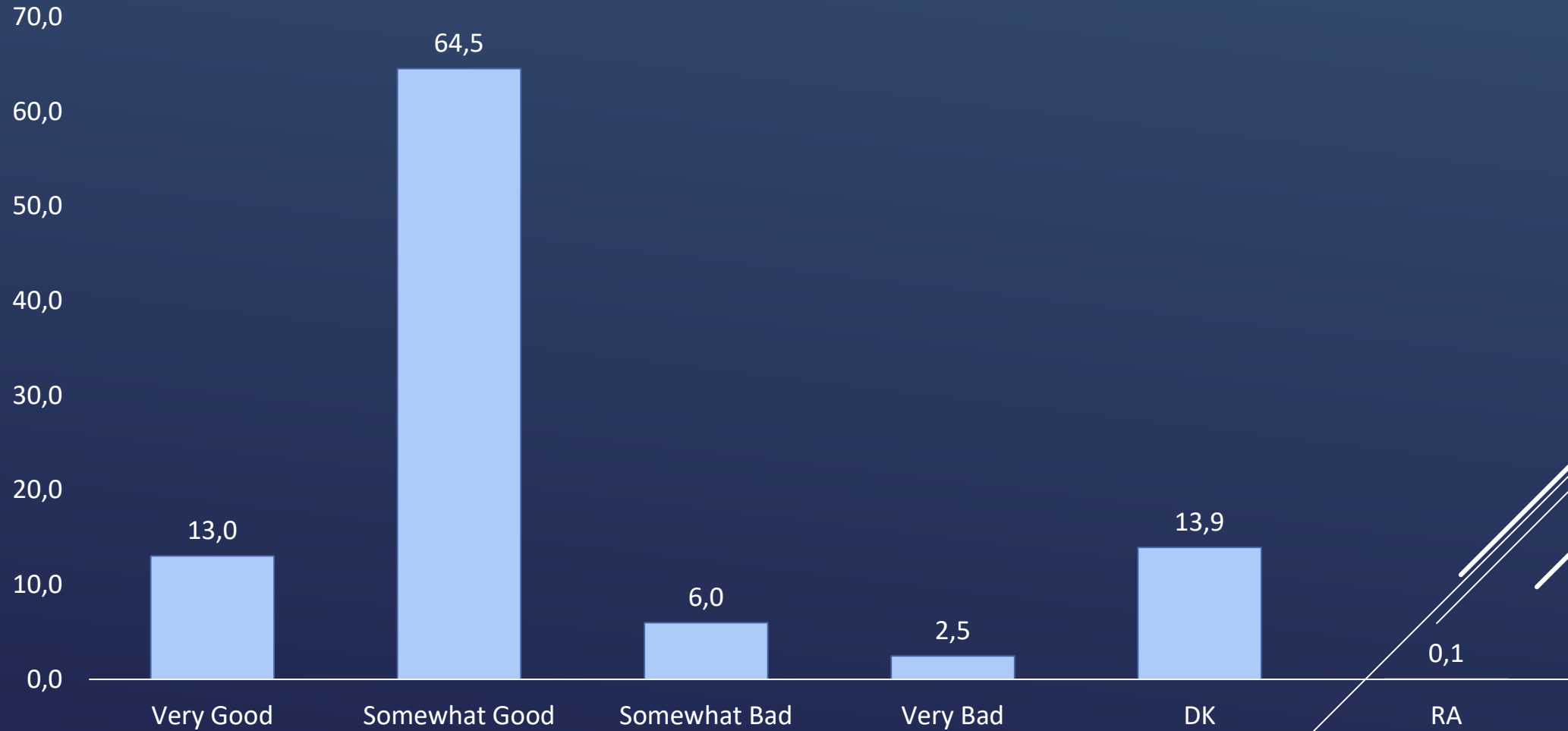
IF YOU HAD TO CHOOSE ONE ALLY FOR JORDAN OF THE FOLLOWING, COMPARED TO THE US WHICH WOULD YOU CHOOSE: TURKEY



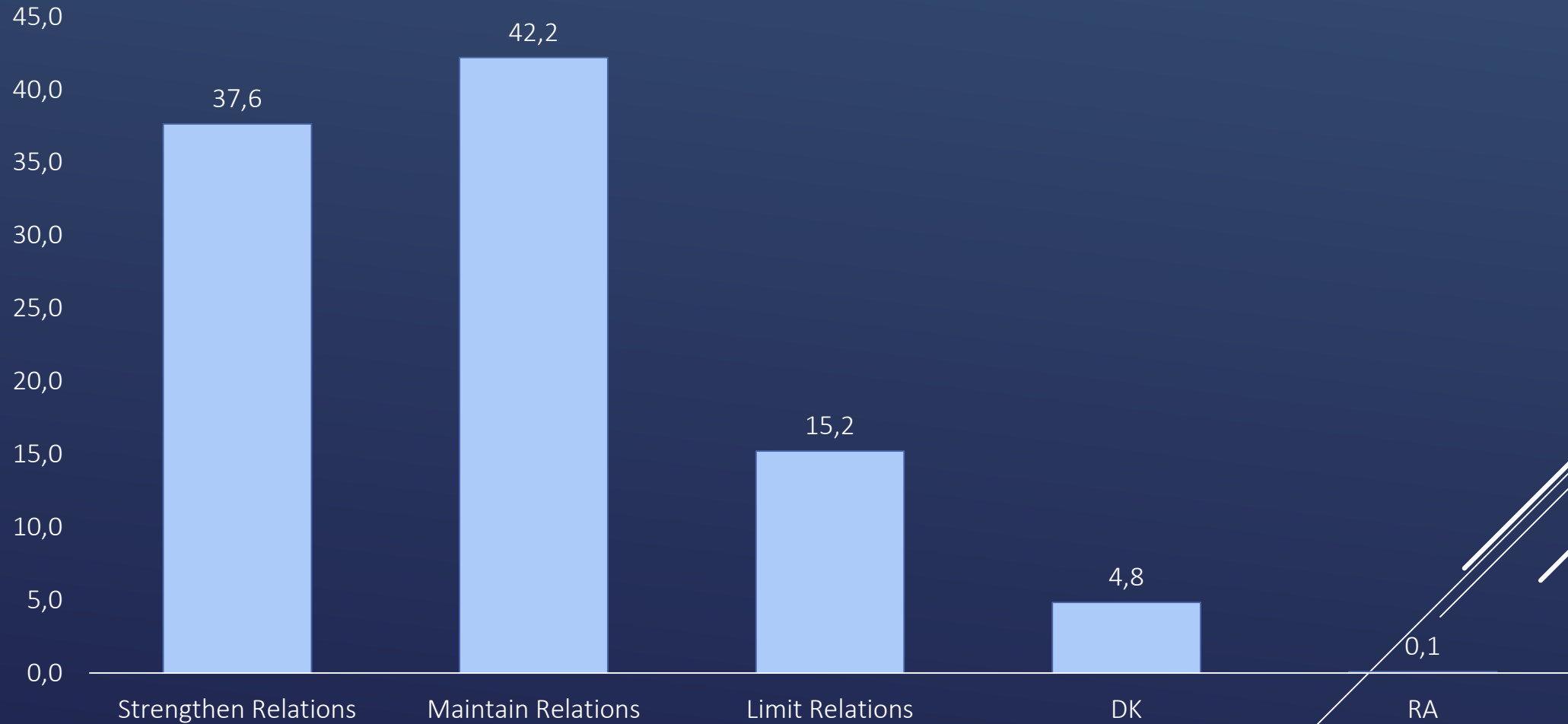
IF YOU HAD TO CHOOSE ONE ALLY FOR JORDAN OF THE FOLLOWING, COMPARED TO THE US WHICH WOULD YOU CHOOSE: CHINA



HOW WOULD YOU DESCRIBE POLITICAL RELATIONS BETWEEN JORDAN AND RUSSIA?

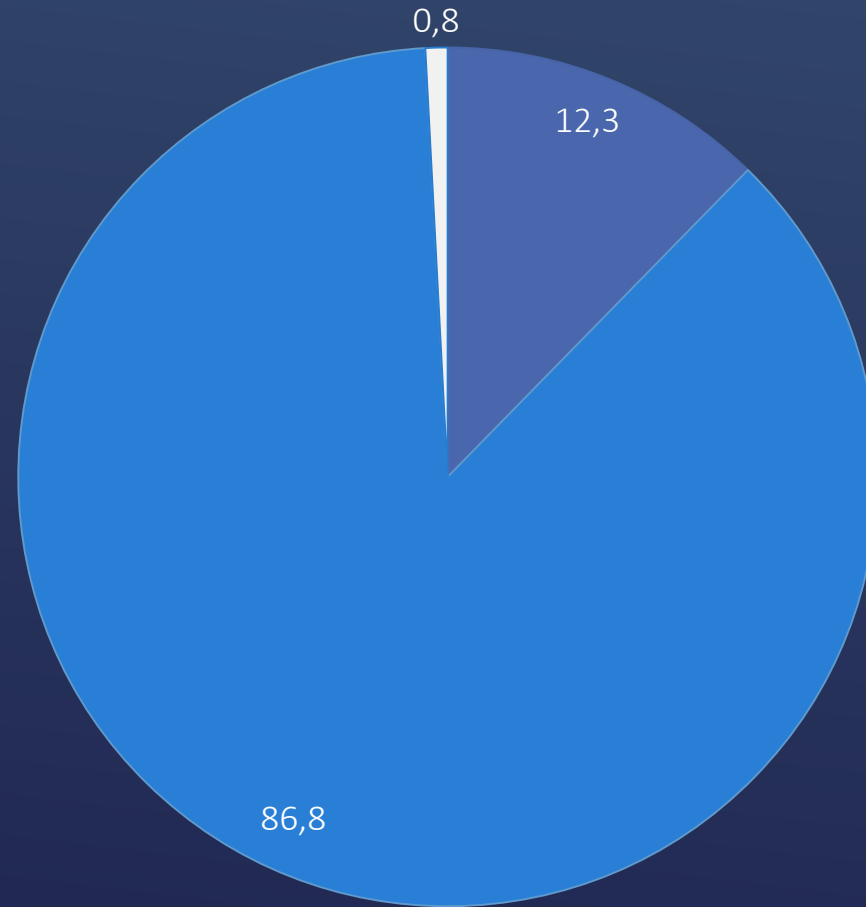


WOULD YOU STRENGTHEN THESE POLITICAL RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA, KEEP THEM AS THEY ARE NOW, OR LIMIT THEM?



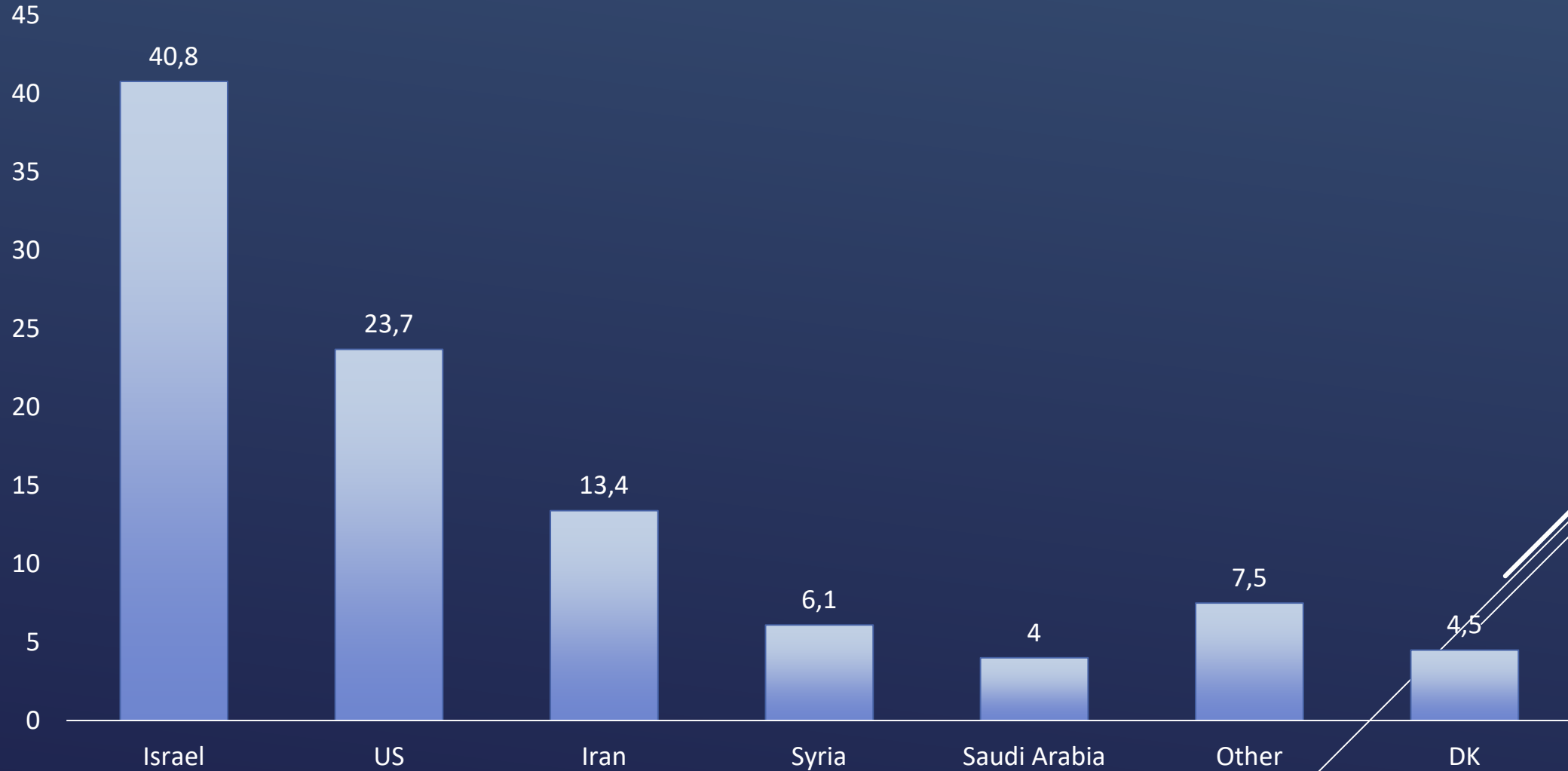
SECTION II MIDDLE EAST

WHEN THINKING ABOUT THE REGION OF THE MIDDLE EAST, DO YOU THINK THINGS ARE

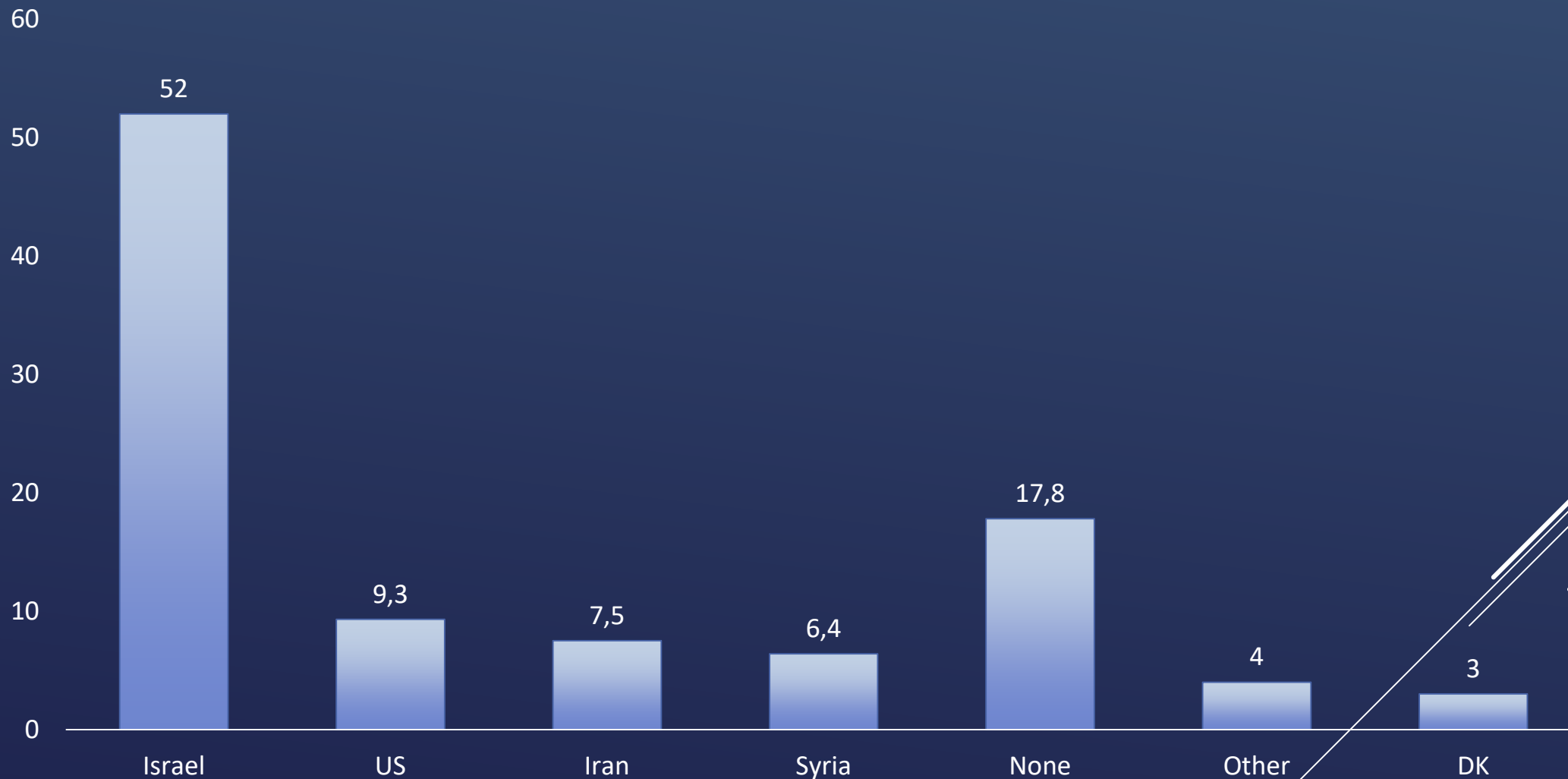


- Stable and Secure
- Unstable and insecure
- DK/RA

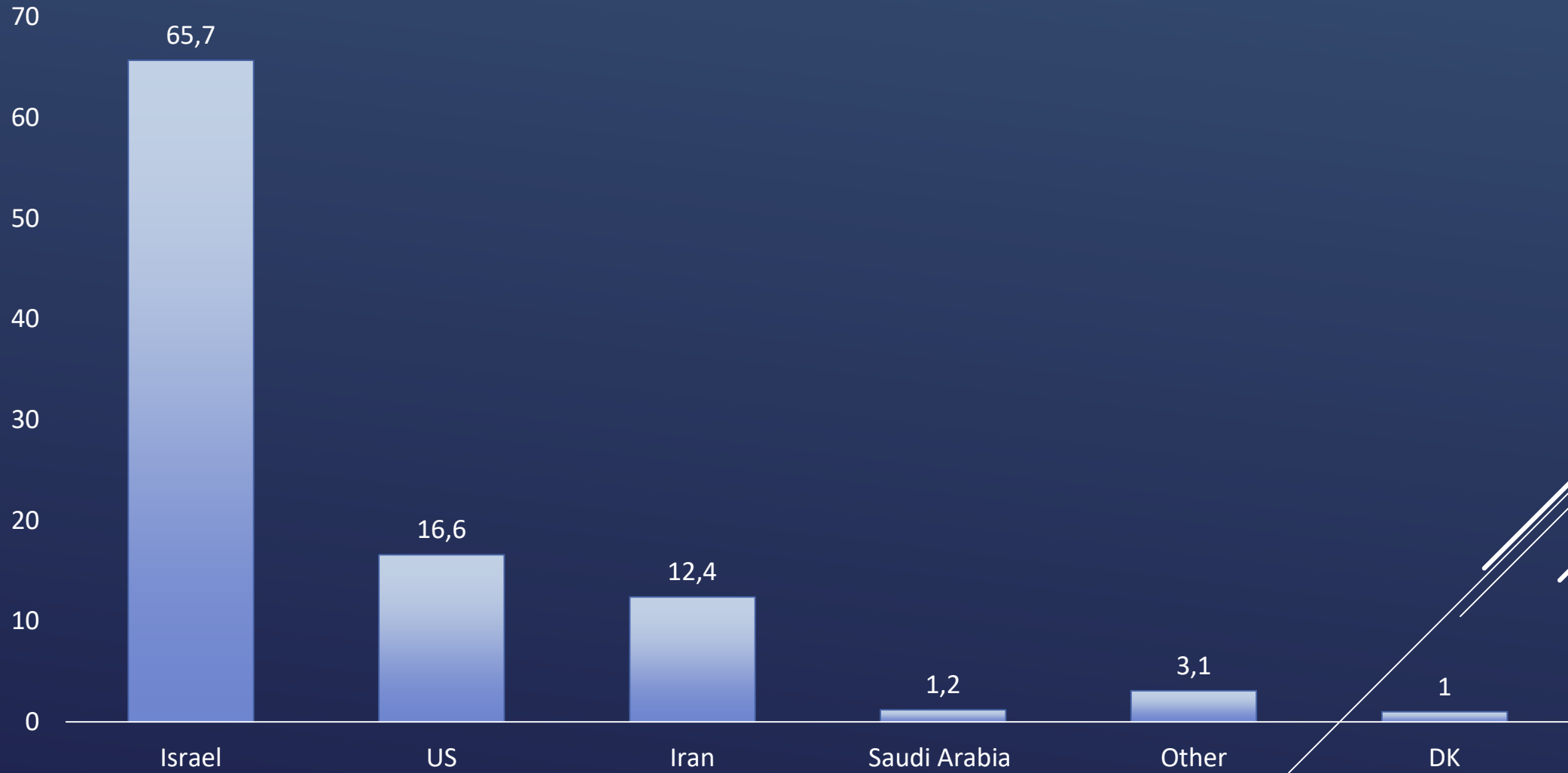
WHICH COUNTRY DO YOU THINK IS MOST TO BLAME FOR THE REGIONAL INSTABILITY AND VIOLENCE THAT EXISTS?



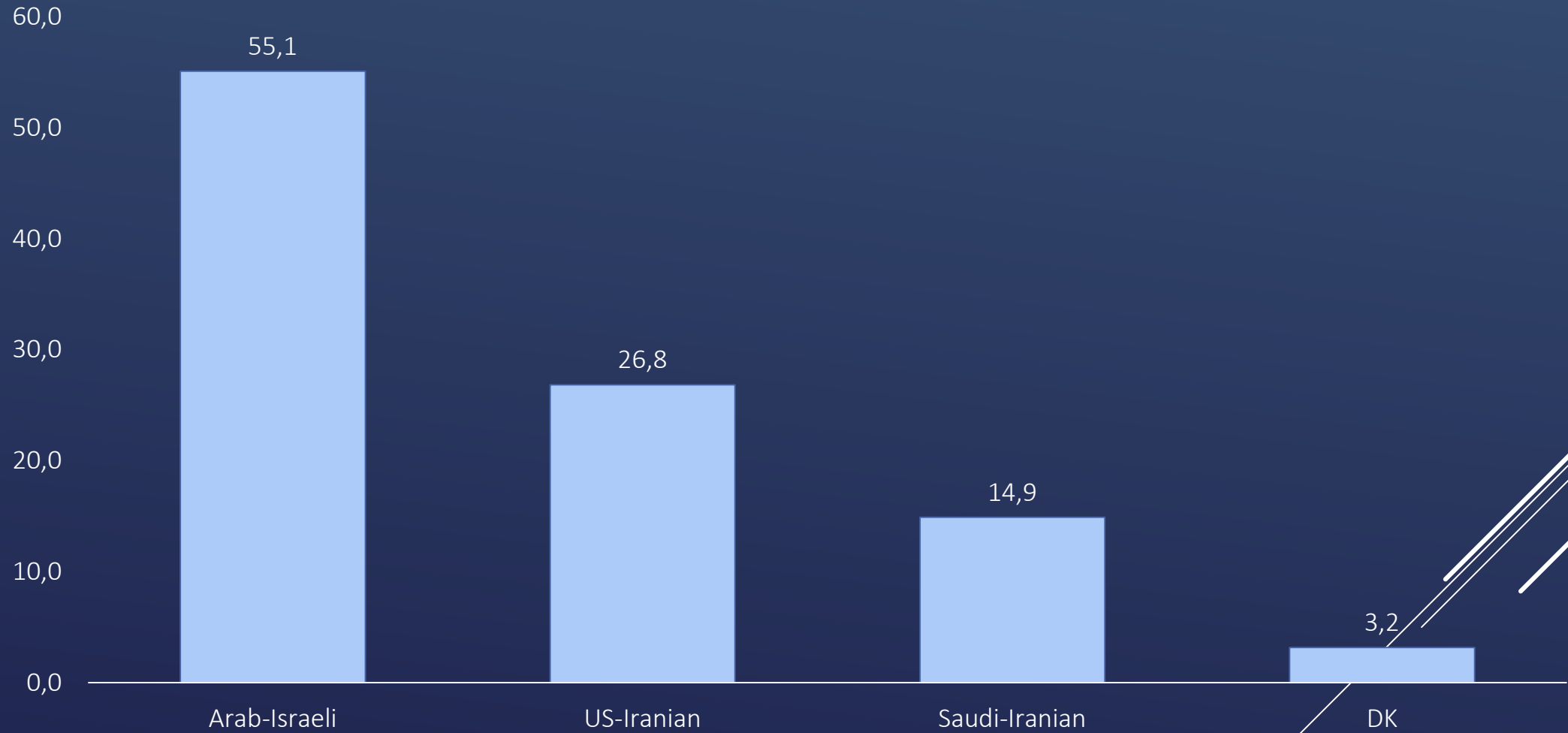
WHICH COUNTRY DO YOU THINK IS MOST THREATENING TO JORDAN'S STABILITY?



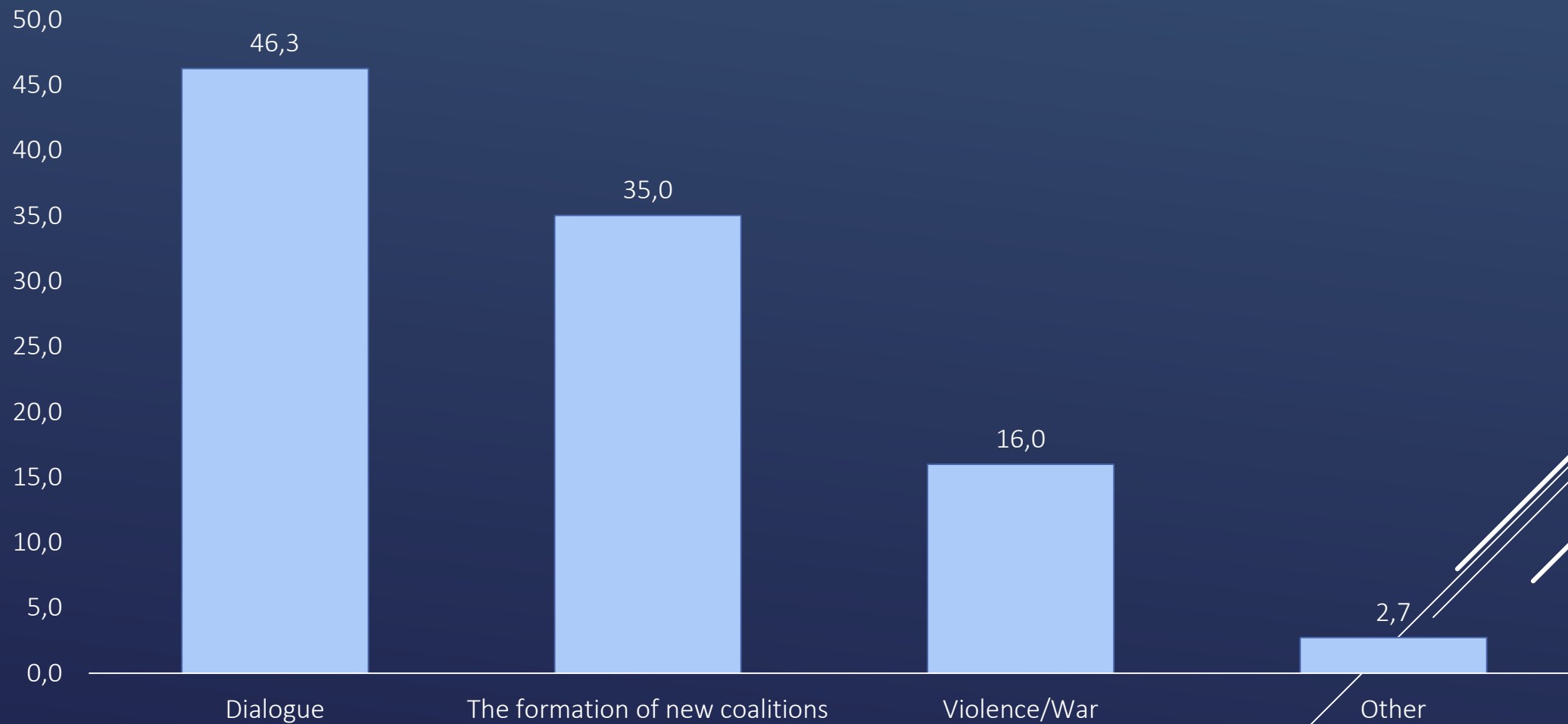
WHICH COUNTRY IS THE BIGGEST ENEMY OF THE ARAB WORLD?



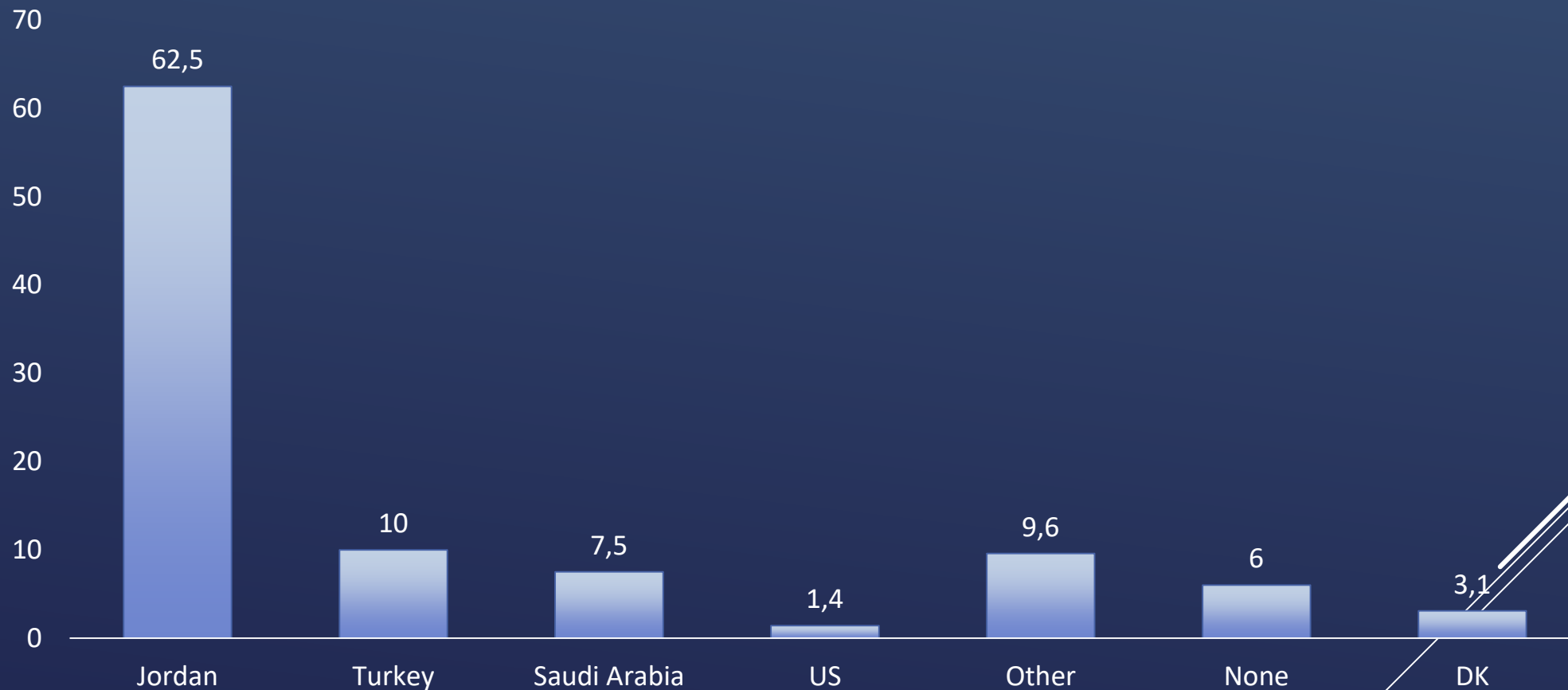
OF THOSE, WHICH CONFLICT, DO YOU THINK THREATENS REGIONAL STABILITY MOST?



DO YOU THINK THE CONFLICTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST SHOULD BE RESOLVED THROUGH...

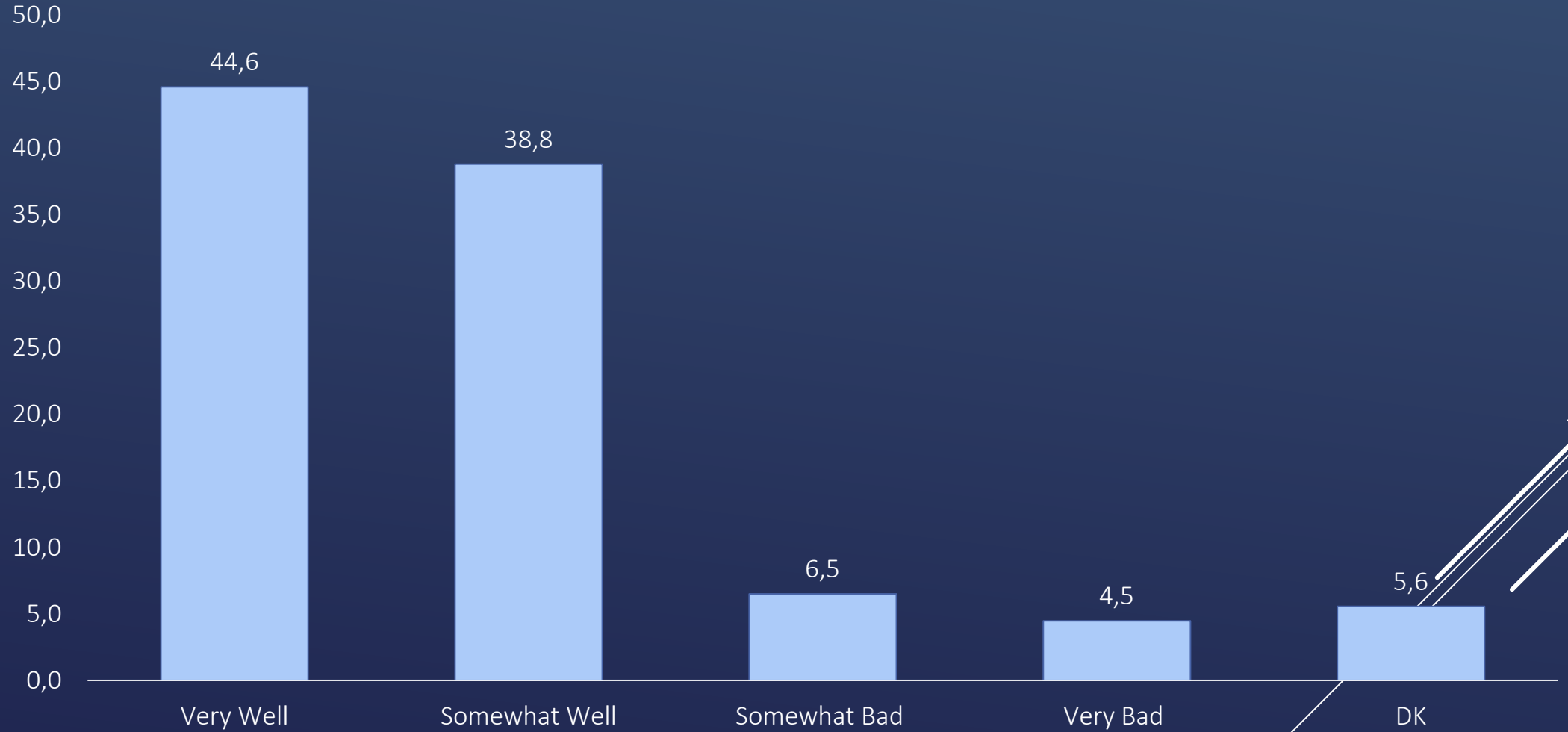


WHICH COUNTRY IN THE MIDDLE EAST WOULD YOU THINK HAS THE CAPABILITIES TO HOST A CENTER FOR CONFLICT RESOLUTION?

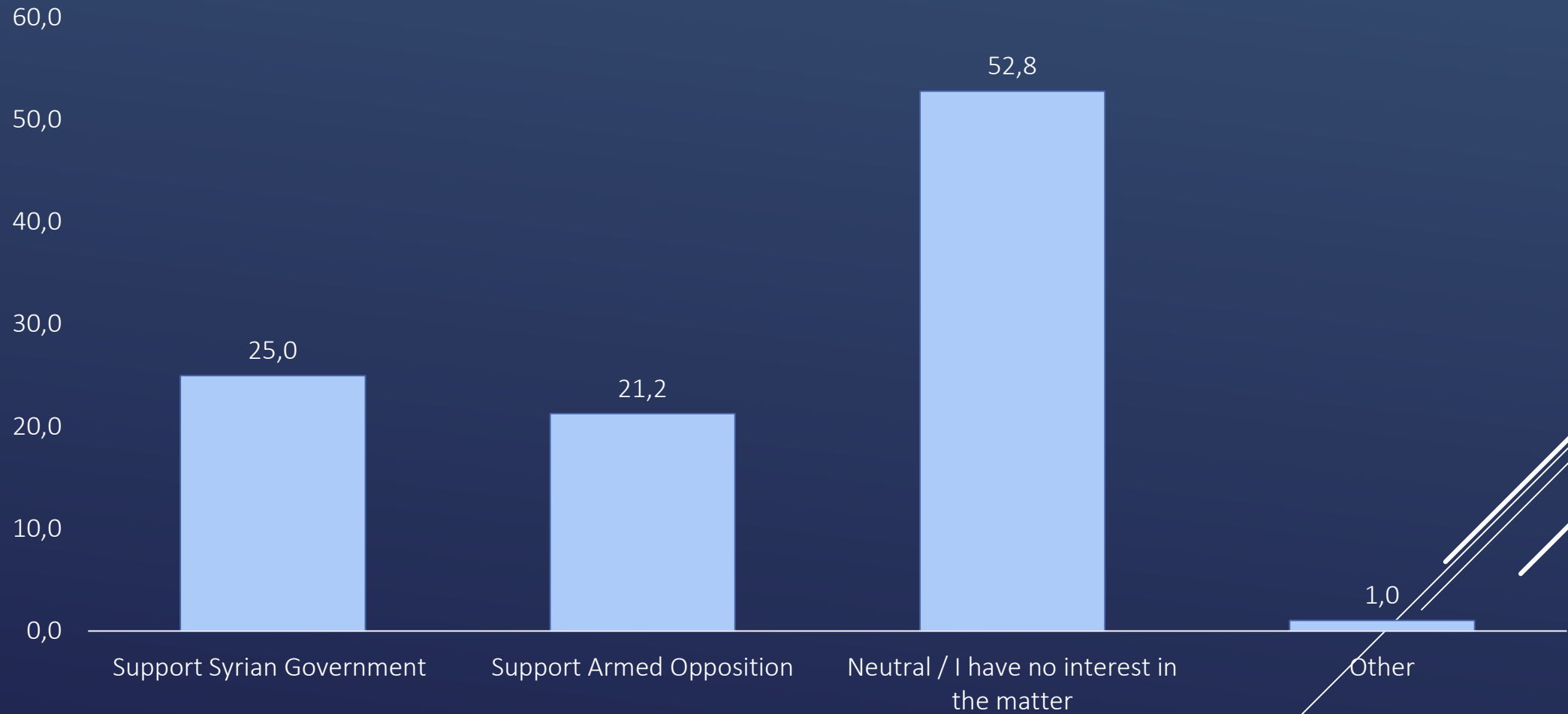


SECTION III SYRIA

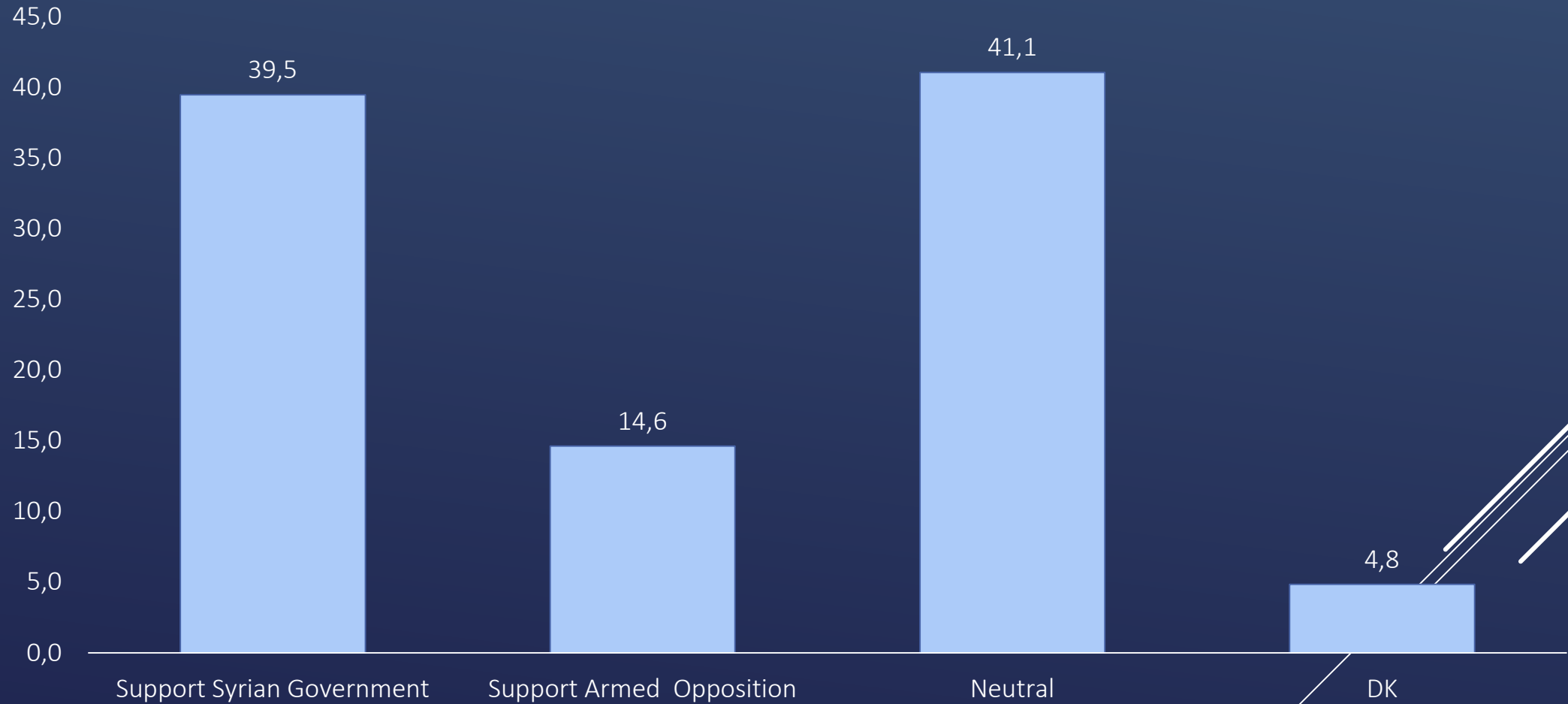
THROUGHOUT THE SYRIAN CRISES, HOW WELL DID JORDAN DEAL WITH THE SYRIAN CRISIS?



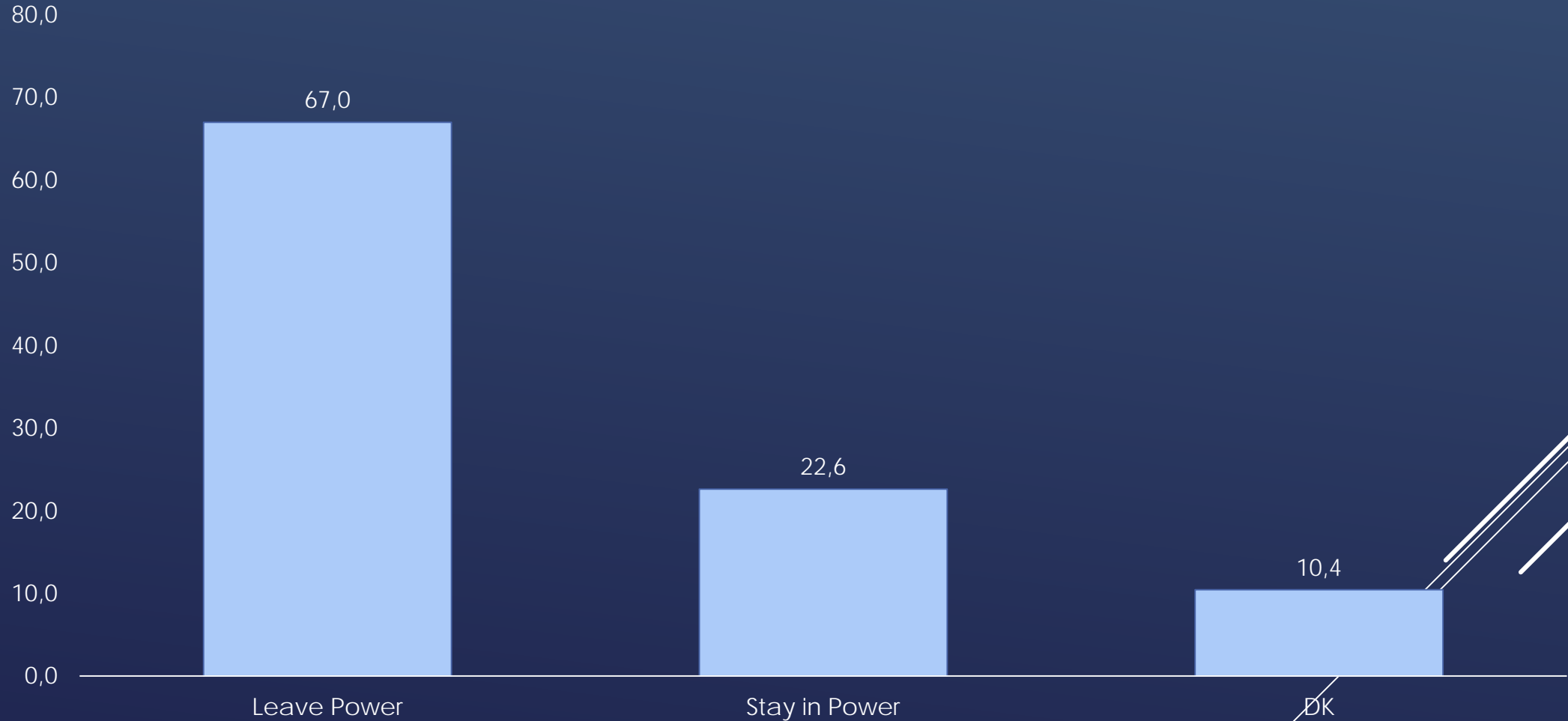
IN THE CONFLICT BETWEEN THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT AND ITS ARMED OPPOSITION, DO YOU LEAN MORE TOWARDS SUPPORTING THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT OR THE ARMED OPPOSITION:



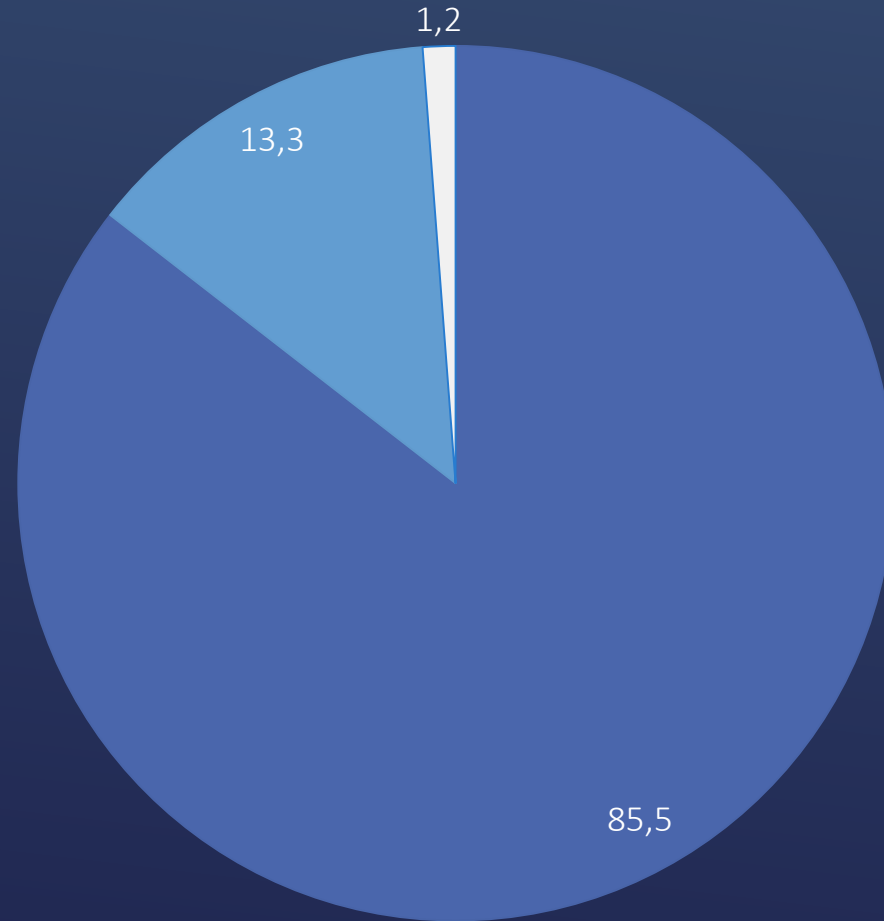
IN THE CONFLICT BETWEEN THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT AND ITS ARMED OPPOSITION, DO YOU THINK JORDAN'S POSITION IS SUPPORTING THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT OR THE ARMED OPPOSITION:



AS PART OF A SOLUTION TO THE SYRIAN CRISIS, DO YOU THINK BASHAR AL ASAAD SHOULD:

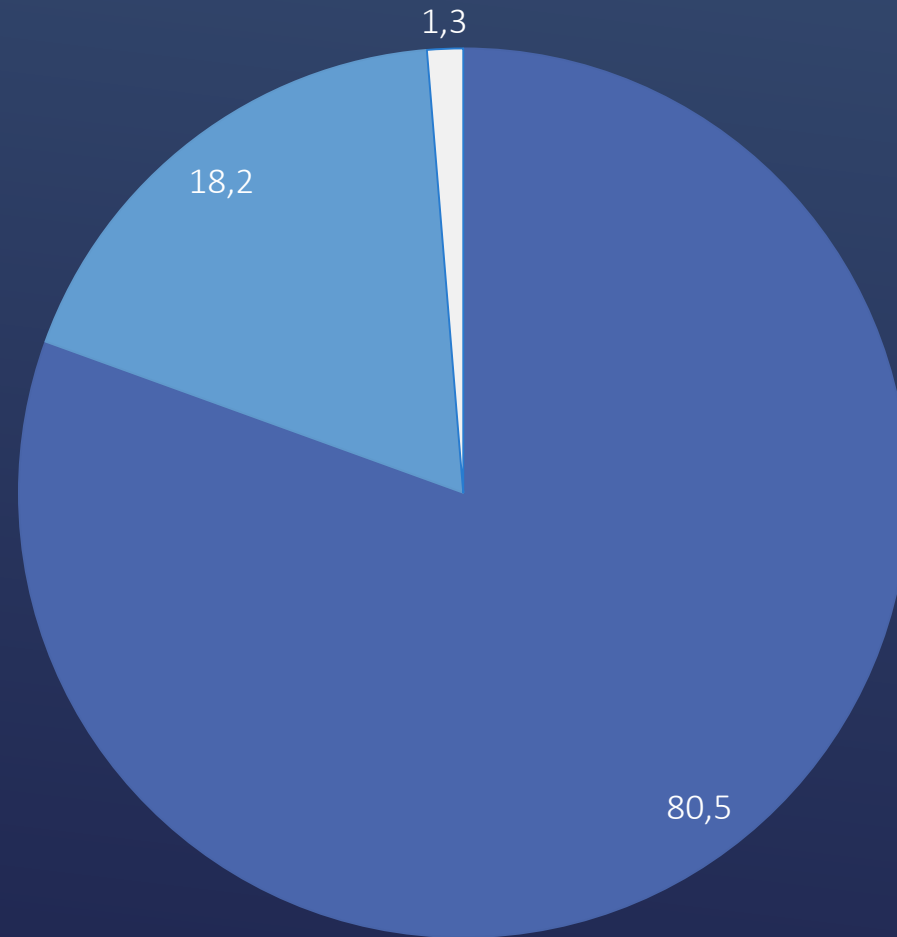


SHOULD SYRIAN REFUGEES RETURN TO SYRIA OR ANOTHER COUNTRY?



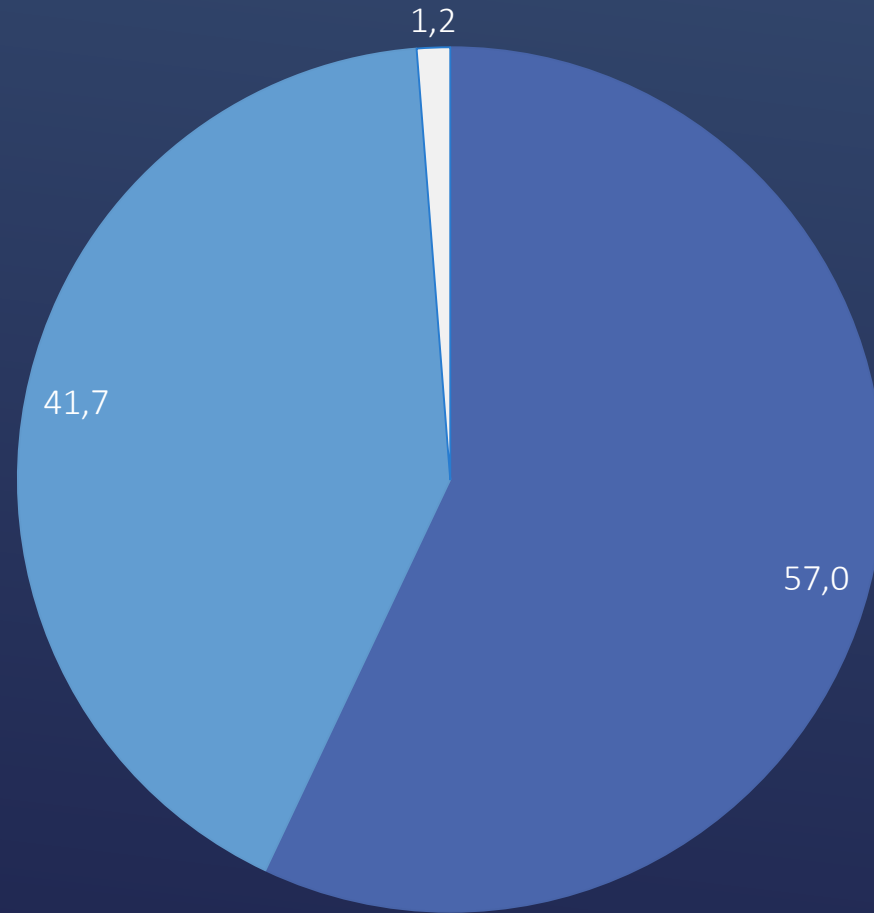
- Yes
- No
- Not sure, Depends, DK

SHOULD IRAQI REFUGEES RETURN TO IRAQ OR ANOTHER COUNTRY?



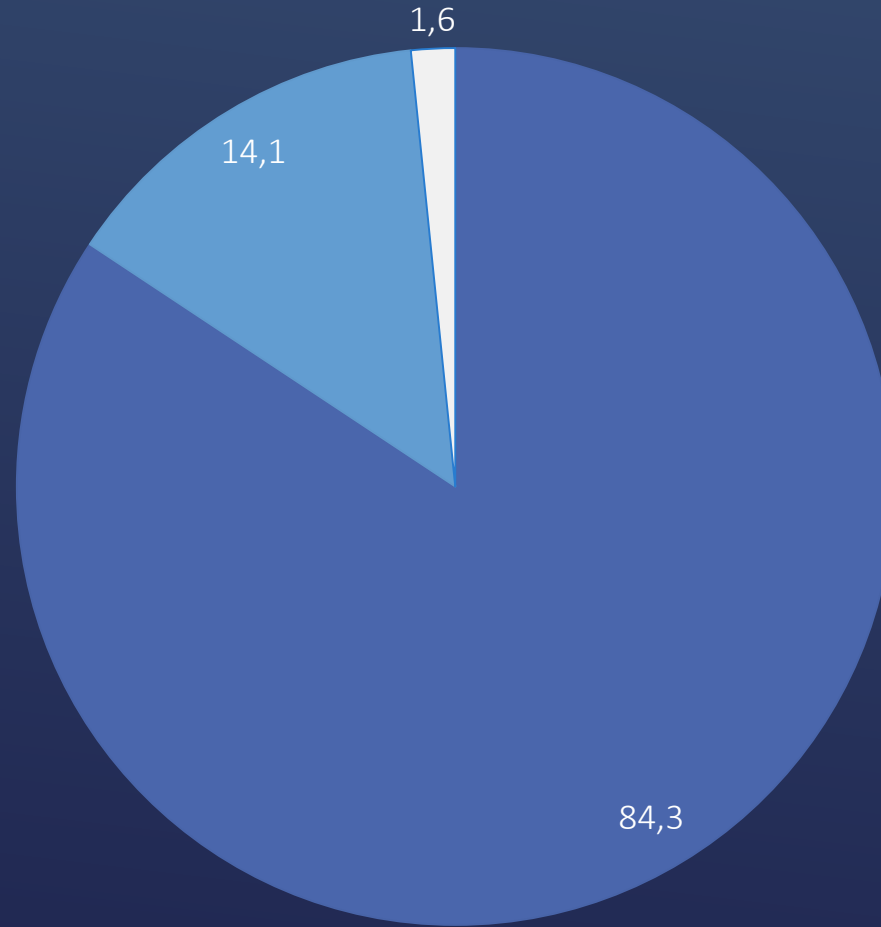
- Yes
- No
- Not sure, Depends, DK

SHOULD PALESTINIAN REFUGEES RETURN TO PALESTINE OR ANOTHER COUNTRY?



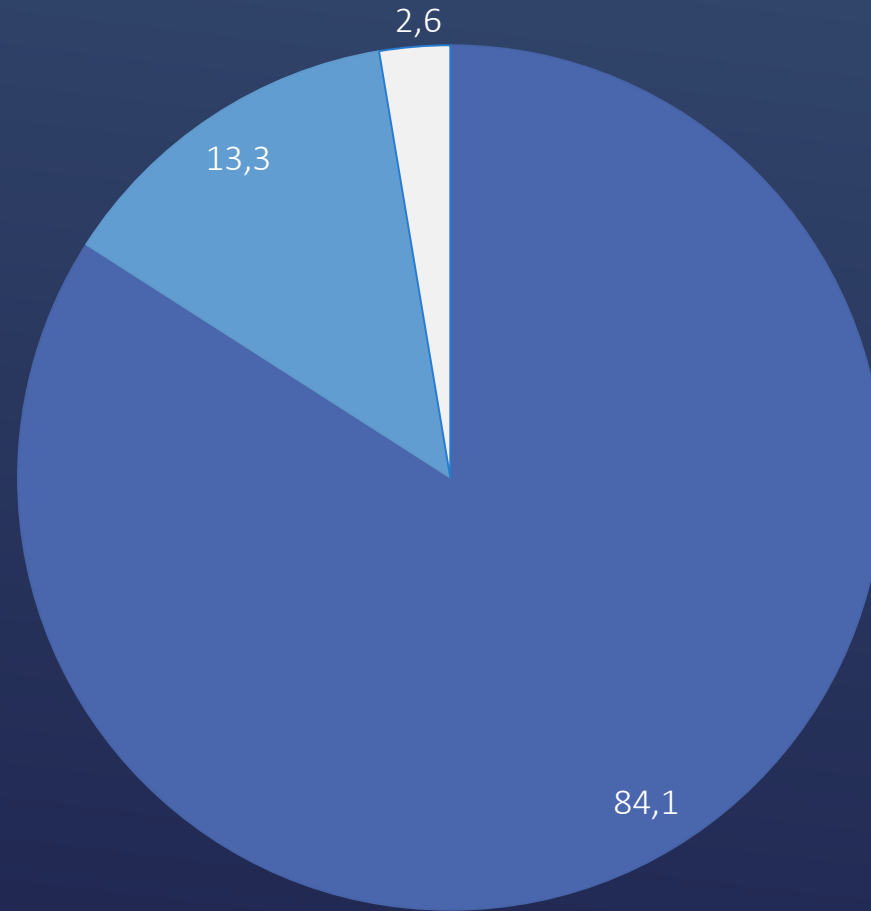
- Yes
- No
- Not sure, Depends, DK

SHOULD YEMENI REFUGEES RETURN TO YEMEN OR ANOTHER COUNTRY?



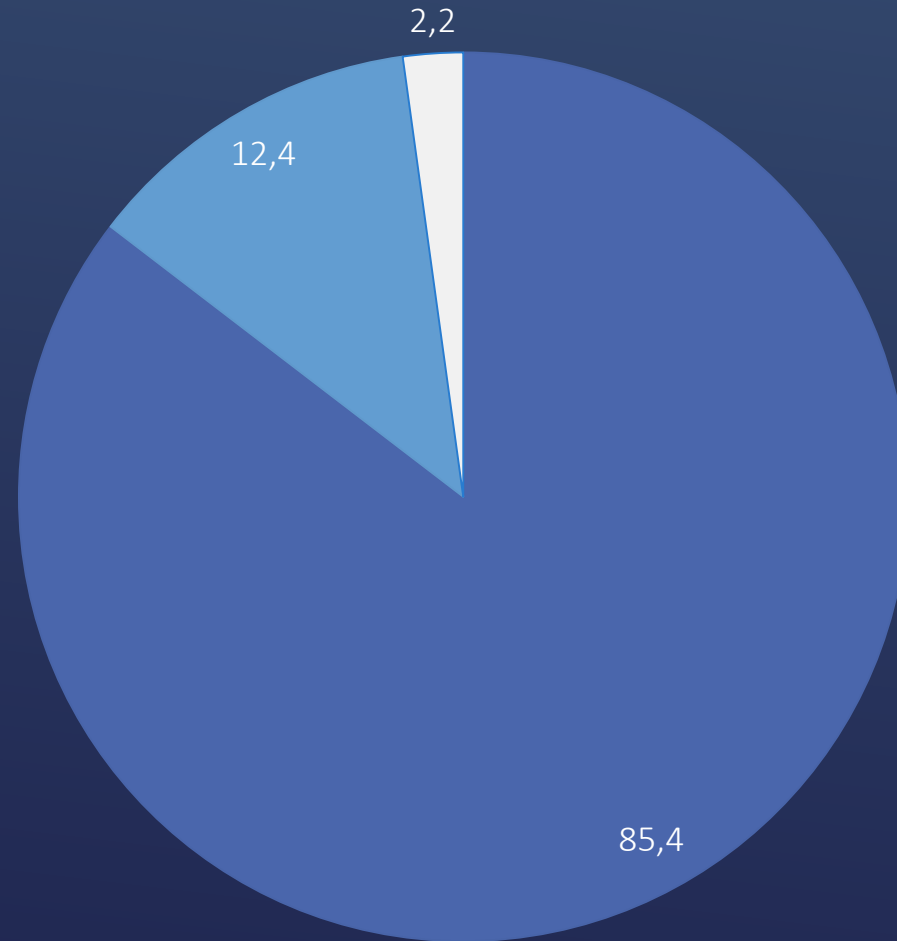
- Yes
- No
- Not sure, Depends, DK

SHOULD SOMALI REFUGEES RETURN TO SOMALIA OR ANOTHER COUNTRY?



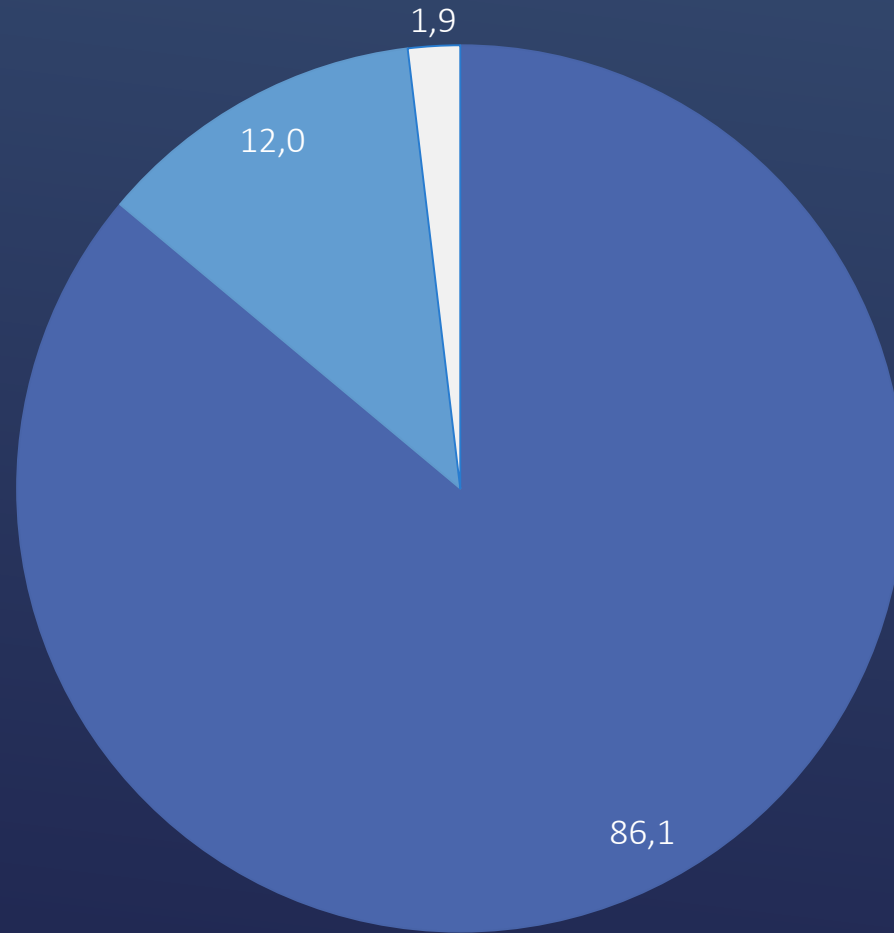
- Yes
- No
- Not sure, Depends, DK

SHOULD SUDANESE REFUGEES RETURN TO SUDAN OR ANOTHER COUNTRY?



- Yes
- No
- Not sure, Depends, DK

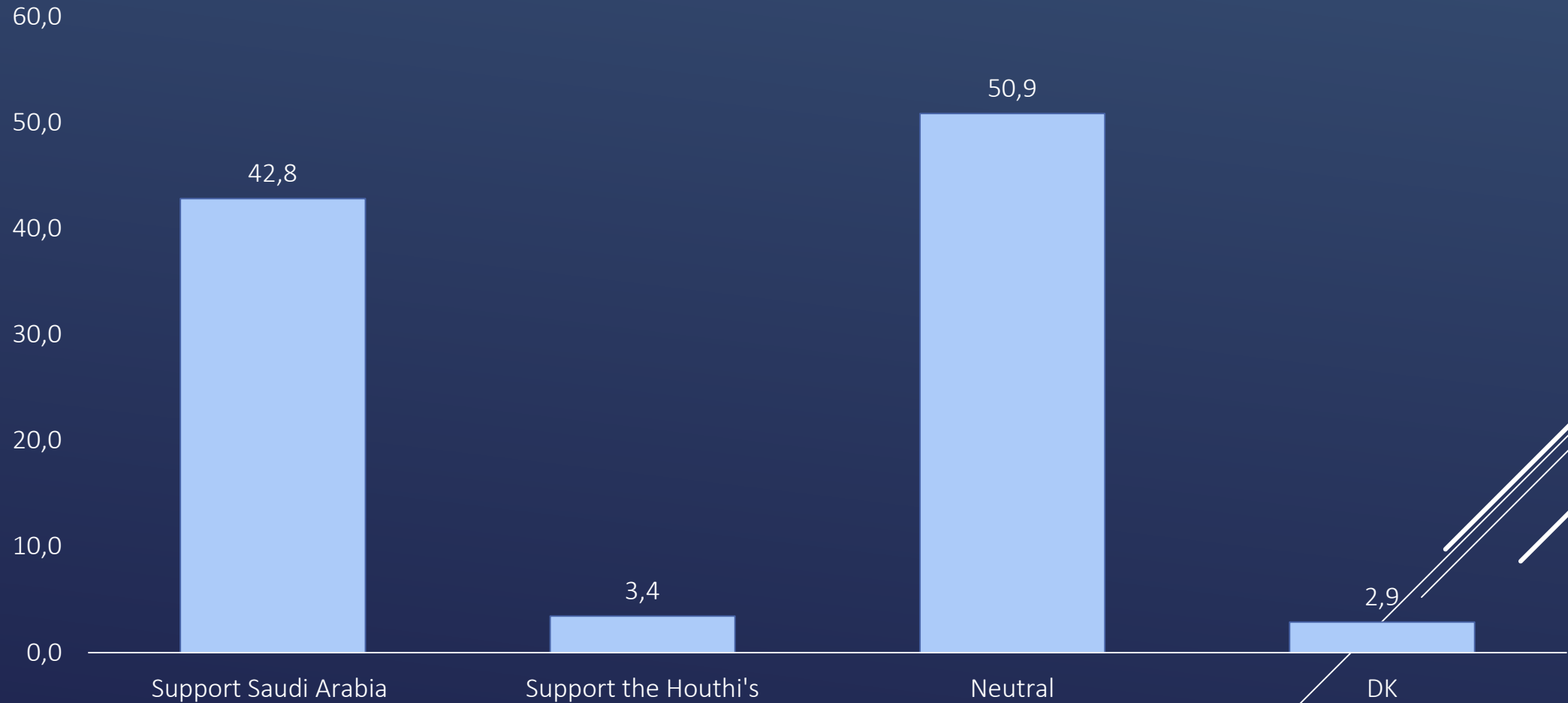
SHOULD LIBYAN REFUGEES RETURN TO LIBYA OR ANOTHER COUNTRY?



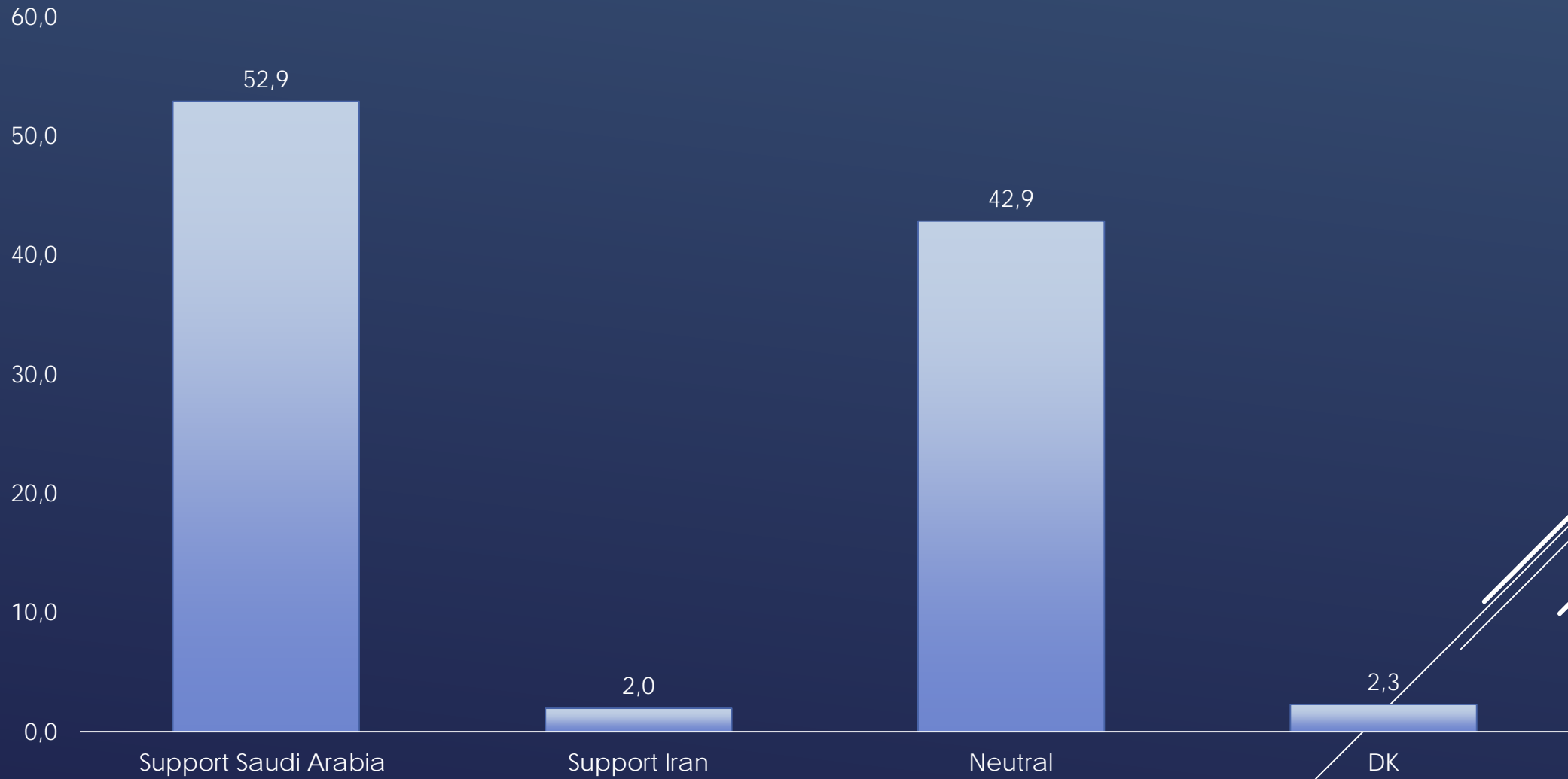
- Yes
- No
- Not sure, Depends, DK

SECTION IV SAUDI ARABIA

IN THE CONFLICT BETWEEN SAUDI ARABIA AND THE HOUTHIS IN YEMEN, DO YOU THINK JORDAN'S POSITION IS SUPPORTING SAUDI ARABIA OR THE HOUTHIS:

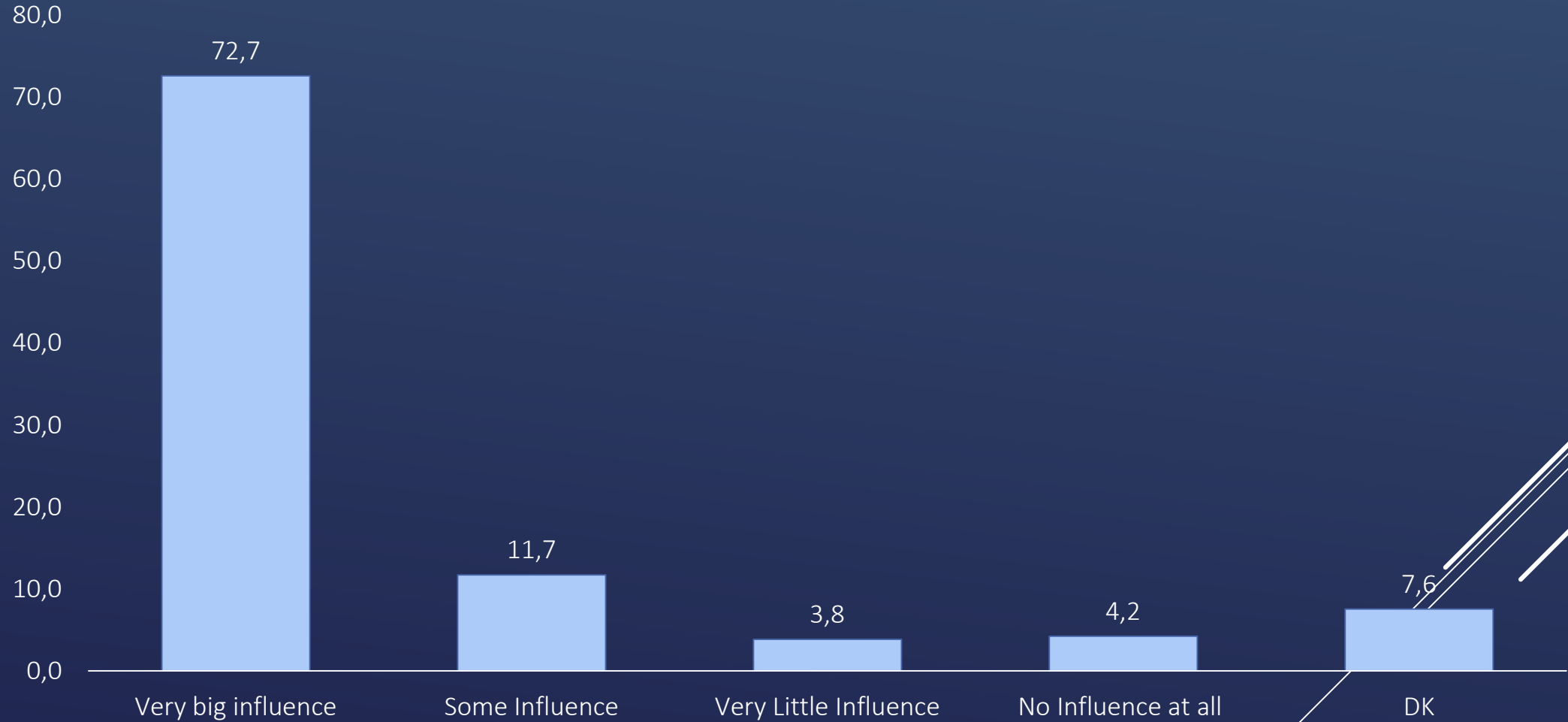


IN THE CONFLICT BETWEEN SAUDI ARABIA AND IRAN, DO YOU LEAN MORE TOWARDS SUPPORTING SAUDI ARABIA OR IRAN:

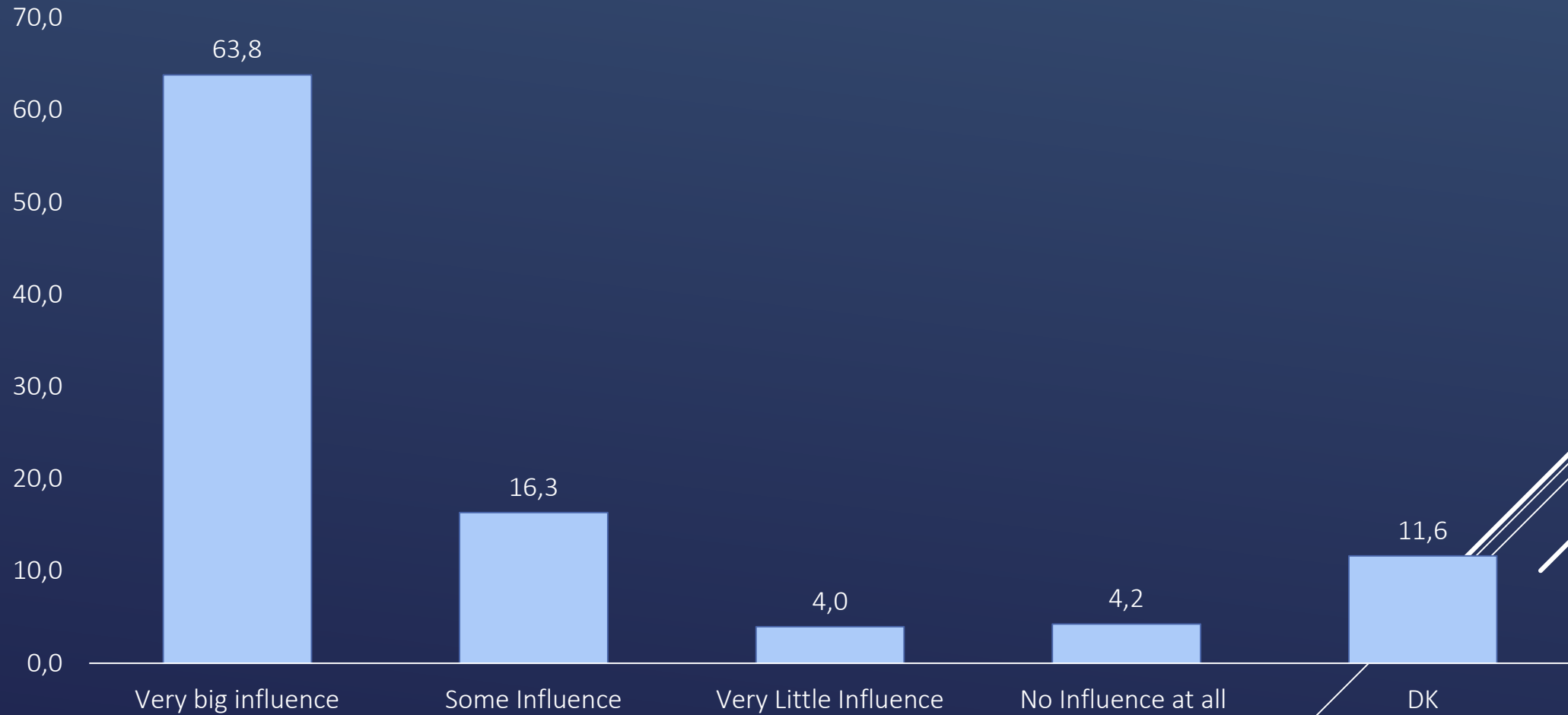


SECTION V IRAN

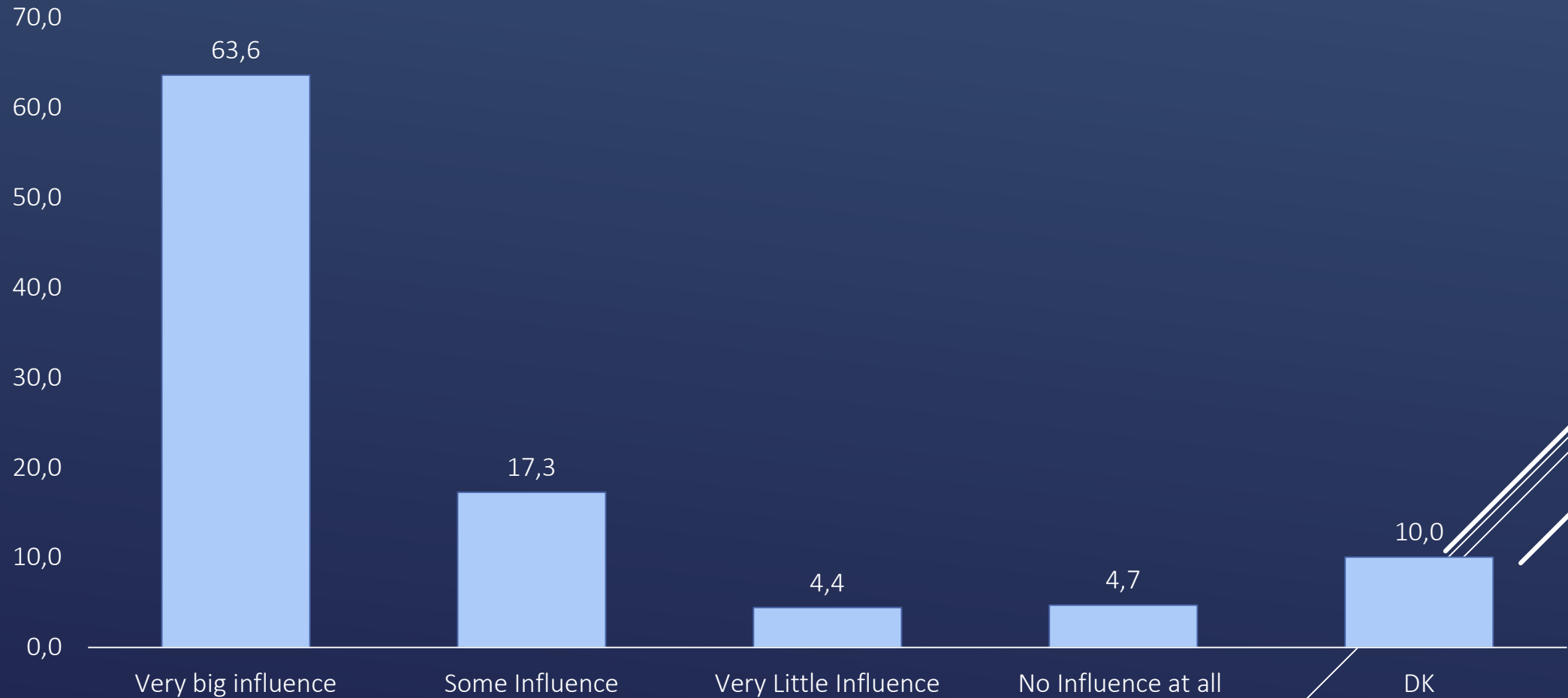
HOW MUCH INFLUENCE DOES IRAN HAVE IN EACH OF THE FOLLOWING COUNTRIES: SYRIA



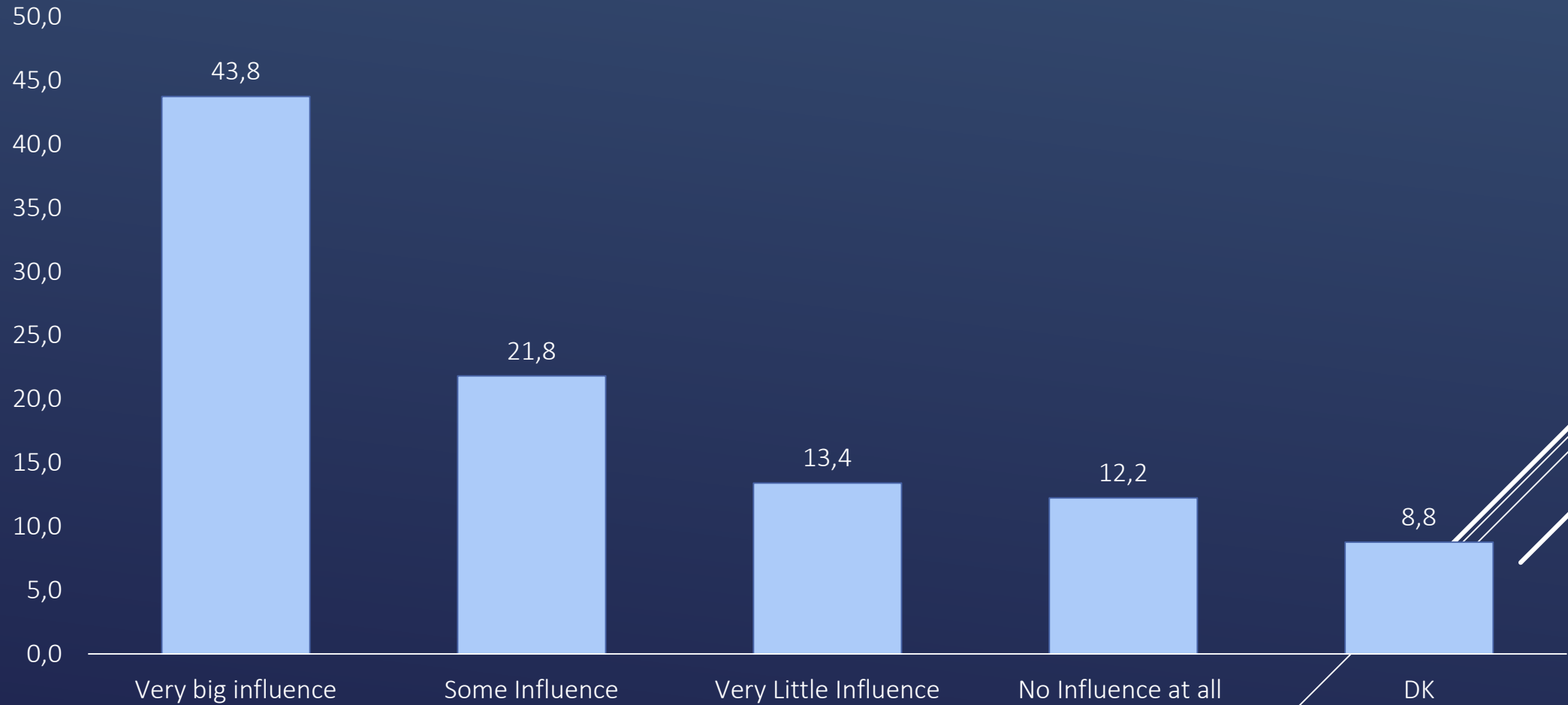
HOW MUCH INFLUENCE DOES IRAN HAVE IN EACH OF THE FOLLOWING COUNTRIES: YEMEN



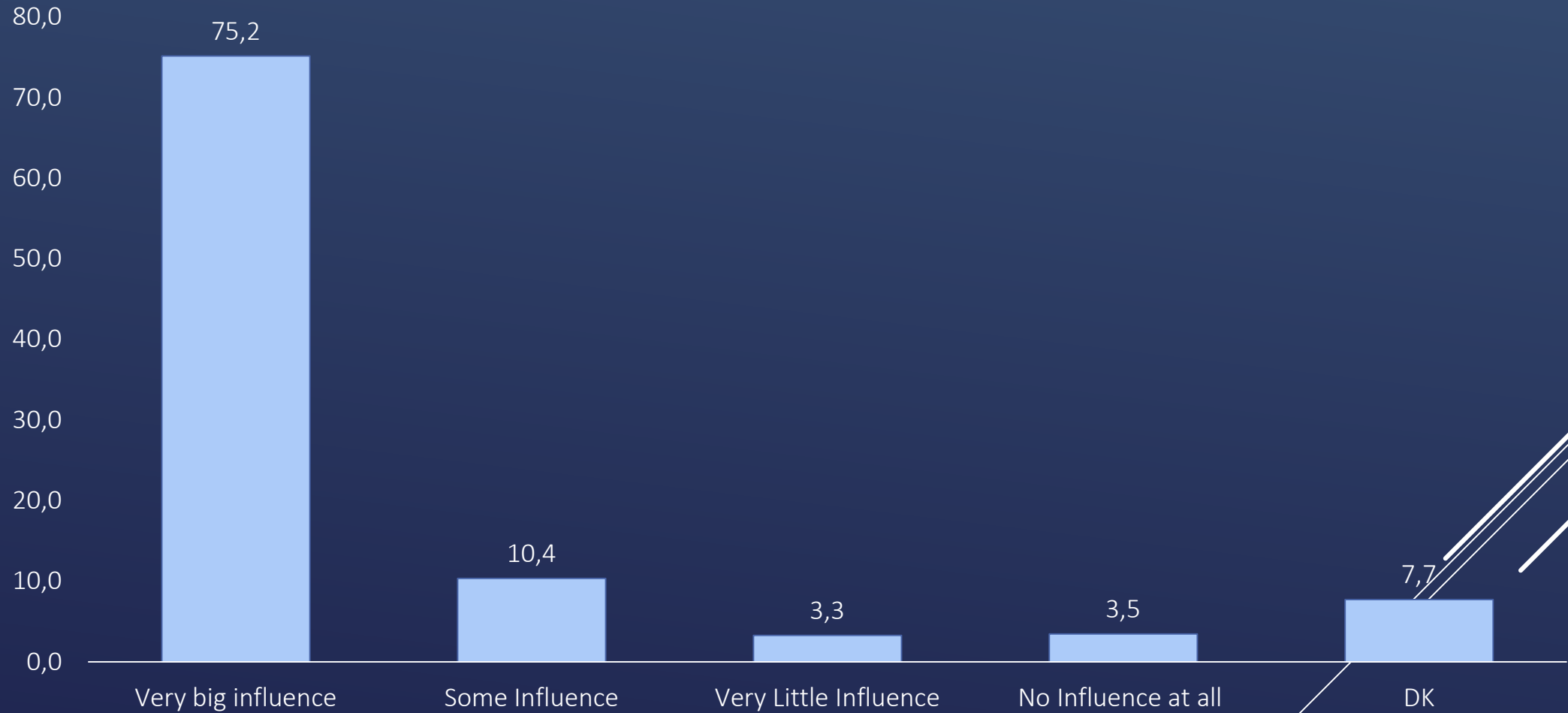
HOW MUCH INFLUENCE DOES IRAN HAVE IN EACH OF THE FOLLOWING COUNTRIES: LEBANON



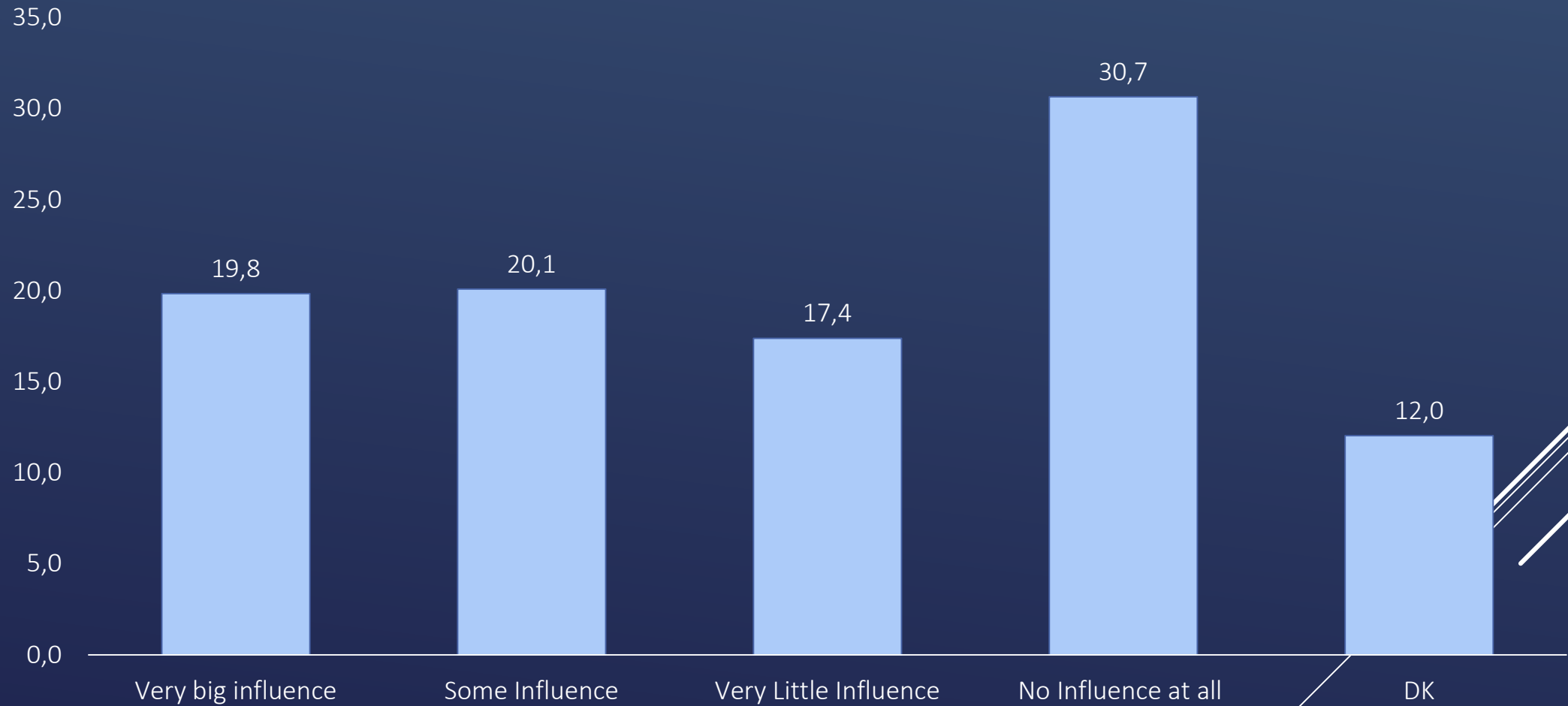
HOW MUCH INFLUENCE DOES IRAN HAVE IN EACH OF THE FOLLOWING COUNTRIES: SAUDI ARABIA



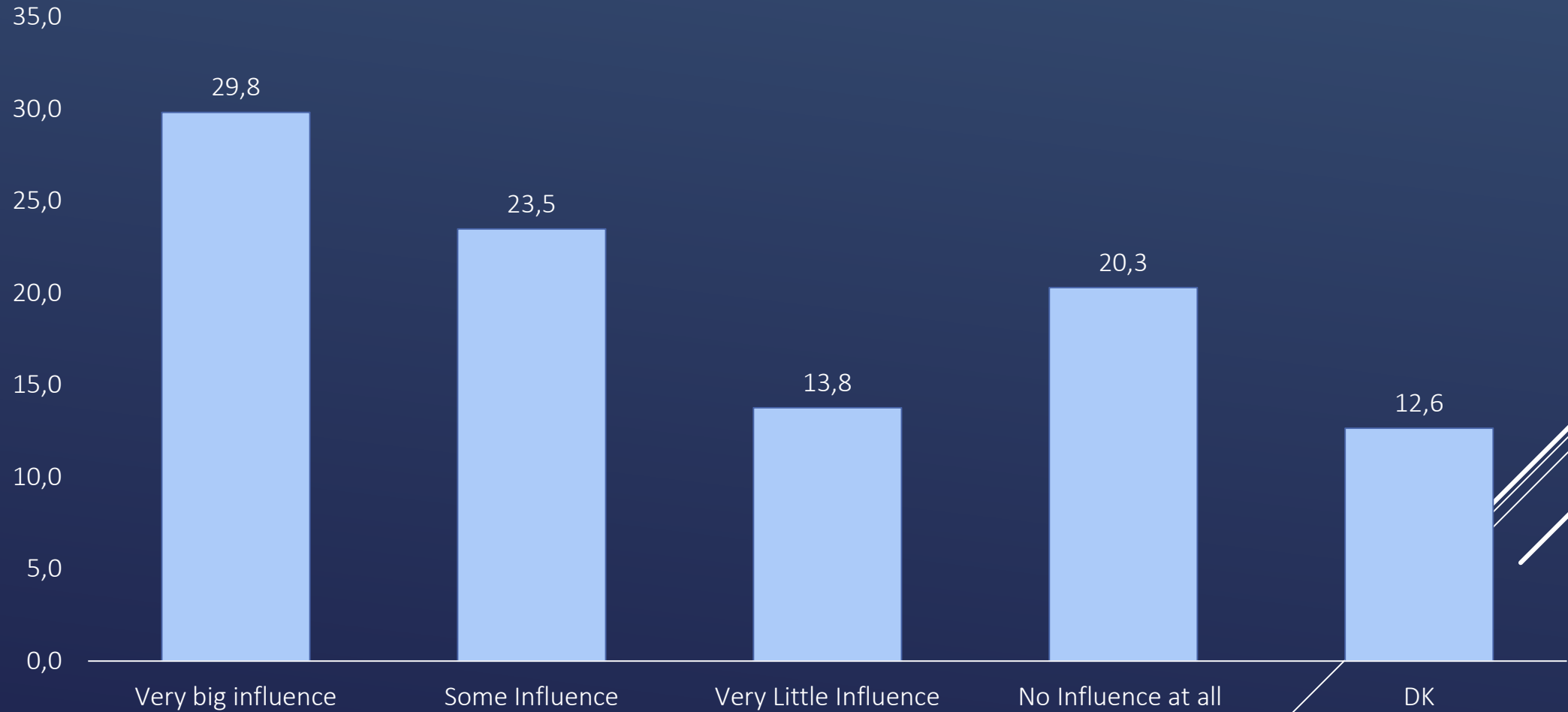
HOW MUCH INFLUENCE DOES IRAN HAVE IN EACH OF THE FOLLOWING COUNTRIES: IRAQ



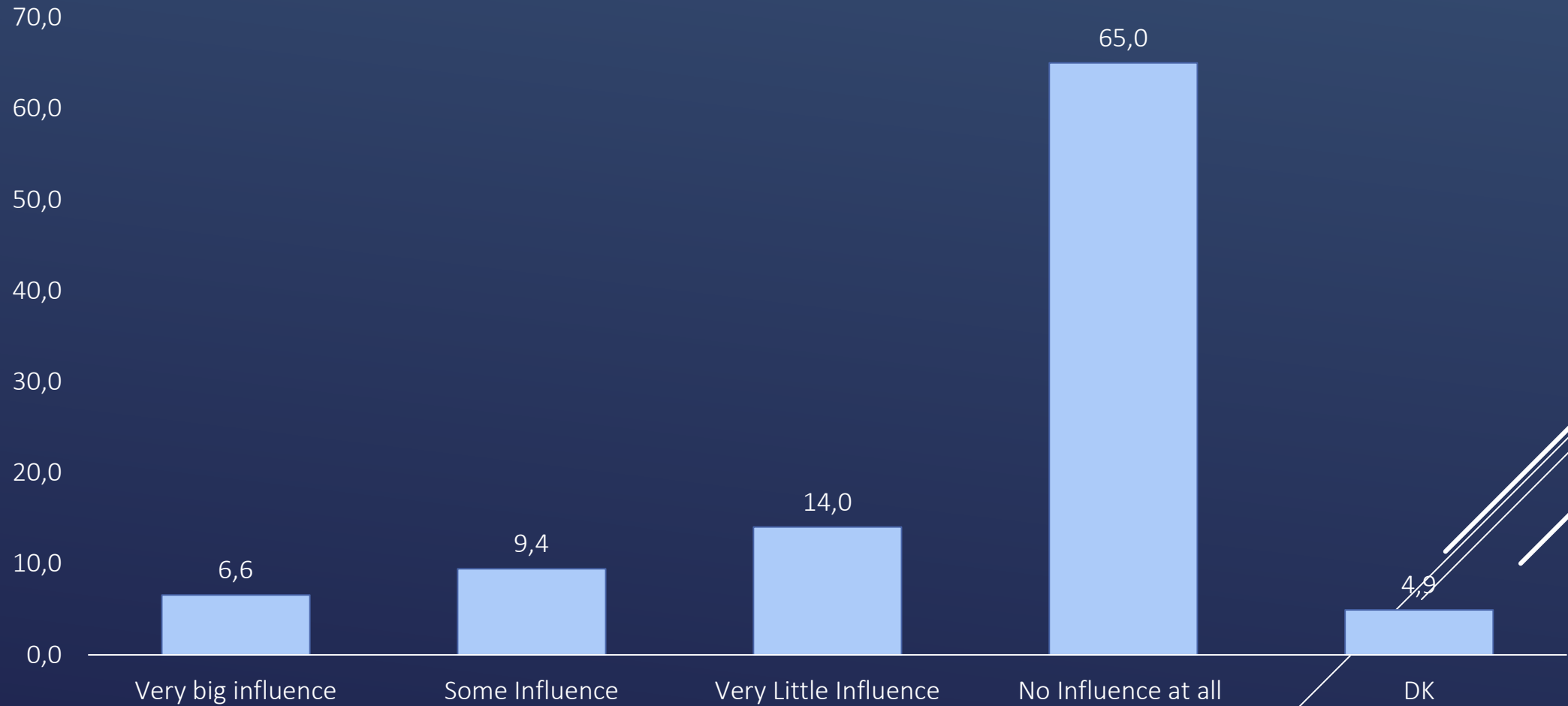
HOW MUCH INFLUENCE DOES IRAN HAVE IN EACH OF THE FOLLOWING COUNTRIES: EGYPT



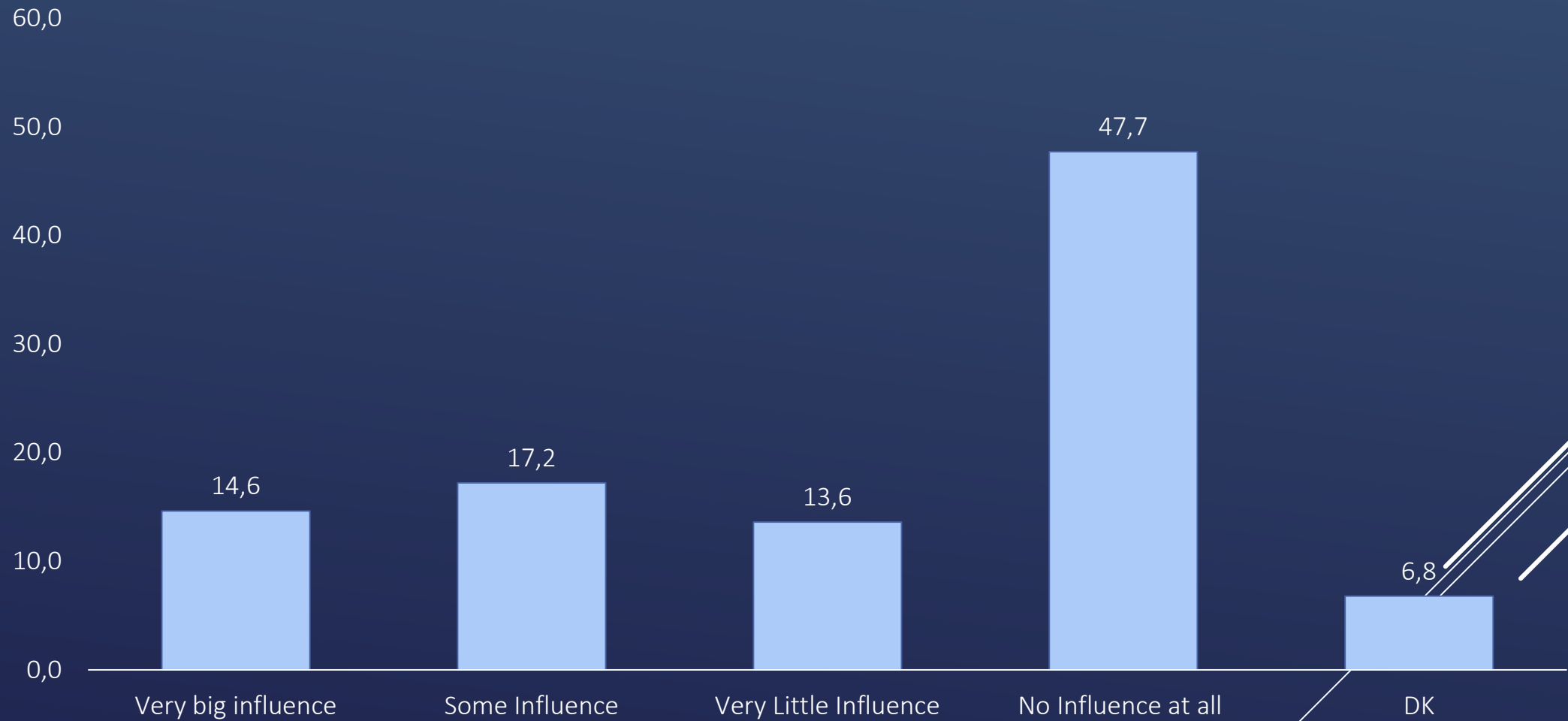
HOW MUCH INFLUENCE DOES IRAN HAVE IN EACH OF THE FOLLOWING COUNTRIES: QATAR



HOW MUCH INFLUENCE DOES IRAN HAVE IN EACH OF THE FOLLOWING COUNTRIES: JORDAN



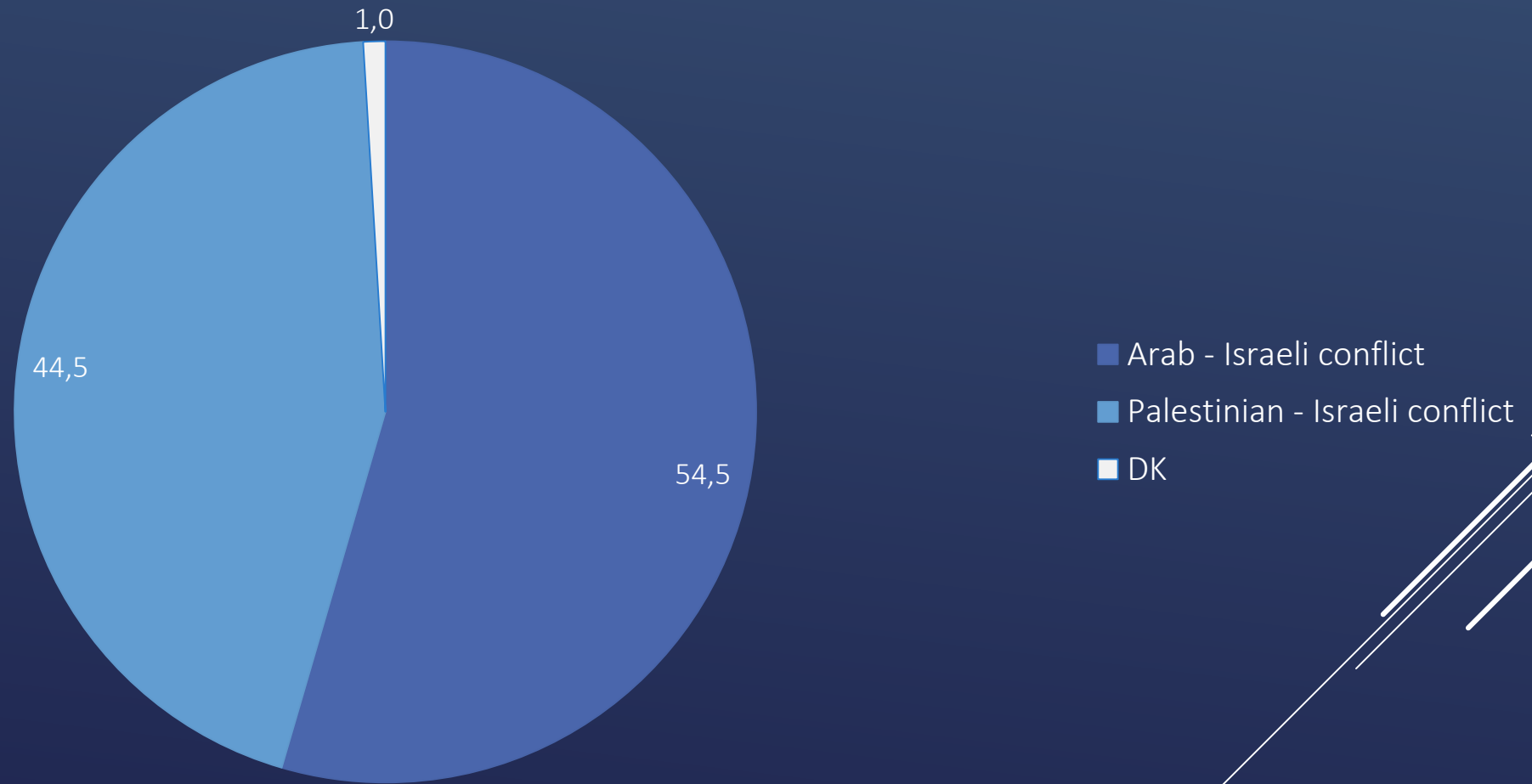
HOW MUCH INFLUENCE DOES IRAN HAVE IN EACH OF THE FOLLOWING COUNTRIES: PALESTINE



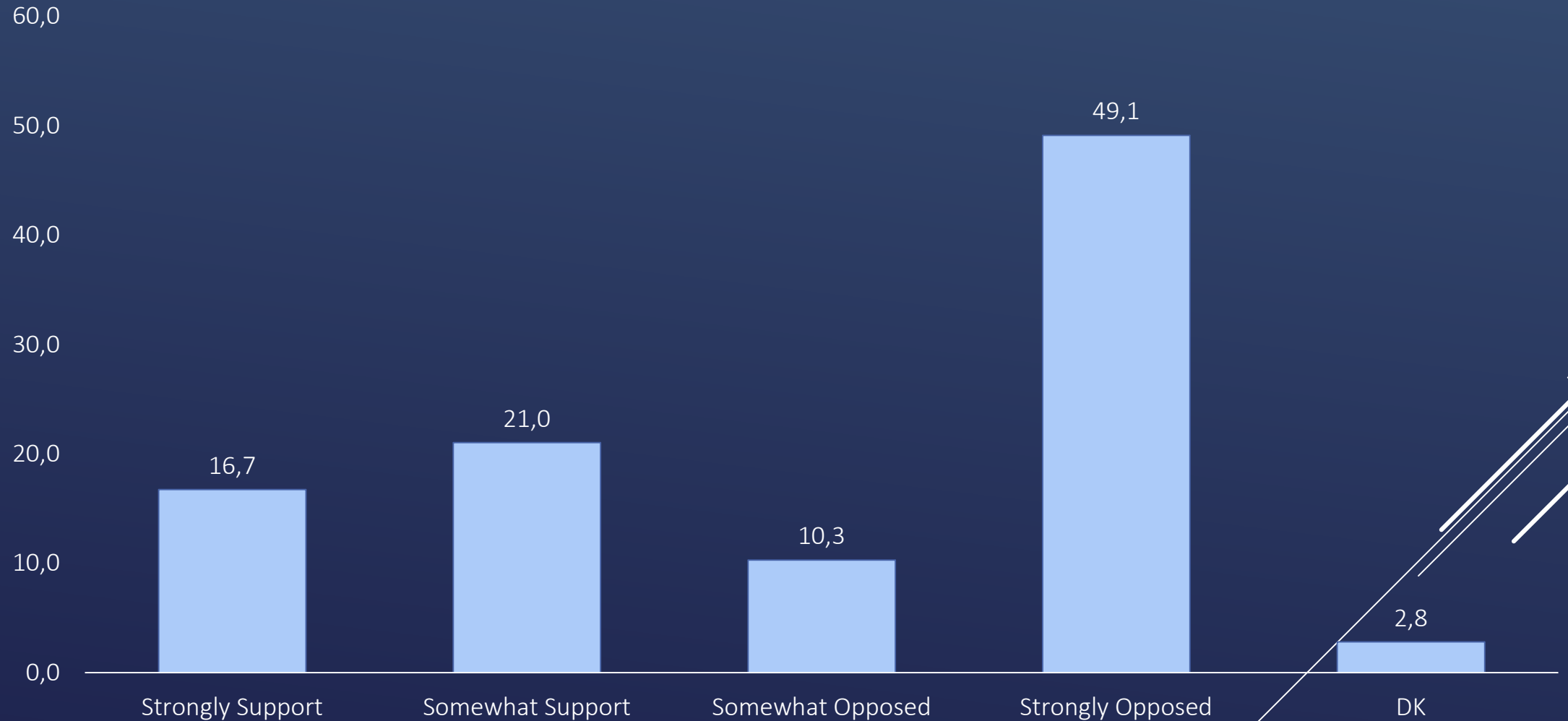
SECTION VI

ISRAELI PALESTINIAN CONFLICT

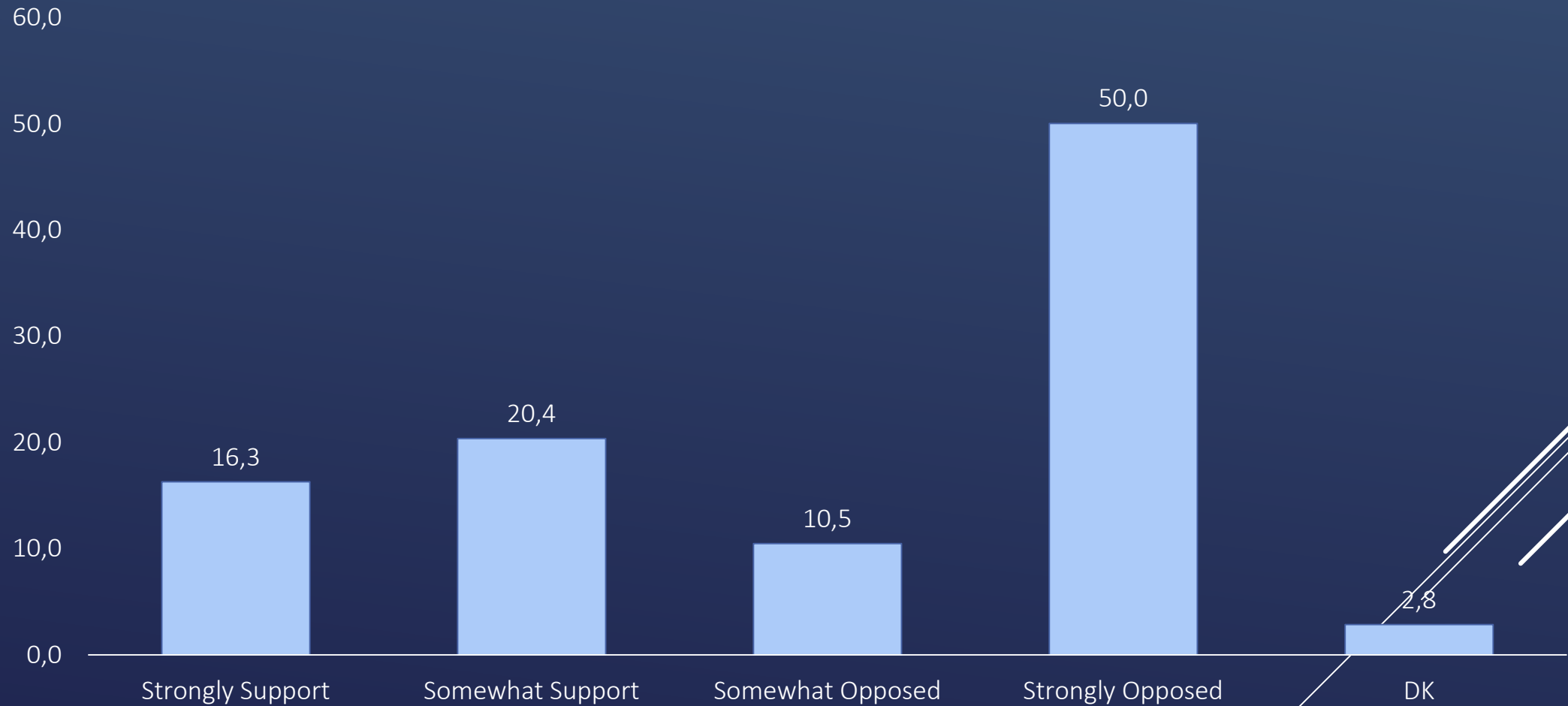
WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS BEST DESCRIBES THE REALITY OF THE CONFLICT WITH ISRAEL?



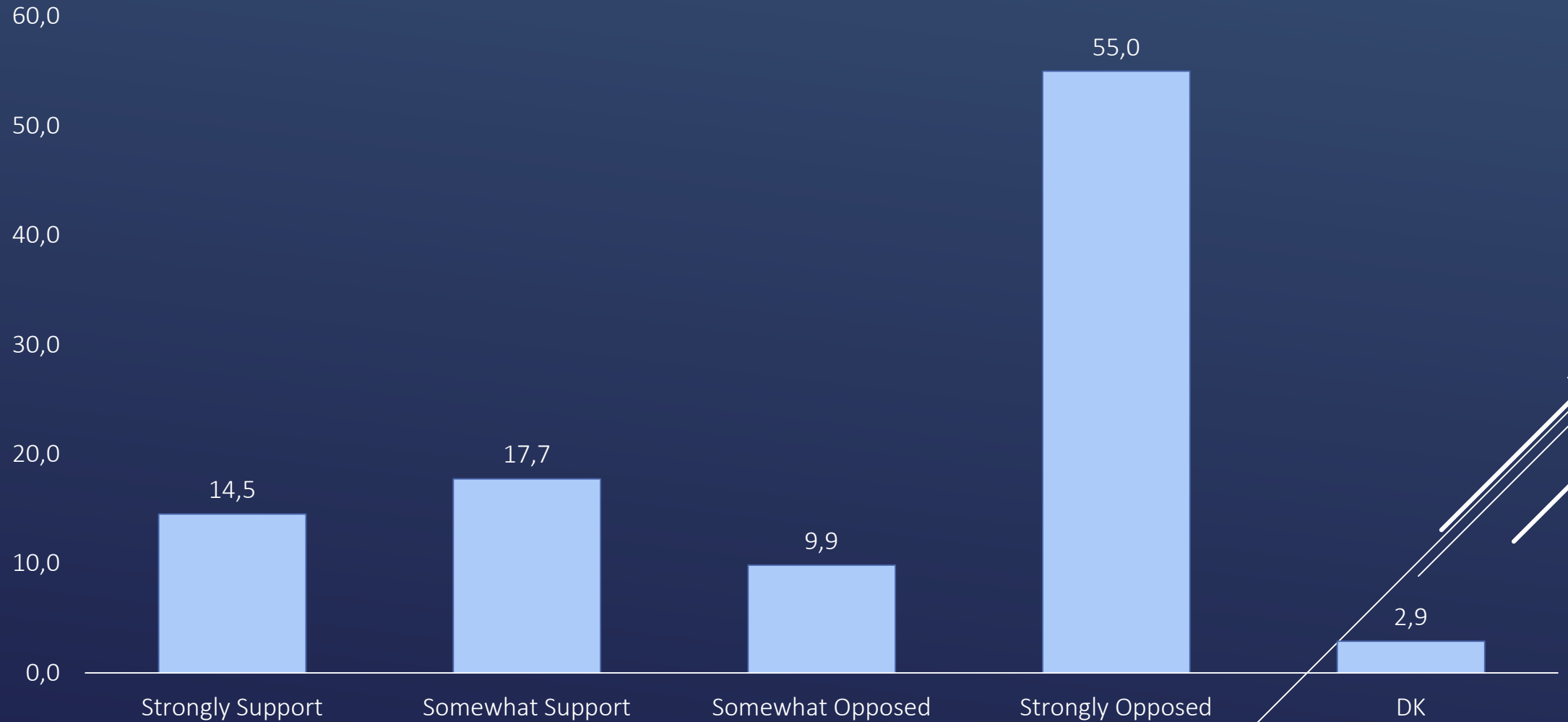
WOULD YOU STRONGLY SUPPORT, SOMEWHAT SUPPORT, SOMEWHAT OPPOSE, STRONGLY OPPOSE, REACHING PEACE AGREEMENTS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND SYRIA?



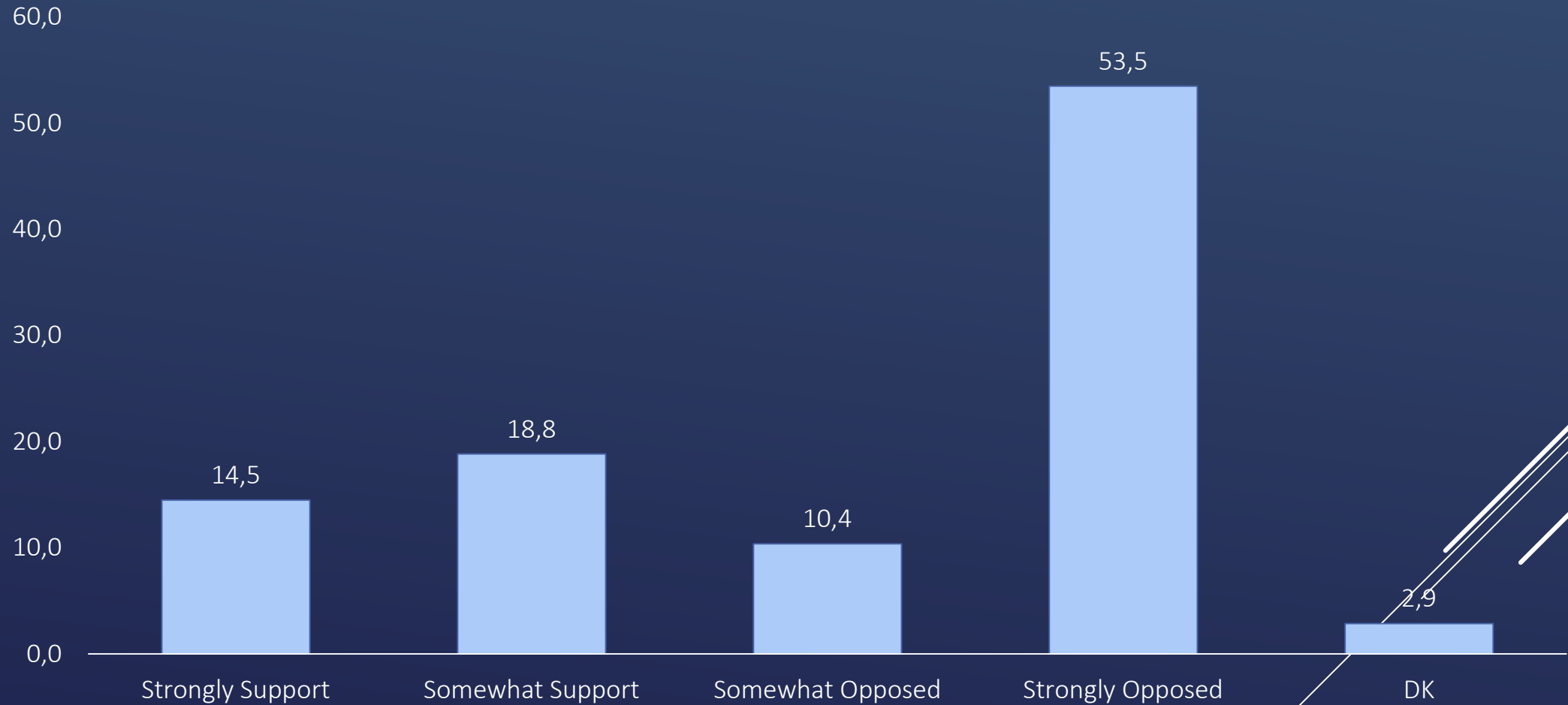
WOULD YOU STRONGLY SUPPORT, SOMEWHAT SUPPORT, SOMEWHAT OPPOSE, STRONGLY OPPOSE, REACHING PEACE AGREEMENTS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND LEBANON?



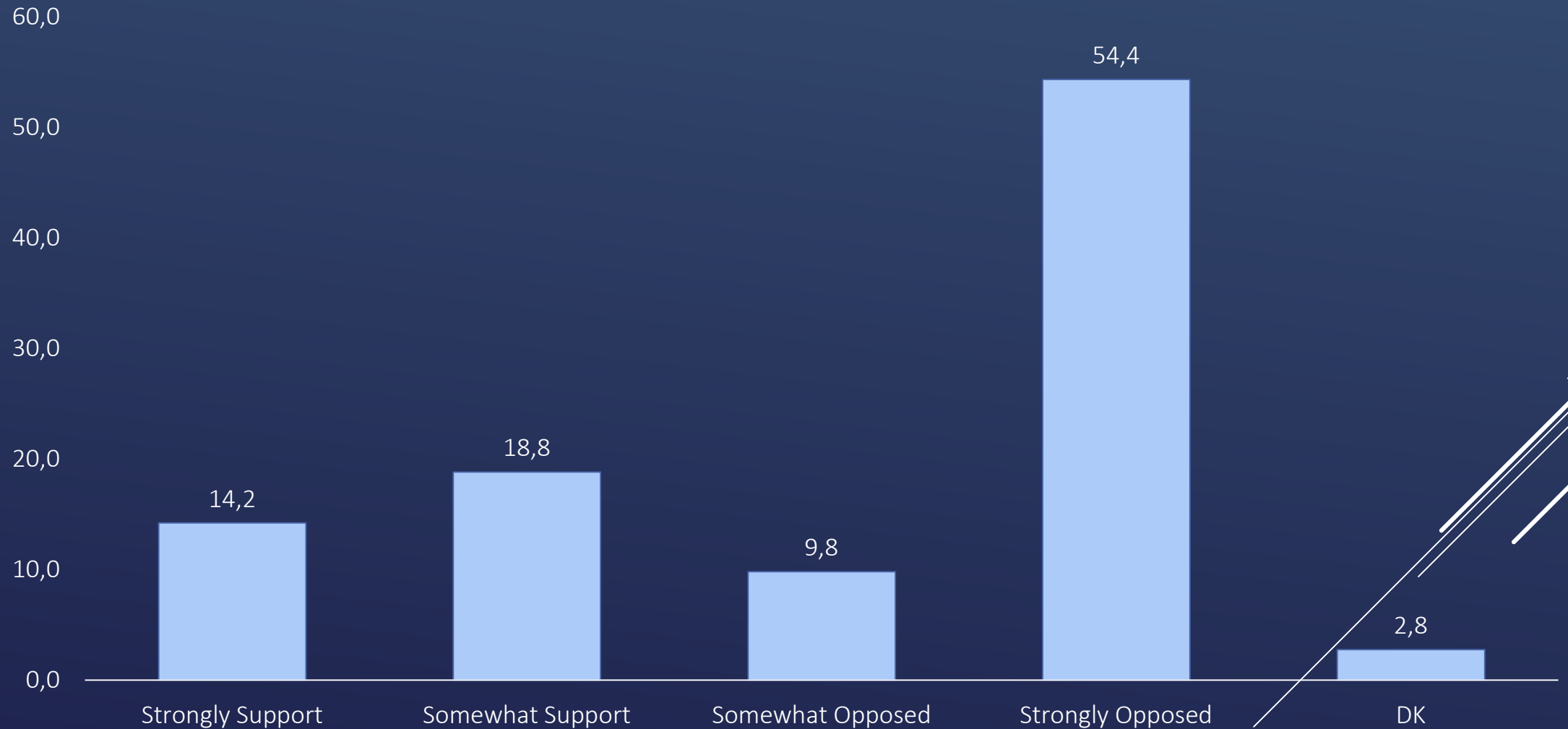
WOULD YOU STRONGLY SUPPORT, SOMEWHAT SUPPORT, SOMEWHAT OPPOSE, STRONGLY OPPOSE, REACHING PEACE AGREEMENTS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND SAUDI ARABIA?



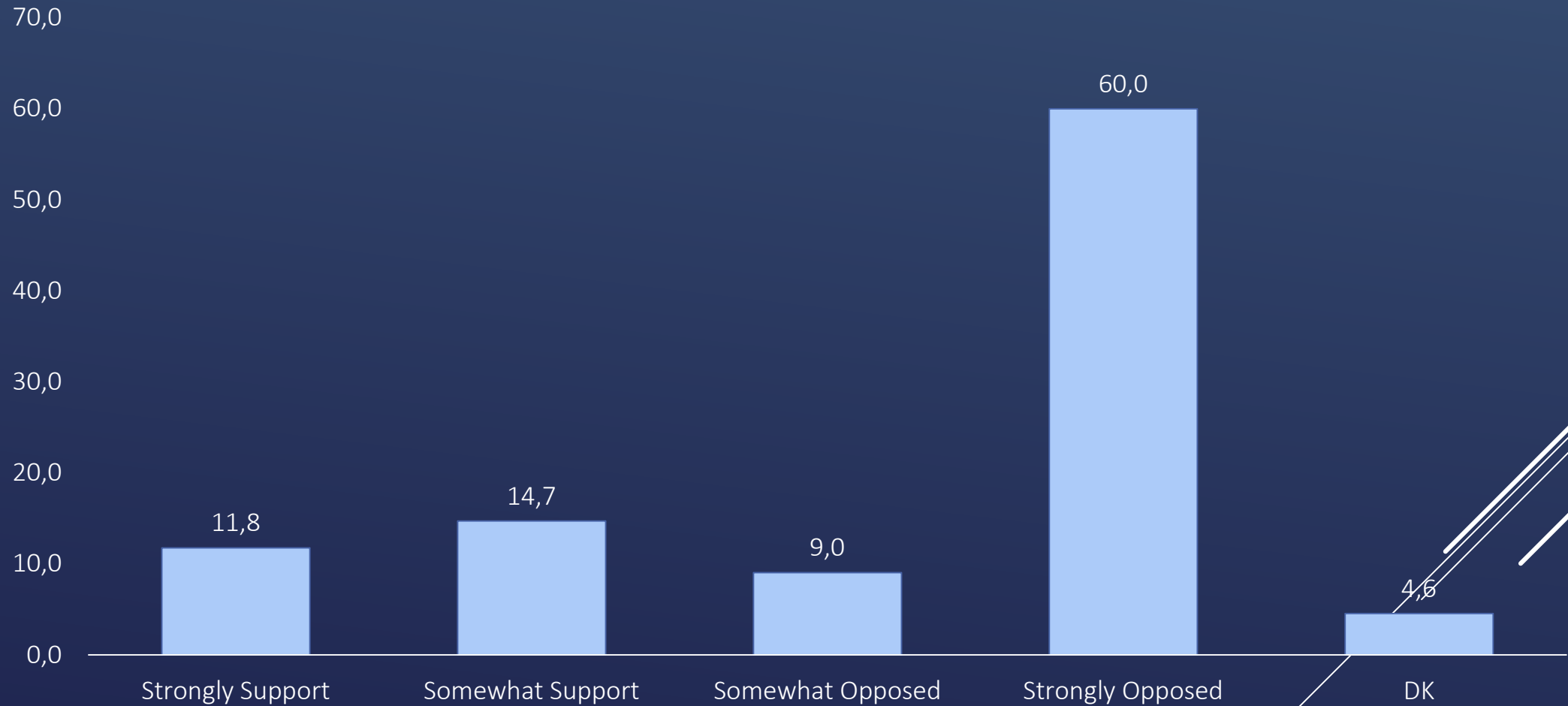
WOULD YOU STRONGLY SUPPORT, SOMEWHAT SUPPORT, SOMEWHAT OPPOSE, STRONGLY OPPOSE, REACHING PEACE AGREEMENTS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND QATAR?



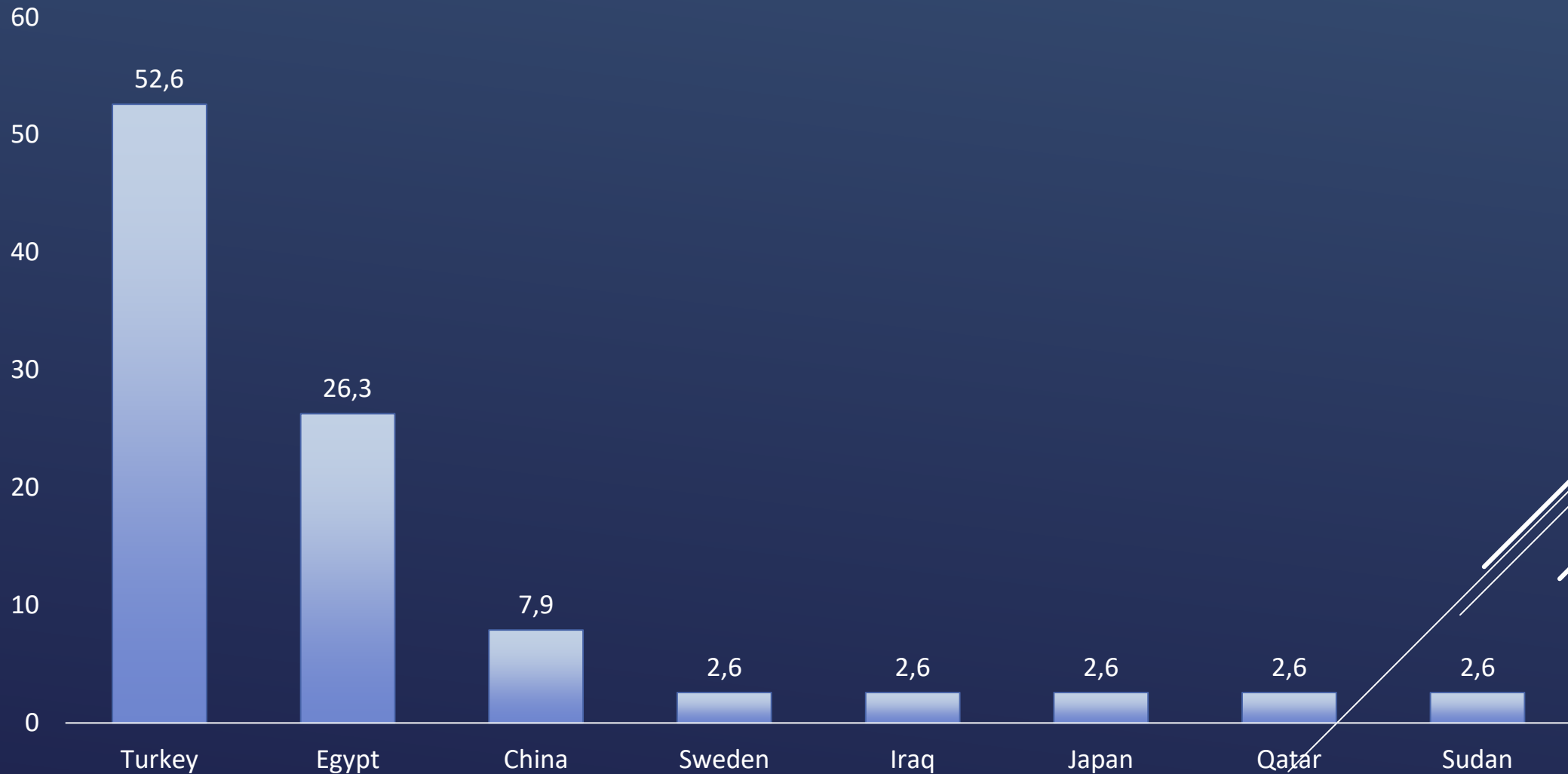
WOULD YOU STRONGLY SUPPORT, SOMEWHAT SUPPORT, SOMEWHAT OPPOSE, STRONGLY OPPOSE, REACHING PEACE AGREEMENTS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE UAE?



WOULD YOU STRONGLY SUPPORT, SOMEWHAT SUPPORT, SOMEWHAT OPPOSE, STRONGLY OPPOSE, REACHING PEACE AGREEMENTS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND IRAN?



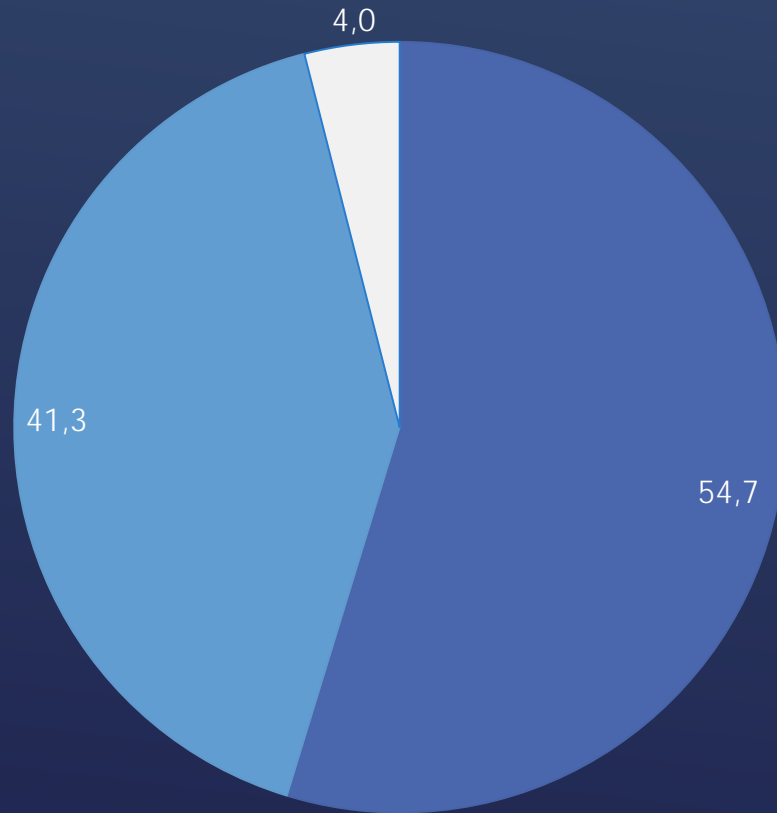
OF THE FOLLOWING COUNTRIES OR ENTITIES, WHICH DO YOU THINK CAN MOST EFFECTIVELY PLAY THE ROLE OF "HONEST BROKER" BETWEEN ISRAELIS AND PALESTINIANS?



SECTION VII

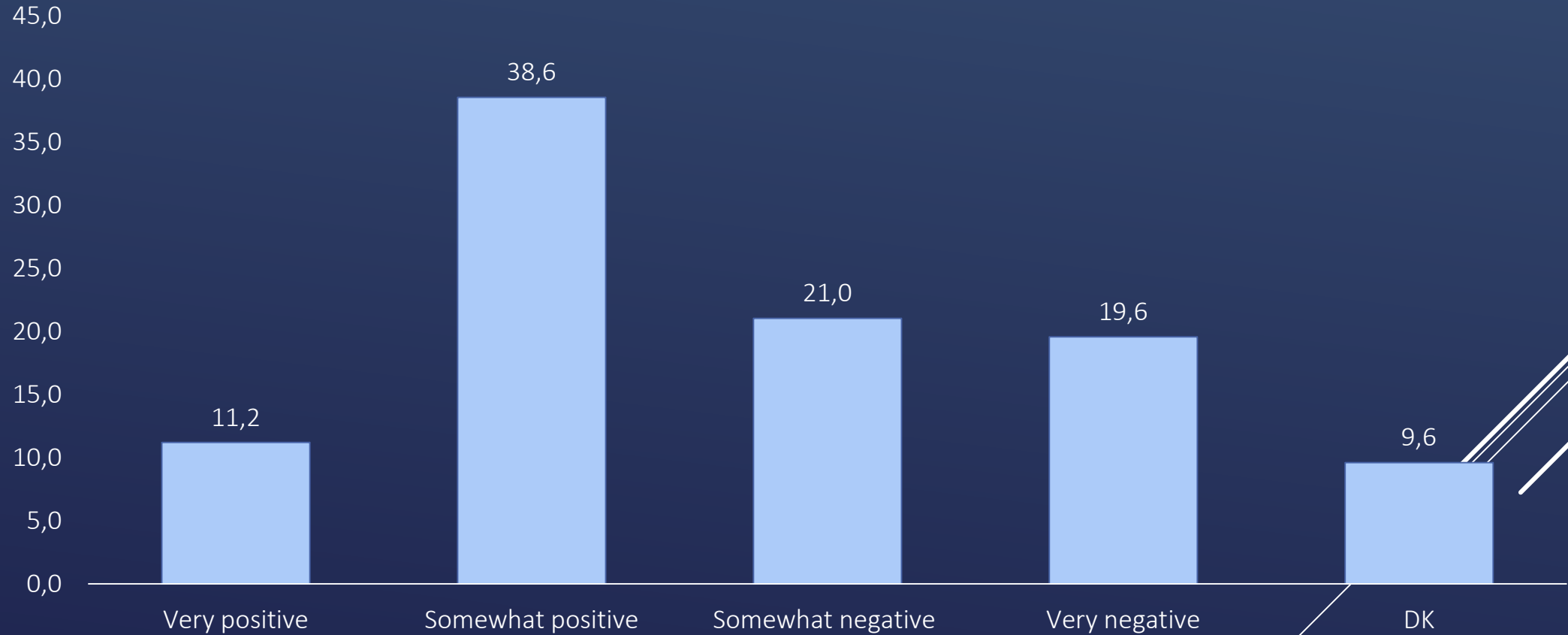
JORDAN / ISRAEL RELATIONS

25 YEARS HAVE PASSED ON THE PEACE TREATY BETWEEN JORDAN AND ISRAEL, ARE YOU FOR KEEPING IT OR CANCELING IT AND RETURN TO NO-WAR-NO-PEACE STATE OF AFFAIRS THAT WAS PRESENT BEFORE THE TREATY WAS SIGNED IN 1994?



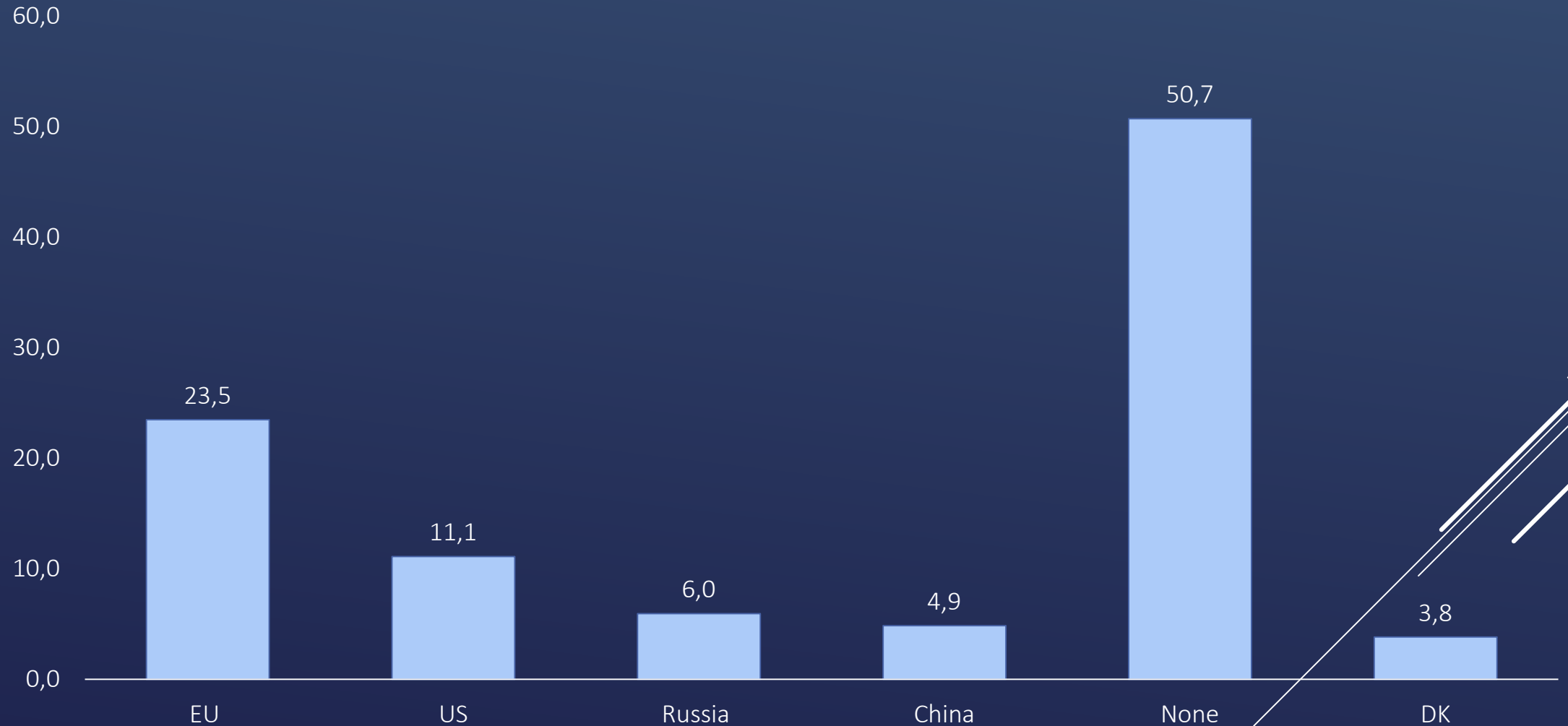
- Cancel and return to no war no peace before 1994
- Keep the Peace Treaty
- DK

DO YOU THINK THAT THE PEACE TREATY BETWEEN ISRAEL AND JORDAN, SIGNED IN 1994, AND ESTABLISHING DIPLOMATIC, TRADE, AND TOURIST RELATIONS BETWEEN JORDAN AND ISRAEL, HAS HAD A LONG TERM VERY POSITIVE, SOMEWHAT POSITIVE, SOMEWHAT NEGATIVE, VERY NEGATIVE IMPACT ON THE MIDDLE EAST?



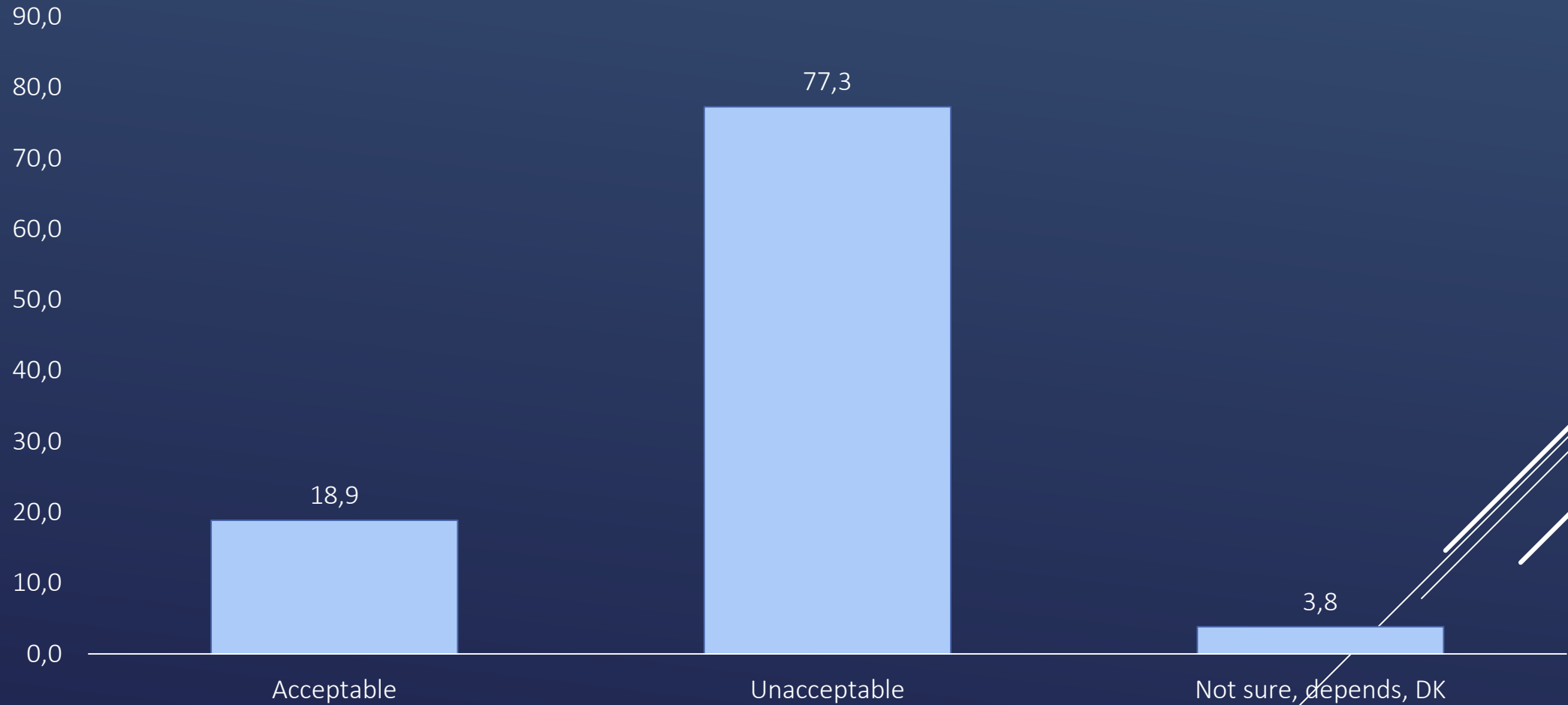
SECTION VIII PALESTINE

WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING FOREIGN COUNTRIES IS THE MOST SUPPORTIVE OF ESTABLISHING A PALESTINIAN STATE:

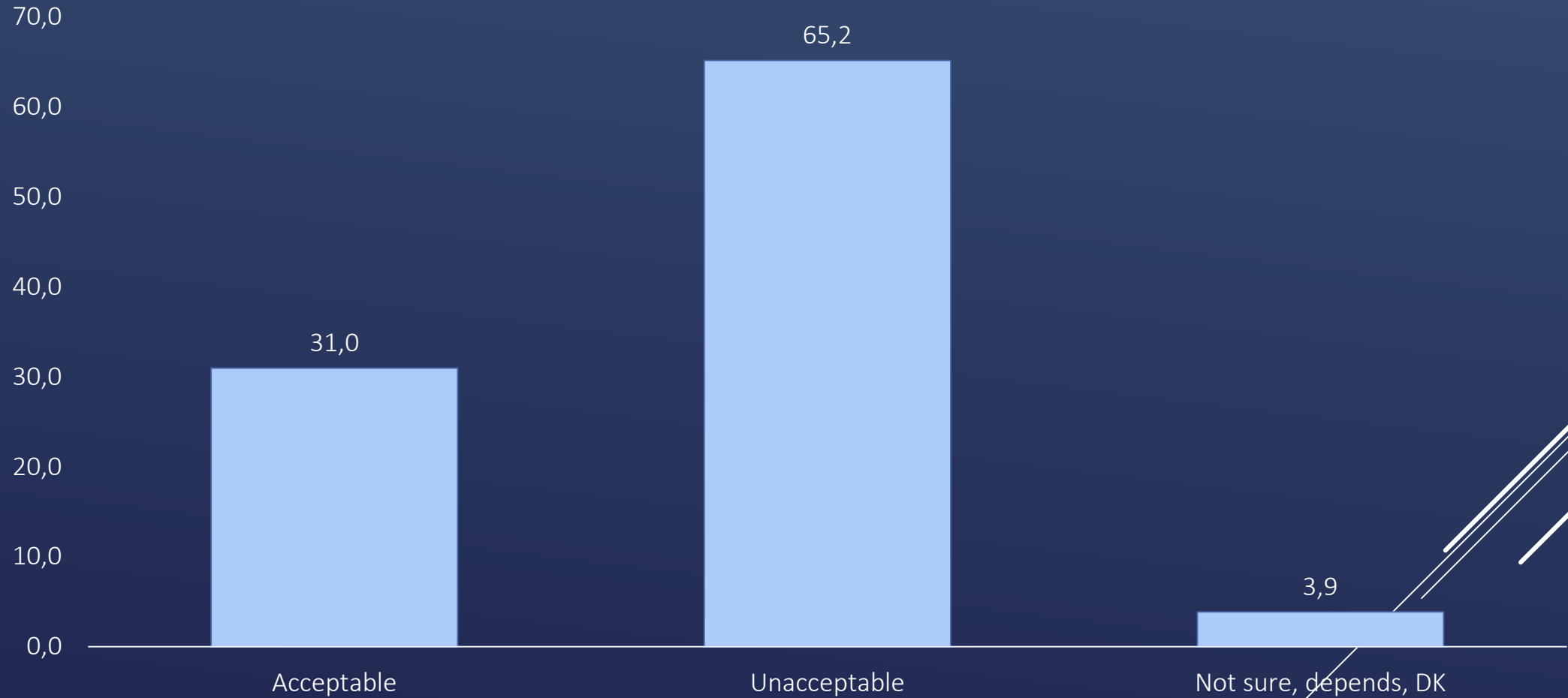


SECTION IX MILITARY BASES

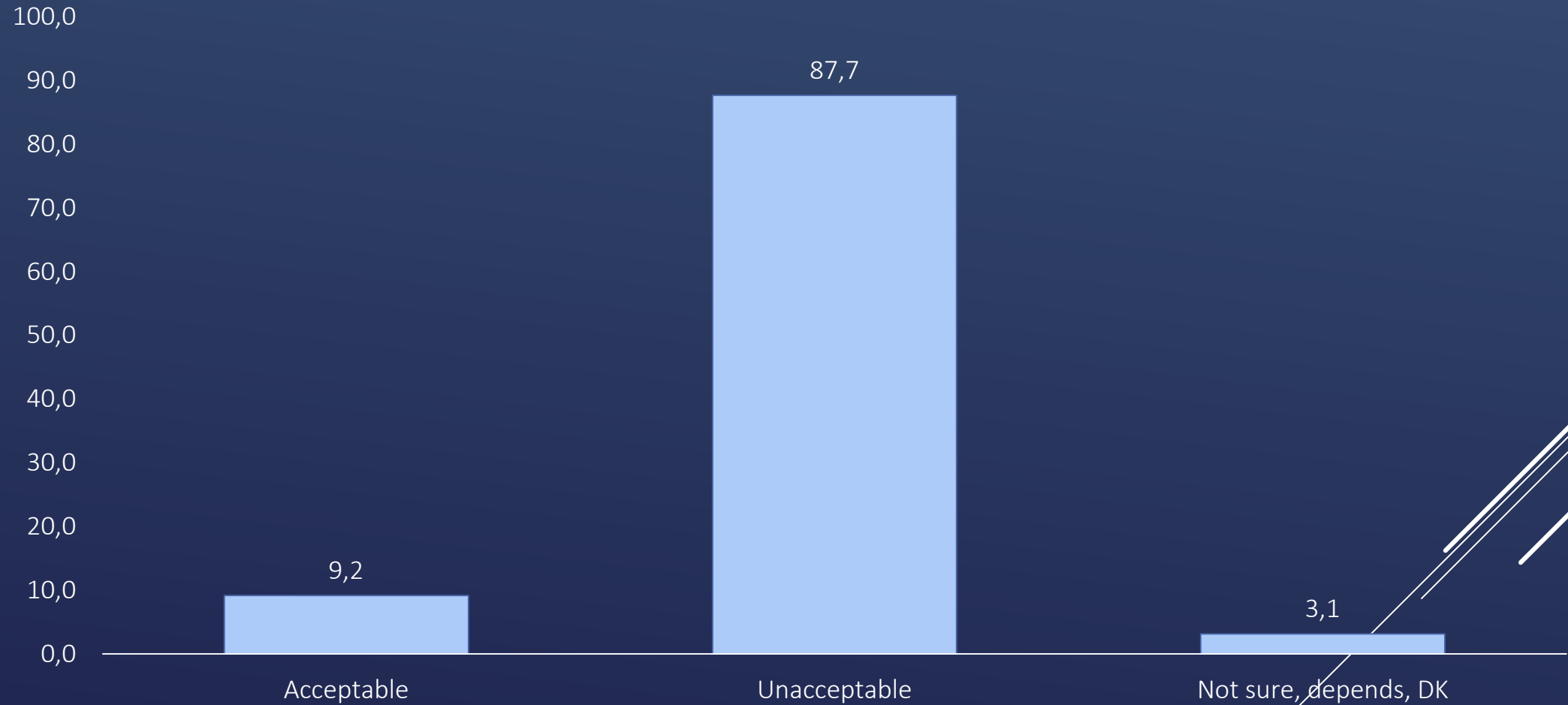
THE FOLLOWING COUNTRIES HAVE MILITARY PRESENCE IN OTHER COUNTRIES IN THE REGION, FOR EACH OF THEM IS IT ACCEPTABLE OR UNACCEPTABLE BY YOU: SAUDI IN YEMEN



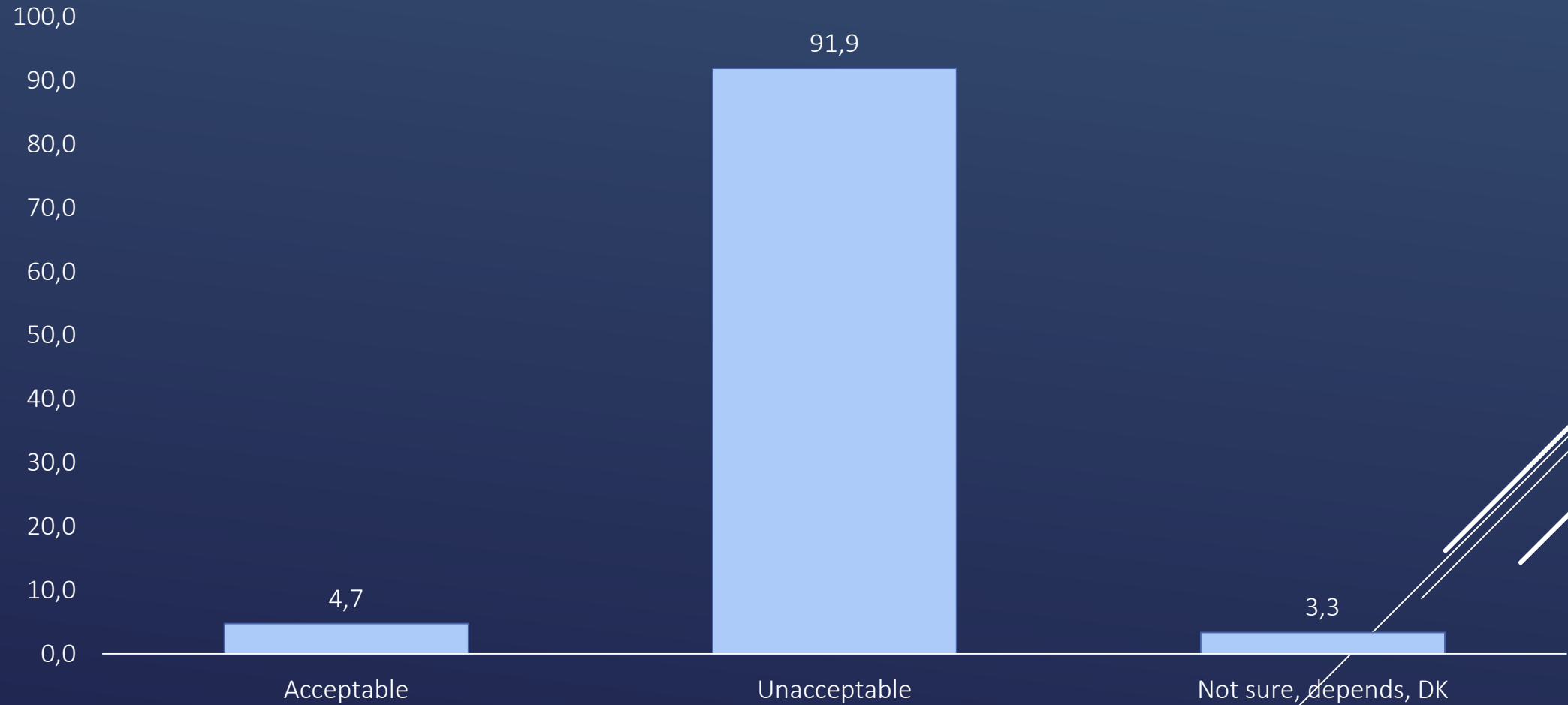
THE FOLLOWING COUNTRIES HAVE MILITARY PRESENCE IN OTHER COUNTRIES IN THE REGION, FOR EACH OF THEM IS IT ACCEPTABLE OR UNACCEPTABLE BY YOU: TURKEY IN SYRIA



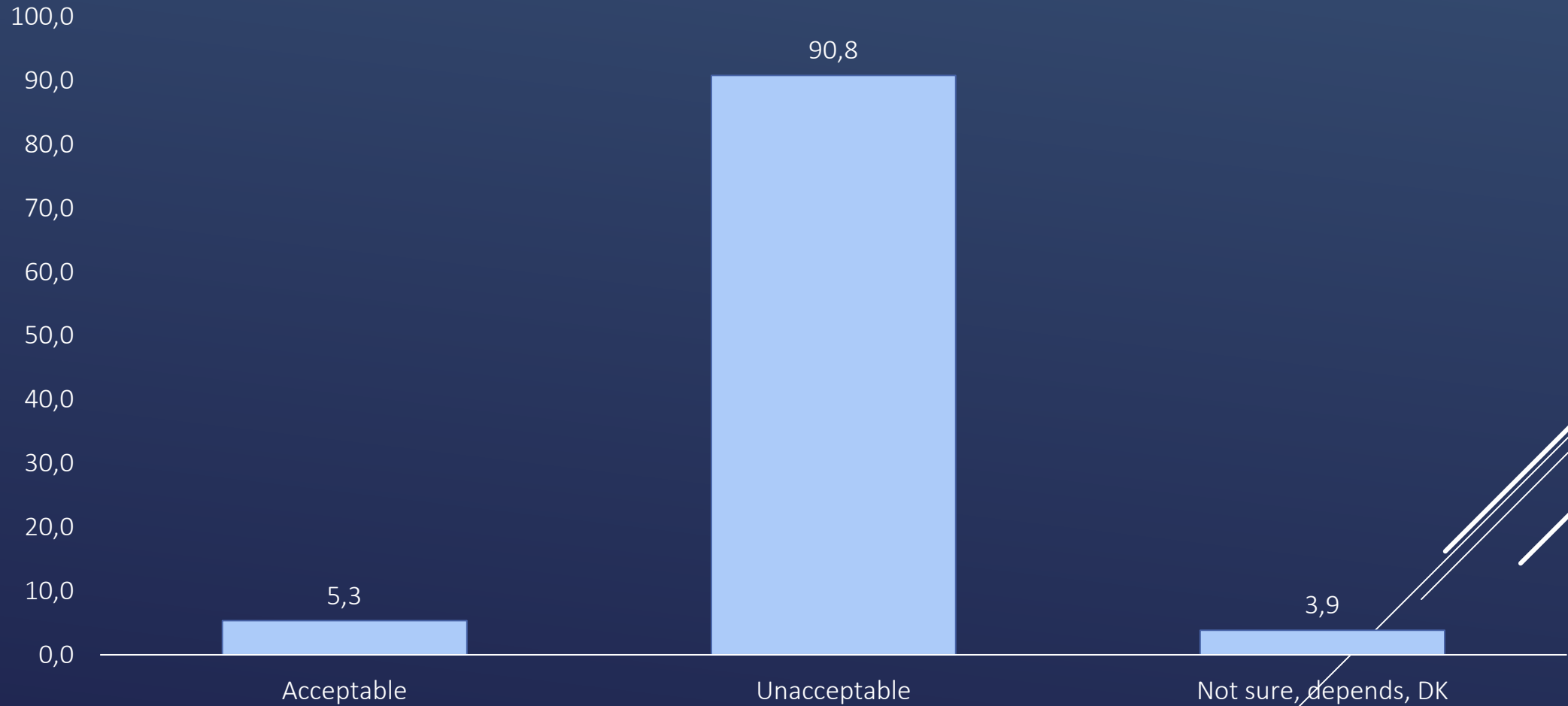
THE FOLLOWING COUNTRIES HAVE MILITARY PRESENCE IN OTHER COUNTRIES IN THE REGION, FOR EACH OF THEM IS IT ACCEPTABLE OR UNACCEPTABLE BY YOU: RUSSIA IN SYRIA



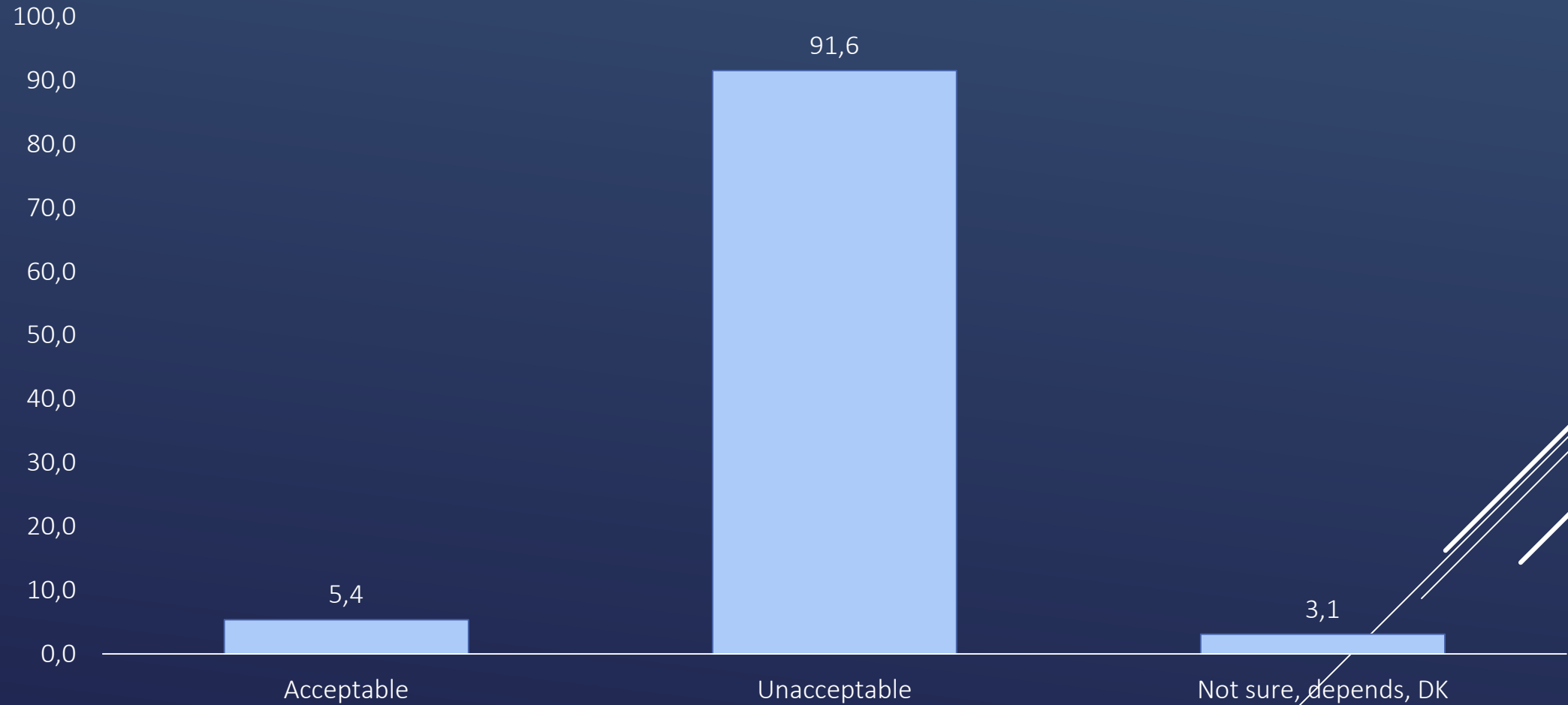
THE FOLLOWING COUNTRIES HAVE MILITARY PRESENCE IN OTHER COUNTRIES IN THE REGION, FOR EACH OF THEM IS IT ACCEPTABLE OR UNACCEPTABLE BY YOU: IRAN IN IRAQ



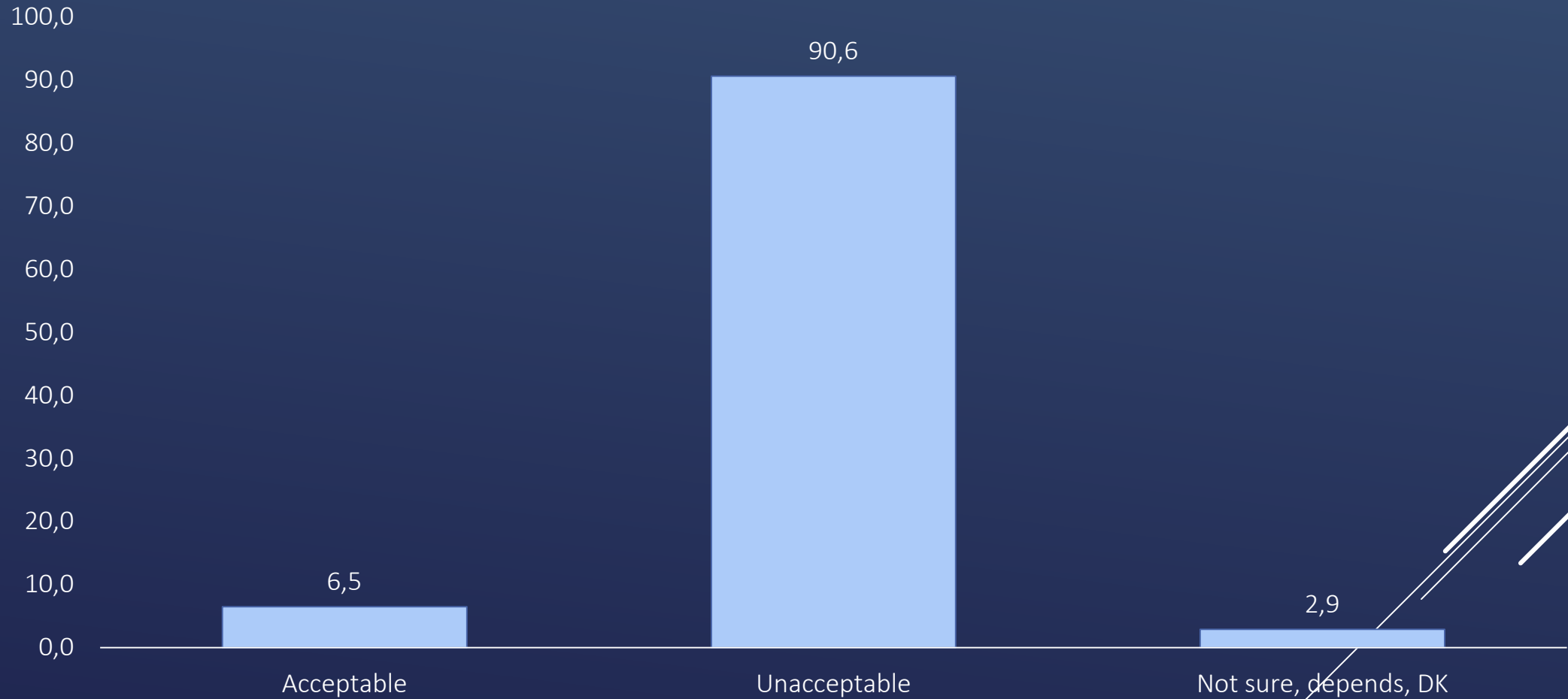
THE FOLLOWING COUNTRIES HAVE MILITARY PRESENCE IN OTHER COUNTRIES IN THE REGION, FOR EACH OF THEM IS IT ACCEPTABLE OR UNACCEPTABLE BY YOU: IRAN IN YEMEN



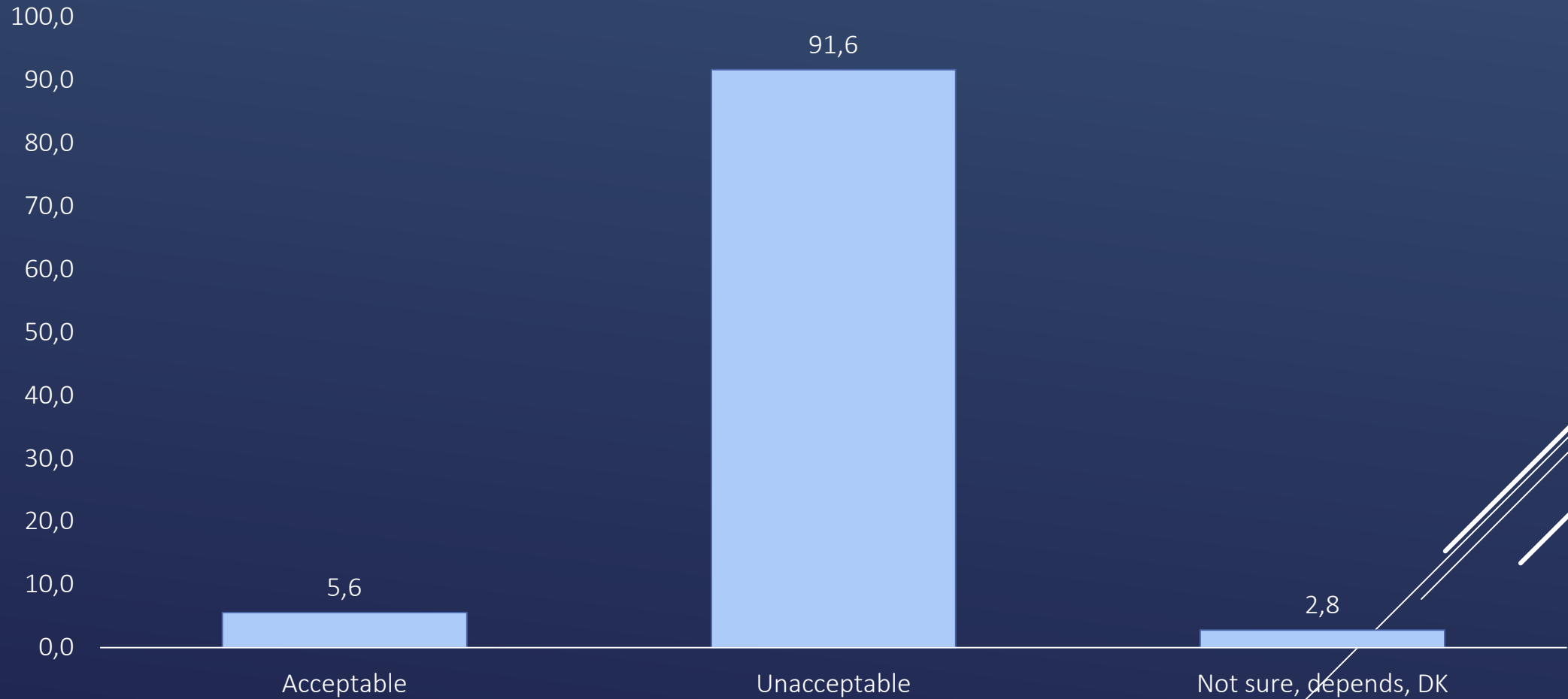
THE FOLLOWING COUNTRIES HAVE MILITARY PRESENCE IN OTHER COUNTRIES IN THE REGION, FOR EACH OF THEM IS IT ACCEPTABLE OR UNACCEPTABLE BY YOU: IRAN IN SYRIA



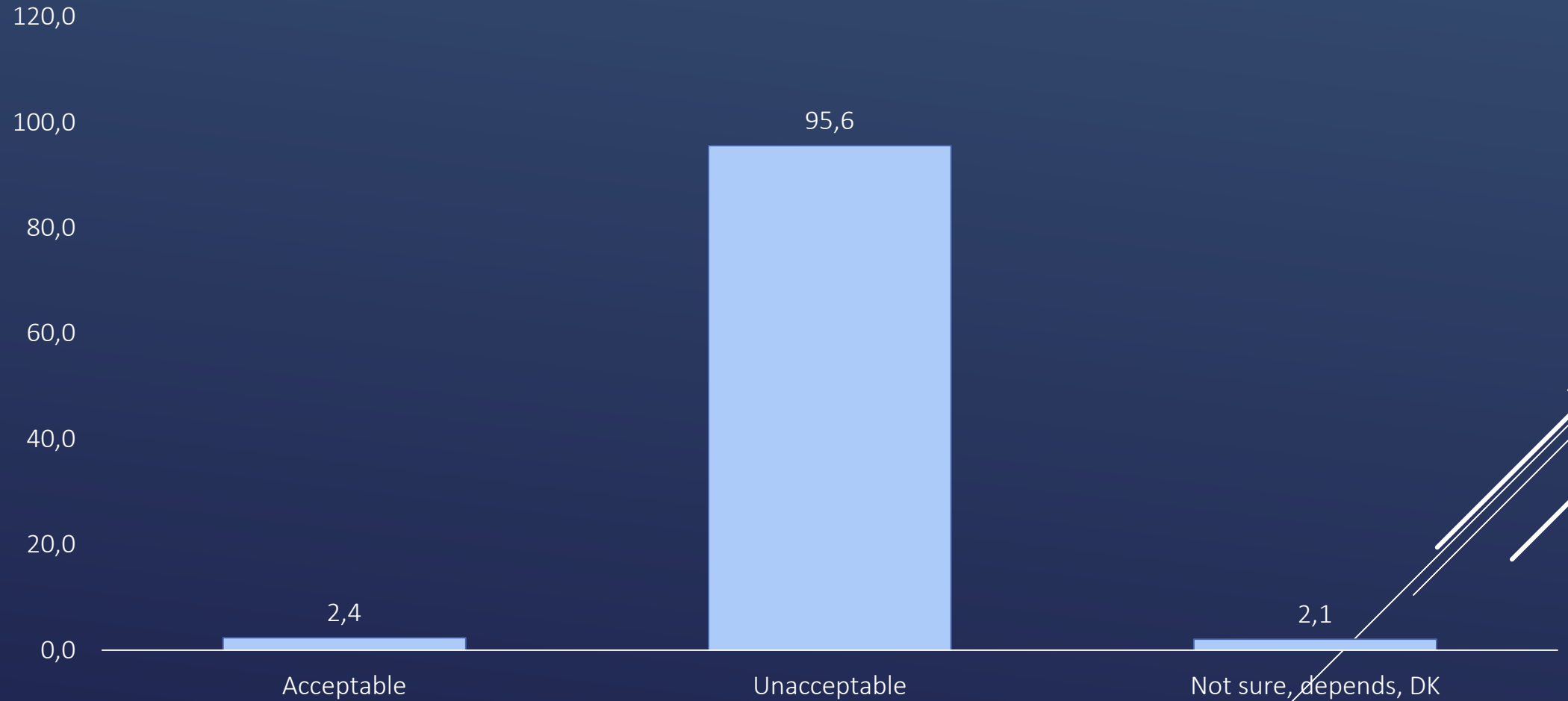
THE FOLLOWING COUNTRIES HAVE MILITARY PRESENCE IN OTHER COUNTRIES IN THE REGION, FOR EACH OF THEM IS IT ACCEPTABLE OR UNACCEPTABLE BY YOU: US IN IRAQ



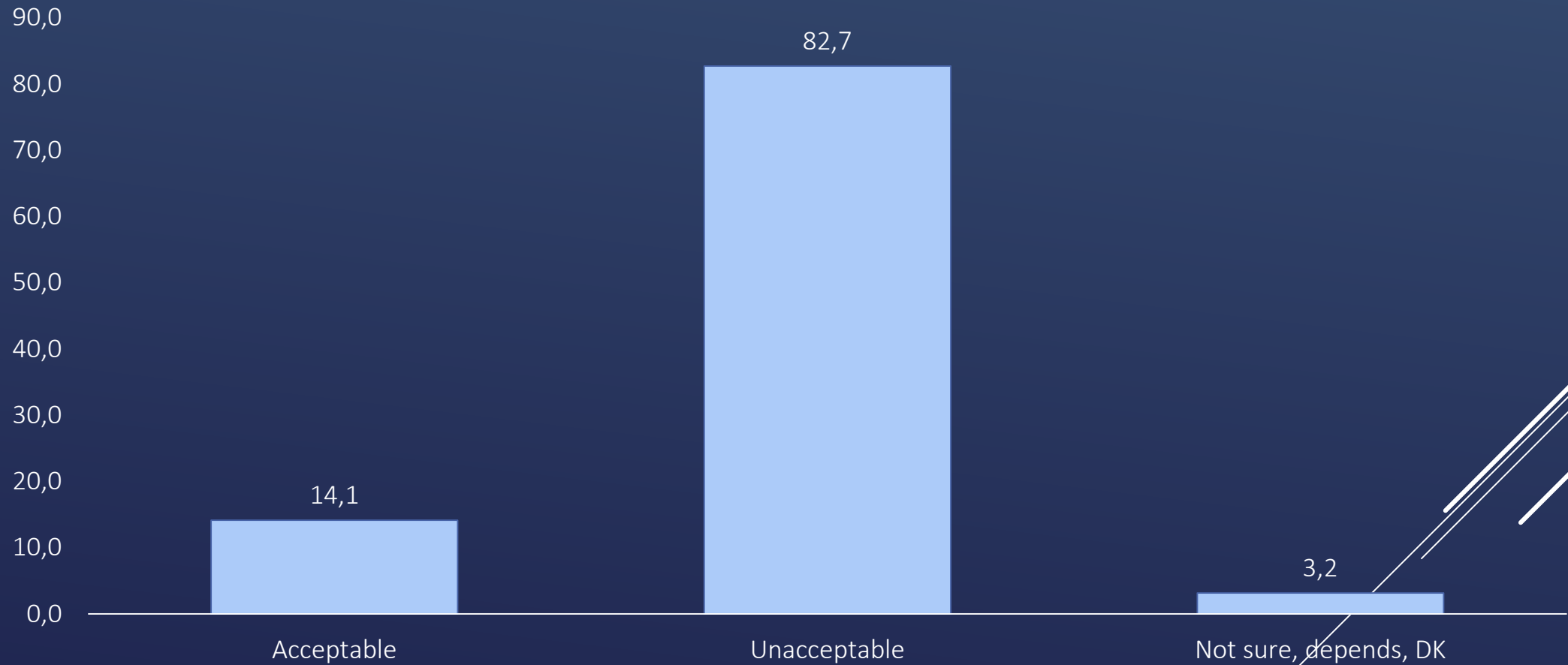
THE FOLLOWING COUNTRIES HAVE MILITARY PRESENCE IN OTHER COUNTRIES IN THE REGION, FOR EACH OF THEM IS IT ACCEPTABLE OR UNACCEPTABLE BY YOU: US IN SYRIA



THE FOLLOWING COUNTRIES HAVE MILITARY PRESENCE IN OTHER COUNTRIES IN THE REGION, FOR EACH OF THEM IS IT ACCEPTABLE OR UNACCEPTABLE BY YOU: ISRAEL IN PALESTINE

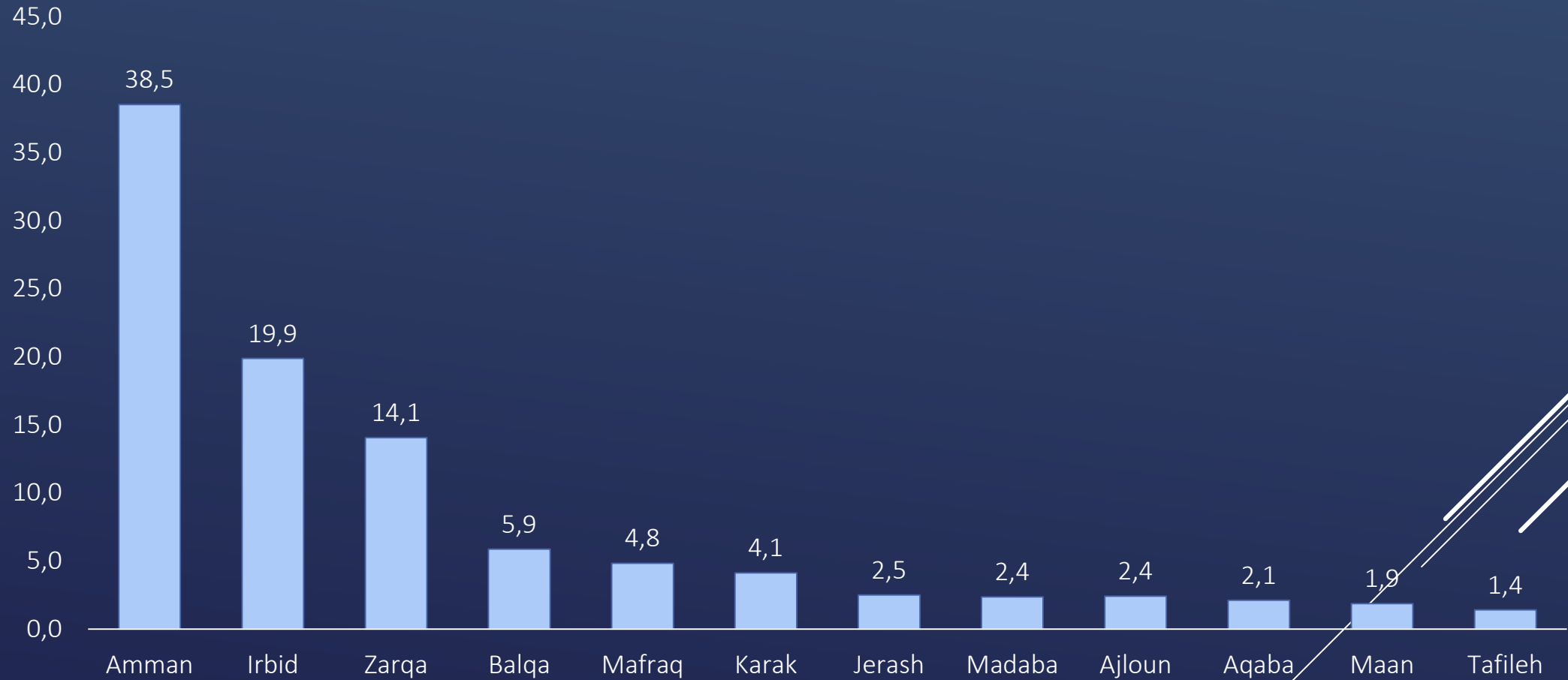


THE FOLLOWING COUNTRIES HAVE MILITARY PRESENCE IN OTHER COUNTRIES IN THE REGION, FOR EACH OF THEM IS IT ACCEPTABLE OR UNACCEPTABLE BY YOU: UAE IN YEMEN

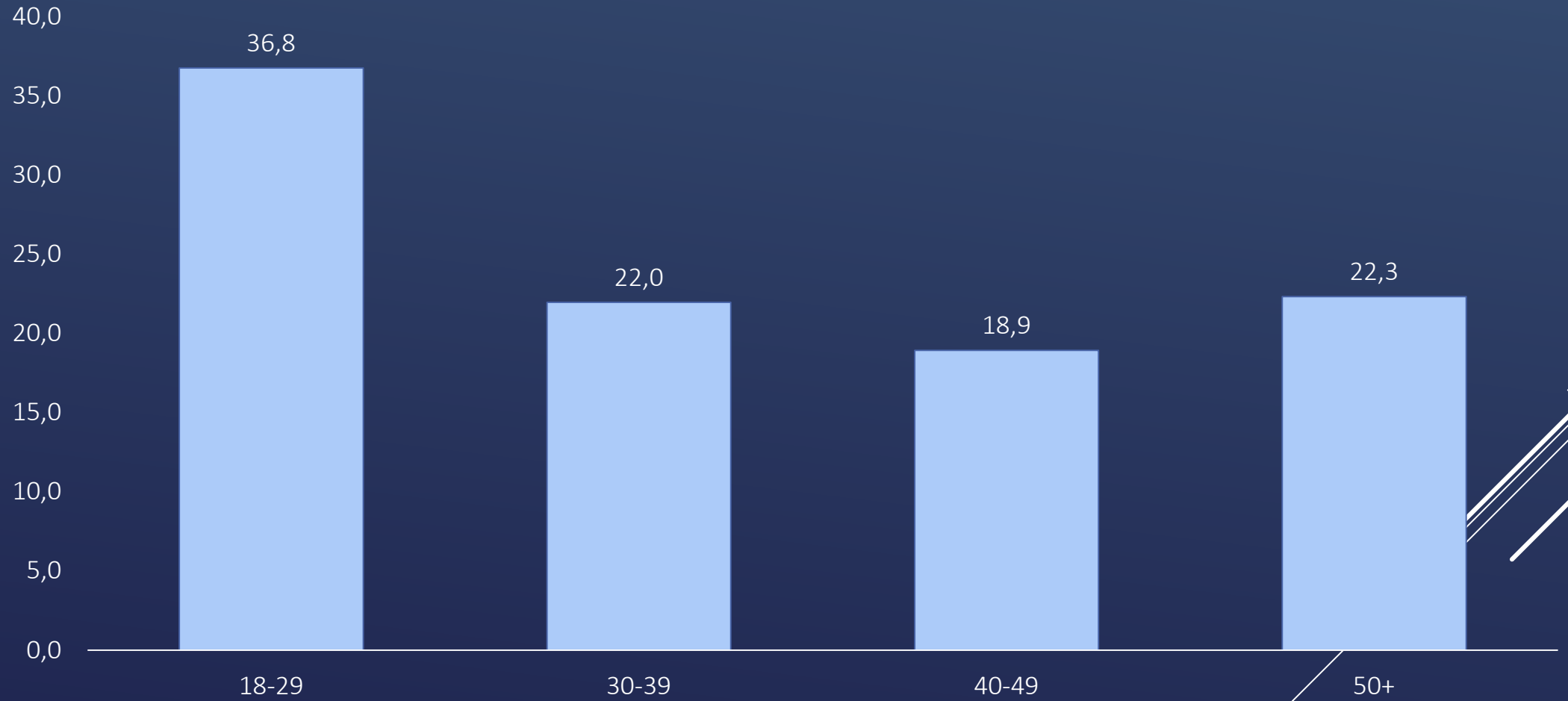


DEMOGRAPHICS

GOVERNORATE



AGE

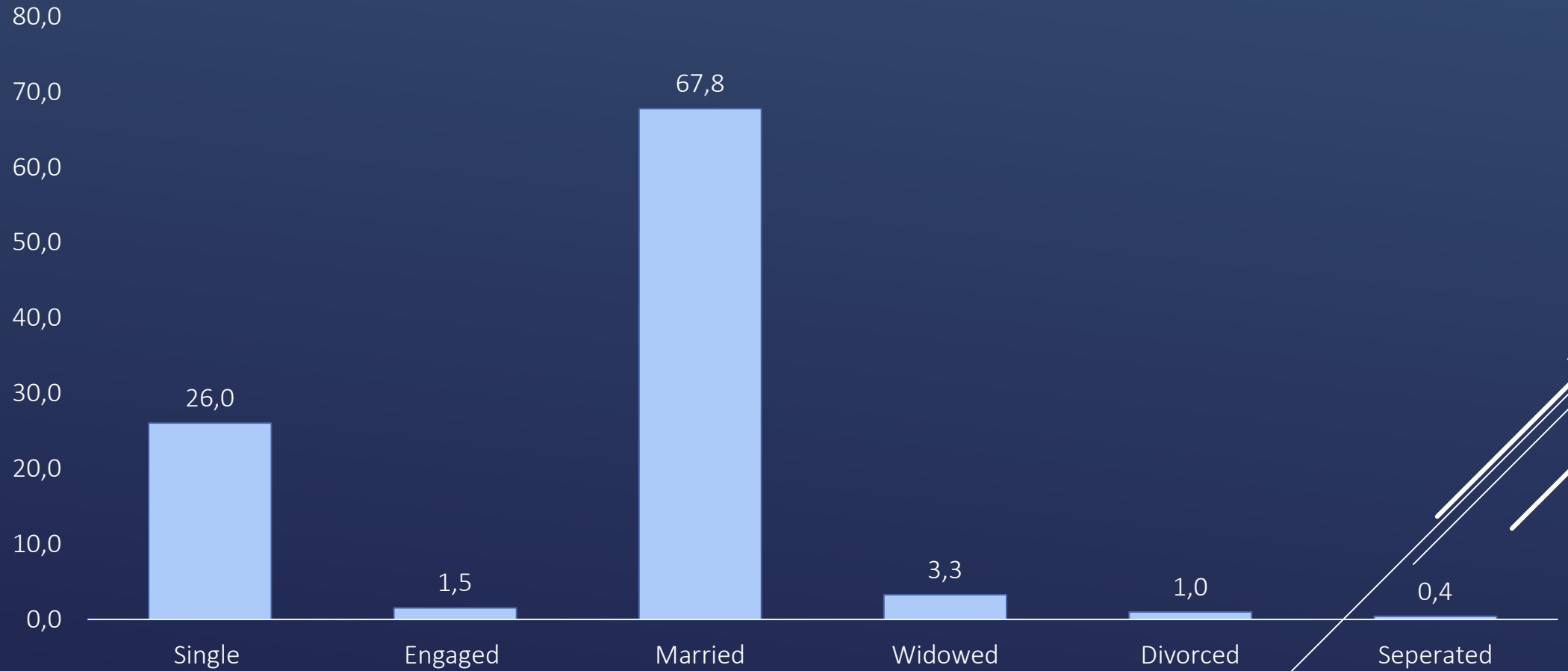


SEX

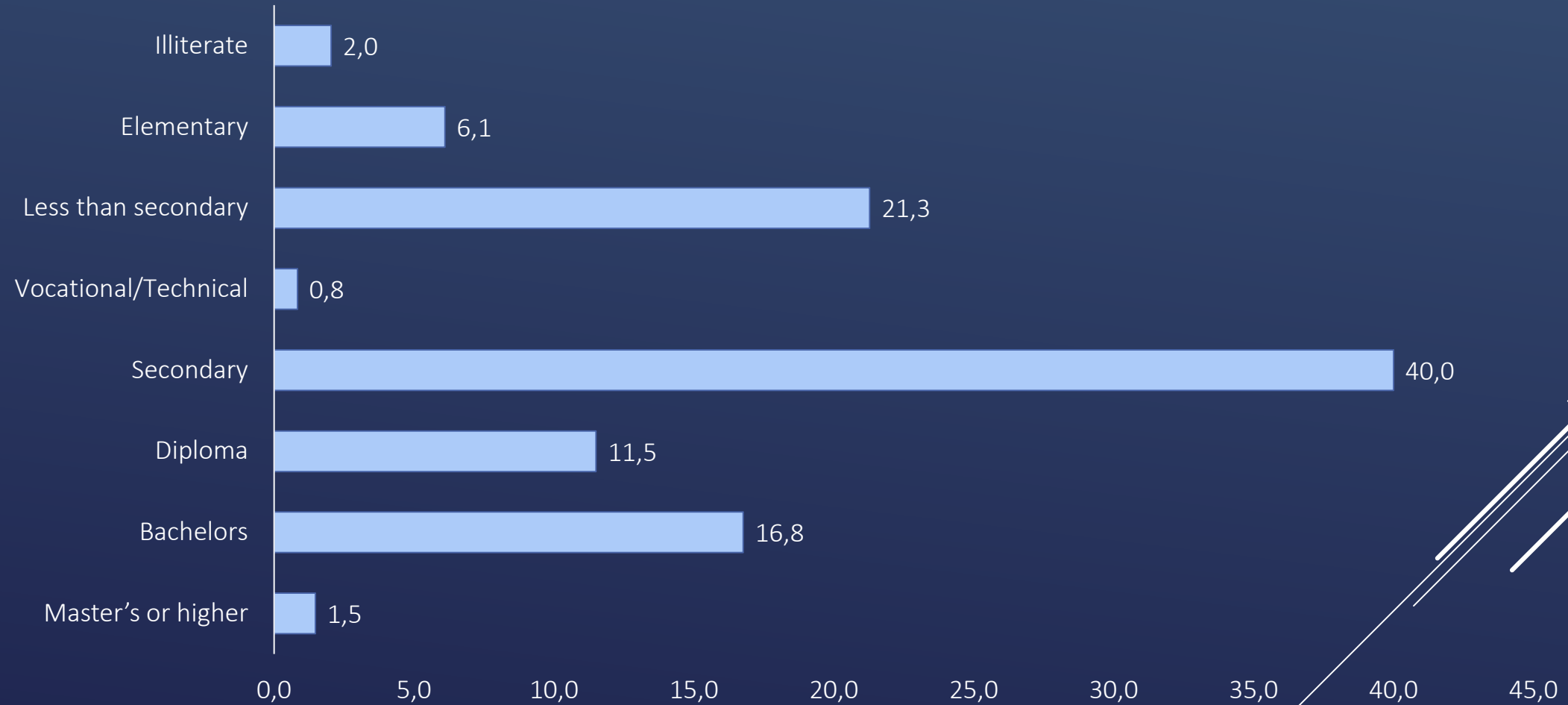


- Male
- Female

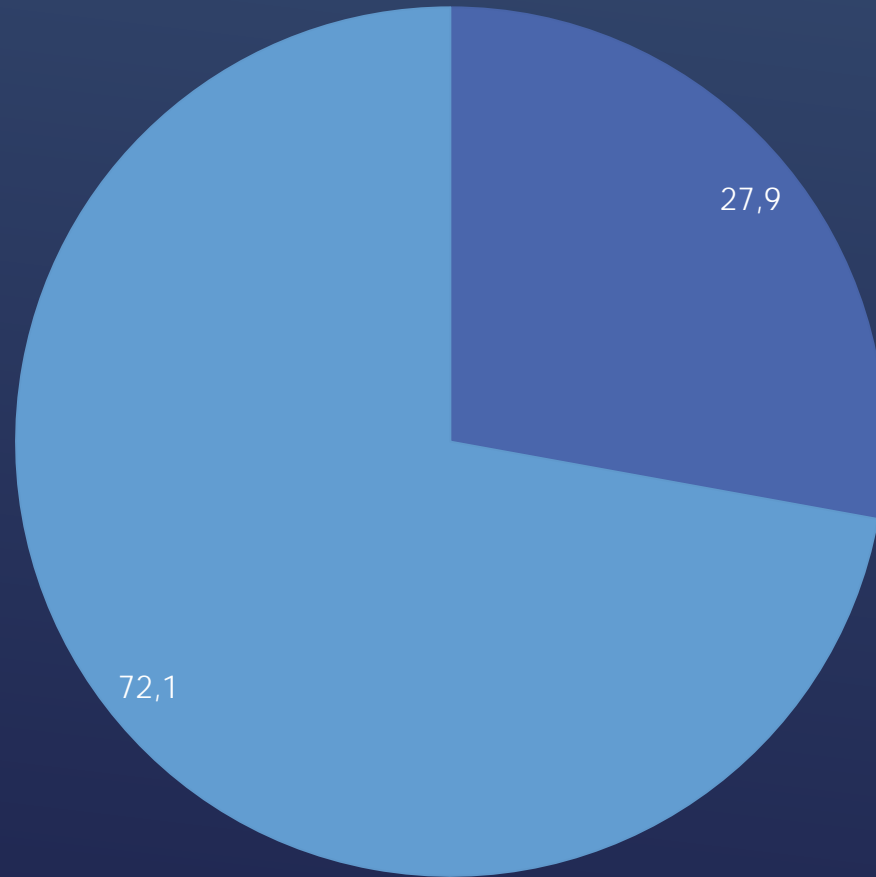
SOCIAL STATUS



EDUCATION LEVEL

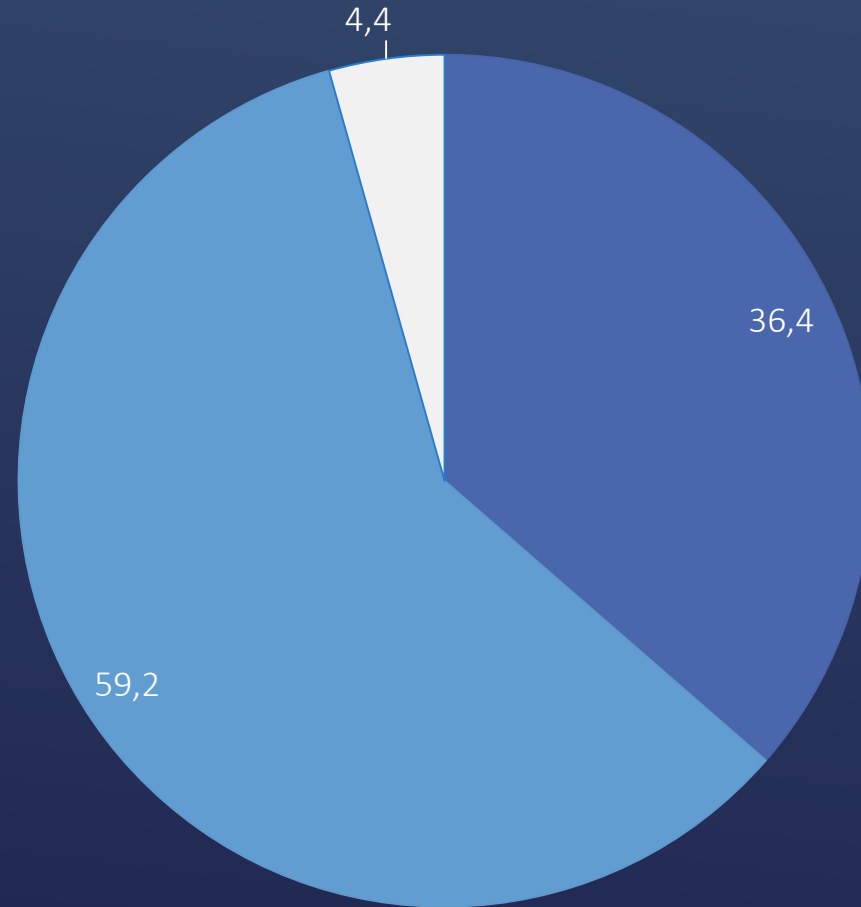


WORK STATUS



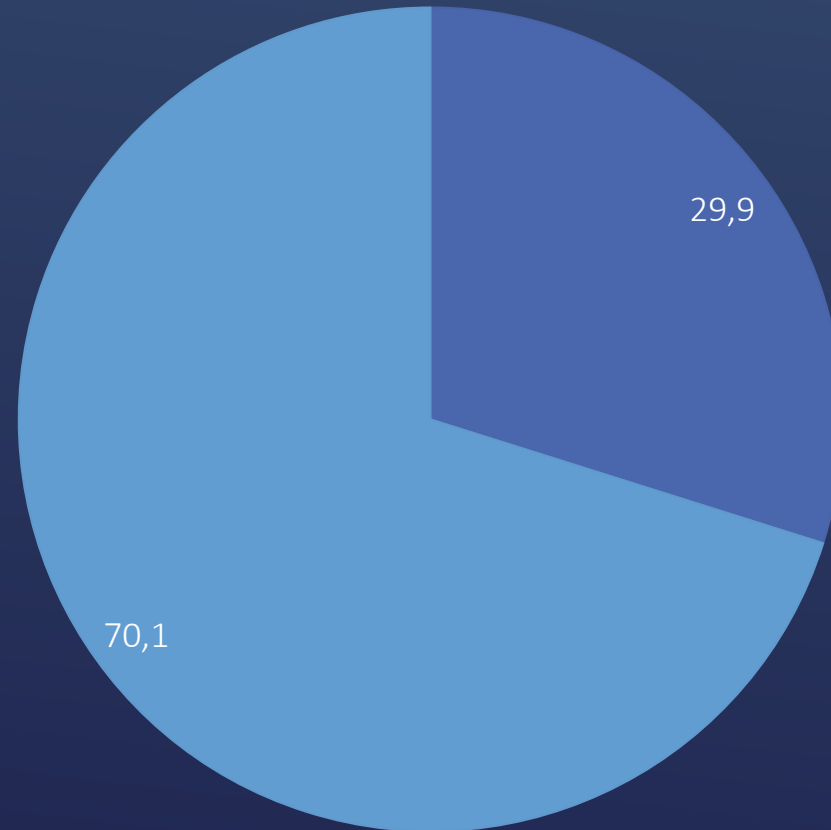
- Employed
- Unemployed

SECTOR



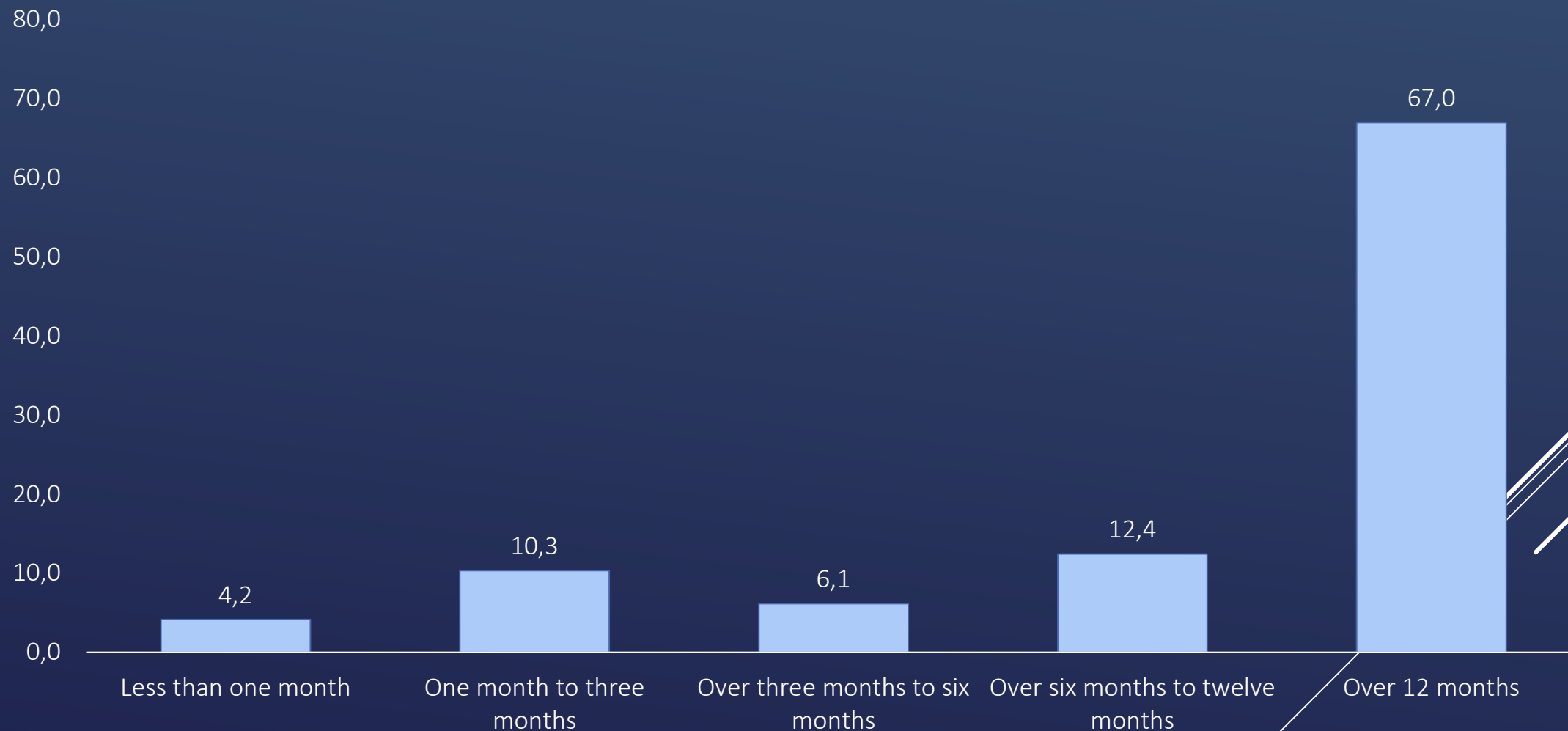
- Public
- Private
- Other

ARE YOU LOOKING FOR A JOB?

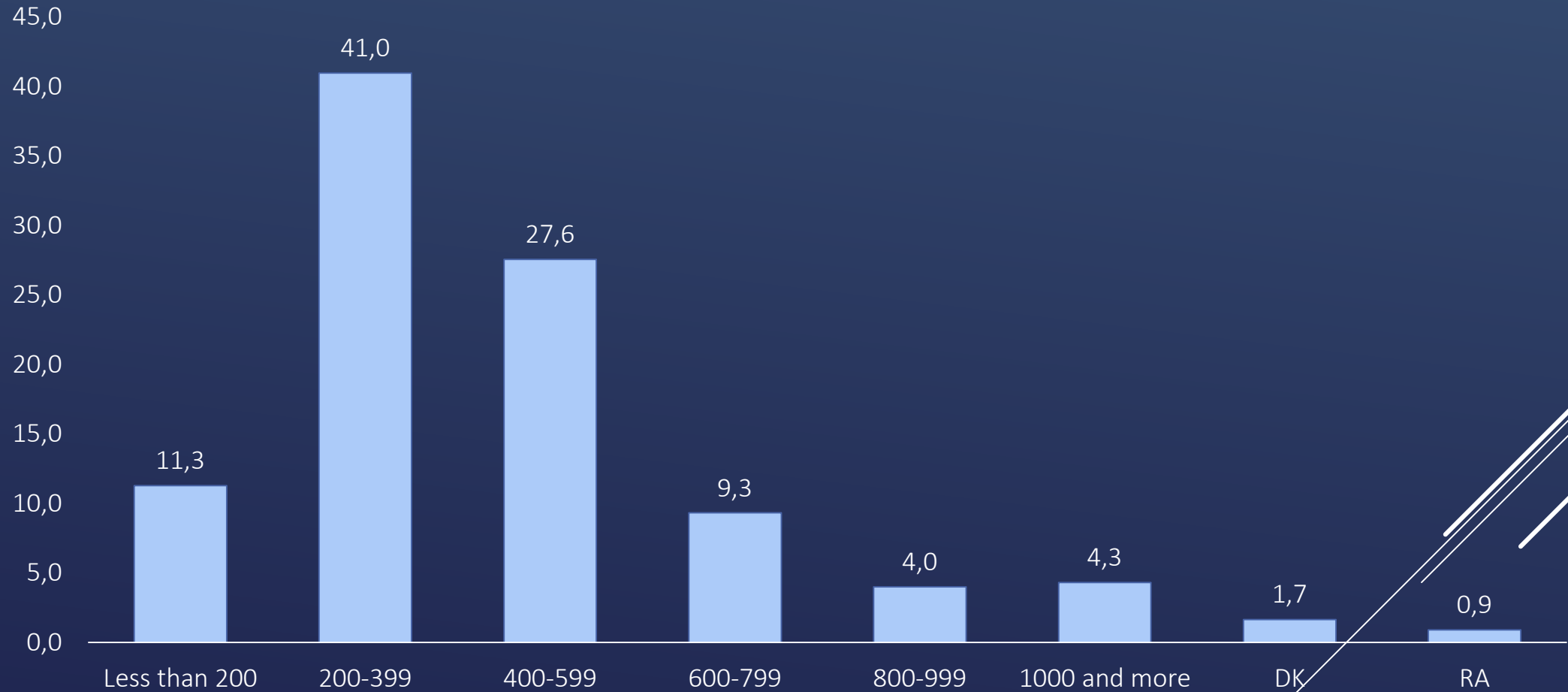


■ Yes
■ No

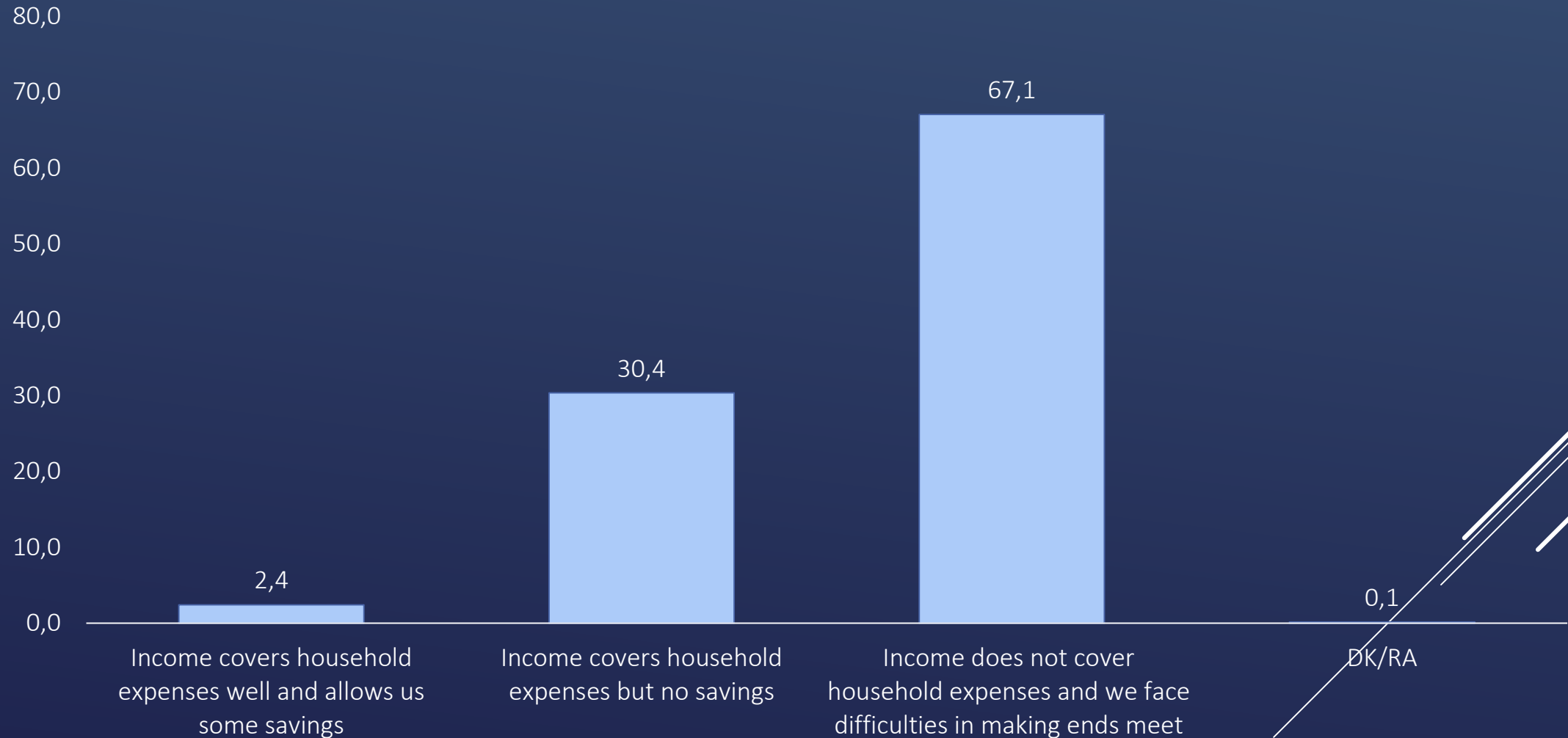
SINCE WHEN HAVE YOU BEEN LOOKING FOR A JOB?



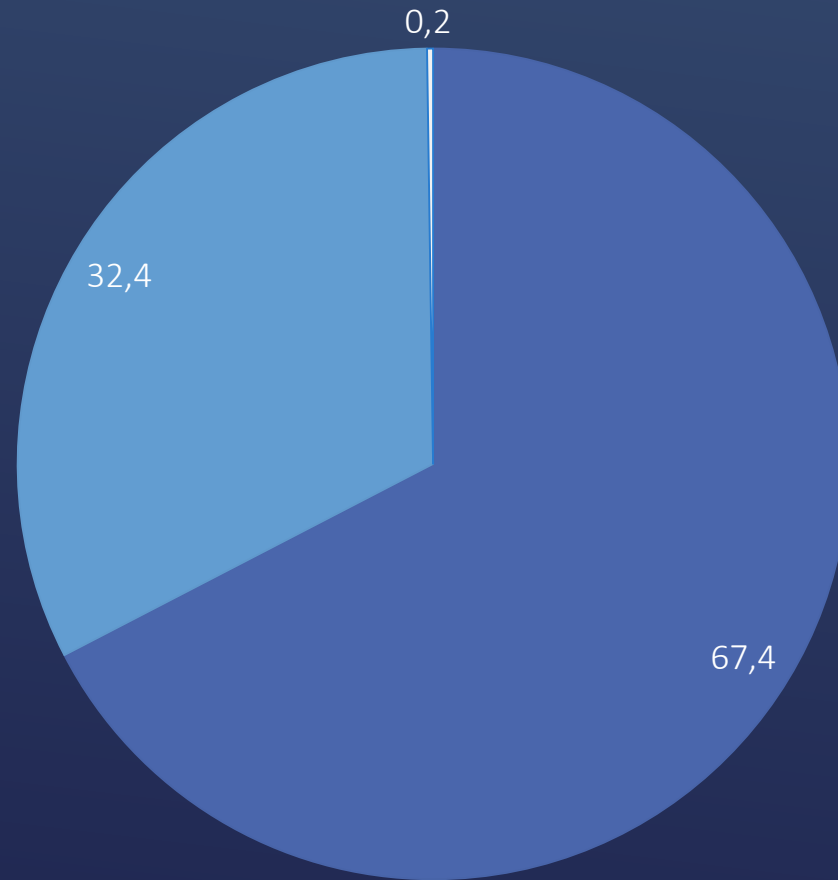
INCOME LEVEL



INCOME DESCRIPTION



COUNTRY OF ORIGIN



- Jordan
- Palestine
- Other